

*Office of the Vermont Secretary of State*  
**Vermont State Archives and Records Administration**

**JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT**  
**1778 – Present**

1778

Moses Robinson\*  
John Shepardson  
John Fassett, Jr.  
Thomas Chandler  
John Throop

Feb. 1782 to Oct. 1782

Moses Robinson\*  
Paul Spooner  
Simeon Olcott  
John Fassett, Jr.  
Jonas Fay<sup>2</sup>

1779

Moses Robinson\*  
John Shepardson  
John Fassett, Jr.  
John Throop  
Paul Spooner

1782

Moses Robinson\*  
Paul Spooner  
John Fassett, Jr.  
Jonas Fay  
Peter Olcott

1780

Moses Robinson\*  
Paul Spooner  
John Fassett, Jr.  
Increase Moseley  
John Throop

1783

Moses Robinson\*  
Paul Spooner  
John Fassett, Jr.  
Peter Olcott  
Thomas Porter

1781 to Feb. 1782

Elisha Payne\*<sup>1</sup>  
Paul Spooner  
Simeon Olcott  
John Fassett, Jr.  
Jonas Fay

1784

Paul Spooner\*  
John Fassett, Jr.  
Nathaniel Niles  
Thomas Porter  
Peter Olcott

1785

Moses Robinson\*  
Paul Spooner  
Nathaniel Niles  
John Fassett, Jr.  
Thomas Porter

\* denotes Chief Judge prior to 1912 and Chief Justice after 1912.

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<sup>1</sup> February 1782: Dissolution of the union with towns in New Hampshire. Elisha Payne, resident of New Hampshire replaced by Moses Robinson.

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<sup>2</sup> See *Governor and Council*, vol. ii, pp. 116-117

1786

Moses Robinson\*  
Paul Spooner  
Nathaniel Niles  
Nathaniel Chipman  
Luke Knowlton

1787<sup>3</sup>

Moses Robinson\*  
Nathaniel Niles  
Paul Spooner

1788

Moses Robinson\*  
Paul Spooner  
Stephen R. Bradley

1789-1790

Nathaniel Chipman\*  
Noah Smith  
Samuel Knight

1791-1793

Samuel Knight\*  
Elijah Payne  
Isaac Tichenor

1794-1795

Isaac Tichenor\*  
Lott Hall  
Enoch Woodbridge

1796

Nathaniel Chipman\*  
Lott Hall  
Enoch Woodbridge

1797

Israel Smith\*  
Enoch Woodbridge  
Lott Hall

1798-1800

Enoch Woodbridge\*  
Lott Hall  
Noah Smith

1801-1802

Jonathan Robinson\*  
Royall Tyler  
Stephen Jacobs

1803-1806

Jonathan Robinson\*  
Royall Tyler  
Theophilus Harrington

1807-1808

Royall Tyler\*  
Theophilus Harrington  
Jonas Galusha

1809-1812

Royall Tyler\*  
Theophilus Harrington  
David Fay

1813-1814

Nathaniel Chipman\*  
Daniel Farrand  
Jona H. Hubbard

1815

Asa Aldis\*  
Richard Skinner  
James Fisk

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<sup>3</sup> Number of Supreme Court Judges reduced to three.

1816

Richard Skinner\*  
James Fisk  
William A. Palmer

1817-1820

Dudley Chase\*  
Joel Doolittle  
William Brayton

1821

C.P. Van Ness\*  
Joel Doolittle  
William Brayton

1822

C.P. Van Ness\*  
Joel Doolittle  
Charles K. Williams

1823

Richard Skinner\*  
Charles K. Williams  
Asa Aiken

1824

Richard Skinner\*  
Joel Doolittle  
Asa Aiken

1825-1826<sup>4</sup>

Richard Skinner\*  
Samuel Prentiss  
Titus Hutchinson  
Stephen Royce, Jr.

1827

Richard Skinner\*  
Samuel Prentiss  
Titus Hutchinson  
Bates Turner

1828<sup>5</sup>

Richard Skinner\*  
Samuel Prentiss  
Titus Hutchinson  
Bates Turner  
Ephraim Paddock

1829

Samuel Prentiss\*  
Titus Hutchinson  
Charles K. Williams  
Stephen Royce, Jr.  
Ephraim Paddock

1830

Titus Hutchinson\*  
Charles K. Williams  
Stephen Royce, Jr.  
Ephraim Paddock  
John C. Thompson

1831-1833

Titus Hutchinson\*  
Charles K. Williams  
Stephen Royce, Jr.  
Nicholas Baylies  
Samuel S. Phelps

1834-1835

Charles K. Williams\*  
Stephen Royce, Jr.  
Samuel S. Phelps  
Jacob Collamer  
John Mattocks

1836-1837

Charles K. Williams\*  
Stephen Royce, Jr.  
Samuel S. Phelps  
Jacob Collamer  
Isaac F. Redfield

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<sup>4</sup> Number of Supreme Court Judges increased to four.

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<sup>5</sup> Number of judges increased to five.

1838-1841

Charles K. Williams\*  
Stephen Royce, Jr.  
Jacob Collamer  
Isaac F. Redfield  
Milo L. Bennett

1842

Charles K. Williams\*  
Stephen Royce, Jr.  
Isaac F. Redfield  
Milo L. Bennett  
William Hebard

1843

Charles K. Williams\*  
Stephen Royce, Jr.  
Isaac F. Redfield  
Milo L. Bennett  
Daniel Kellogg<sup>6</sup>

1844

Charles K. Williams\*  
Stephen Royce, Jr.  
Isaac F. Redfield  
Milo L. Bennett  
William Hebard

1845

Charles K. Williams\*  
Stephen Royce, Jr.  
Isaac F. Redfield  
Milo L. Bennett  
Daniel Kellogg

1846-1847<sup>7</sup>

Stephen Royce, Jr.\*  
Isaac F. Redfield  
Milo L. Bennett  
Daniel Kellogg  
Hiland Hall  
Charles Davis

1848-1849

Stephen Royce, Jr.\*  
Isaac F. Redfield  
Milo L. Bennett  
Daniel Kellogg  
Hiland Hall  
Luke P. Poland

1850<sup>8</sup>

Stephen Royce, Jr.\*  
Isaac F. Redfield  
Daniel Kellogg

1851

Stephen Royce, Jr.\*  
Isaac F. Redfield  
Pierpoint Isham

1852-1856

Isaac F. Redfield\*  
Pierpoint Isham  
Milo L. Bennett

1857-1858<sup>9</sup>

Isaac F. Redfield\*  
Milo L. Bennett  
Luke P. Poland  
Asa O. Aldis  
John Pierpoint  
James Barrett

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<sup>6</sup> Elected by the General Assembly, but declined to serve; William Hebard appointed by the Governor.

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<sup>7</sup> Number of Supreme Court Judges increased to six.

<sup>8</sup> Number of Supreme Court Judges reduced to three; Circuit Court established with four Superior Judges.

<sup>9</sup> Circuit Court abolished and number of Supreme Court Judges increased to six.

1859

Isaac F. Redfield\*  
Luke P. Poland  
Asa O. Aldis  
John Pierpoint  
James Barrett  
Loyal C. Kellogg

1860-1864

Luke P. Poland\*  
Asa O. Aldis  
John Pierpoint  
James Barrett  
Loyal C. Kellogg  
Asahel Peck

1865-1866

John Pierpoint\*  
James Barrett  
Loyal C. Kellogg  
Asahel Peck  
William C. Wilson  
Benjamin H. Steele  
John Prout

1869

John Pierpoint\*  
James Barrett  
Asahel Peck  
William C. Wilson  
Benjamin H. Steele  
Hoyt H. Wheeler

1870-1874<sup>10</sup>

John Pierpoint\*  
James Barrett  
Asahel Peck  
Hoyt H. Wheeler  
Homer E. Royce  
Timothy P. Redfield  
Jonathan Ross

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<sup>10</sup> Biennial elections begin in 1870. Terms commenced December 1. Number of Judges increased to seven.

1874-1878

John Pierpoint\*  
James Barrett  
Hoyt H. Wheeler<sup>11</sup>  
Homer E. Royce  
Timothy P. Redfield  
Jonathan Ross  
H. Henry Powers  
Walter C. Dunton

1878-1880

John Pierpoint\*  
James Barrett  
Homer E. Royce  
Timothy P. Redfield  
Jonathan Ross  
H. Henry Powers  
Walter C. Dunton<sup>12</sup>  
Wheelock G. Veazey

1880-1882

John Pierpoint\*<sup>13</sup>  
Homer E. Royce\*  
Timothy P. Redfield  
Jonathan Ross  
H. Henry Powers  
Wheelock G. Veazey  
Russell S. Taft  
John W. Rowell

1882-1884

Homer E. Royce\*  
Timothy P. Redfield<sup>14</sup>  
Jonathan Ross  
H. Henry Powers  
Wheelock G. Veazey  
Russell S. Taft  
John W. Rowell

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<sup>11</sup> Wheeler resigned Mar. 31, 1877; Dunton appointed Apr. 14, 1877.

<sup>12</sup> Dunton resigned Oct. 28, 1879; Veazey appointed Oct. 29, 1879

<sup>13</sup> Pierpoint died Jan. 7, 1882; Rowell appointed Jan. 10, 1882.

<sup>14</sup> Redfield retired Dec. 1884; Walker appointed Dec. 1884

1884-1886

Homer E. Royce\*  
Jonathan Ross  
H. Henry Powers  
Wheelock G. Veazey  
Russell S. Taft  
John W. Rowell  
William H. Walker

1886-1888

Homer E. Royce\*  
Jonathan Ross  
H. Henry Powers  
Wheelock G. Veazey  
Russell S. Taft  
John W. Rowell  
William H. Walker<sup>15</sup>  
James M. Tyler

1888-1890

Homer E. Royce\*<sup>16</sup>  
Jonathan Ross\*  
H. Henry Powers<sup>17</sup>  
Wheelock G. Veazey<sup>18</sup>  
Russell S. Taft  
John W. Rowell  
James M. Tyler  
Loveland Munson

1890-1900

Jonathan Ross\*<sup>19</sup>  
Russell S. Taft\*  
John W. Rowell  
James M. Tyler  
Loveland Munson  
Henry R. Start  
Laforrest H. Thompson  
John H. Watson

1900-1902

Russell S. Taft\*  
John W. Rowell  
James M. Tyler  
Loveland Munson  
Henry R. Start  
Laforrest H. Thompson<sup>20</sup>  
John H. Watson  
Wendell P. Stafford

1902-1904

Russell S. Taft\*<sup>21</sup>  
John W. Rowell\*  
James M. Tyler  
Loveland Munson  
Henry R. Start  
John H. Watson  
Wendell P. Stafford  
Seneca Haselton

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<sup>15</sup> Walker resigned Sept. 14, 1887; Tyler appointed Sept. 17, 1877.

<sup>16</sup> Royce resigned 1890; Start appointed December 1890.

<sup>17</sup> Powers elected to Congress in 1890; Thompson appointed December 1890

<sup>18</sup> Veazey appointed to the Interstate Commerce Commission Sept. 13, 1889; Munson appointed December 1890.

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<sup>19</sup> Ross resigned Jan. 12, 1899; Watson appointed Jan. 19, 1899.

<sup>20</sup> Thompson died June 22, 1900; Stafford appointed July 2, 1900.

<sup>21</sup> Taft died Mar. 22, 1902; Haselton appointed Mar. 31, 1902.

1904-1906

John W. Rowell\*  
James M. Tyler  
Loveland Munson  
Henry R. Start<sup>22</sup>  
John H. Watson  
Wendell P. Stafford<sup>23</sup>  
Seneca Haselton  
George M. Powers  
Willard W. Miles

1906-1908<sup>24</sup>

John W. Rowell\*  
James M. Tyler<sup>25</sup>  
Loveland Munson  
John H. Watson

1908-1910<sup>26</sup>

John W. Rowell\*  
Loveland Munson  
John H. Watson  
Seneca Haselton  
George M. Powers<sup>27</sup>

1910-1912

John W. Rowell\*  
Loveland Munson  
John H. Watson  
Seneca Haselton  
George M. Powers

1912-Sept. 30, 1913<sup>28</sup>

John W. Rowell\*<sup>29</sup>  
Loveland Munson  
John H. Watson  
Seneca Haselton  
George M. Powers

Oct. 1, 1913-Nov. 30, 1914

George M. Powers\*<sup>30</sup>  
Loveland Munson  
John H. Watson  
Seneca Haselton  
William H. Taylor

Dec. 1, 1914-Jan. 31, 1915<sup>31</sup>

George M. Powers\*  
John H. Watson  
William H. Taylor  
Leighton P. Slack<sup>32</sup>  
Robert E. Healy<sup>33</sup>

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<sup>22</sup> Start died Nov. 6, 1905; Miles appointed.

<sup>23</sup> Stafford appointed to U.S. District Court, District of Columbia June 7, 1904; Powers appointed.

<sup>24</sup> At the session of 1906, the dual system of courts was established by Act 63 which provided for a four-member Supreme Court and the election of six Superior Judges to hold the County Courts. The first four of the Supreme Court Judges were elected as Judges of that court and the last three members of the old court were chosen in order of their service as the first three to serve with the three additional members now elected as Superior Judges.

<sup>25</sup> Tyler resigned Nov. 30, 1908; Haselton reappointed December 1908.

<sup>26</sup> Act No. 57 of 1908 provided for a Chief Judge and four Associate Judges of the Supreme Court.

<sup>27</sup> Powers appointed fourth Associate Justice on Jan. 28, 1909.

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<sup>28</sup> Constitutional amendment (Proposal 6) adopted in 1912 authorized use of word "Justice" in place of "Judge" when pertaining to the Supreme Court.

<sup>29</sup> Rowell first to officially hold the title of Chief Justice. He resigned Sept. 30, 1913.

<sup>30</sup> Governor Fletcher appointed Powers Chief Justice and Taylor as Associate Justice on Oct. 1, 1913.

<sup>31</sup> Term of Judges elected in 1912 ended on Nov. 30, 1914. In 1912, term was changed to commence on Feb. 1, 1915. To solve the problem of the interval, Justices resigned effective Nov. 30, 1914 and Governor Fletcher filled the vacancies.

<sup>32</sup> Governor Fletcher replaced Munson with Slack on Dec. 1, 1914. Slack elected to Superior Court on Jan. 3, 1915.

<sup>33</sup> Governor Fletcher replaced Haselton with Healy on Dec. 1, 1914. Healy resigned Jan. 31, 1915.

1915-1917

Loveland Munson\*  
John H. Watson  
Seneca Haselton  
William H. Taylor  
George M. Powers

1917-1919

John H. Watson\*  
Seneca Haselton  
George M. Powers  
William H. Taylor  
Willard W. Miles

1919-1921

John H. Watson\*  
Seneca Haselton<sup>34</sup>  
George M. Powers  
William H. Taylor  
Willard W. Miles  
Leighton P. Slack

1921-1923

John H. Watson\*  
George M. Powers  
William H. Taylor  
Willard W. Miles  
Leighton P. Slack

1923-1925

John H. Watson\*  
George M. Powers  
William H. Taylor  
Leighton P. Slack  
Fred M. Butler

1925-1927

John H. Watson\*  
George M. Powers  
William H. Taylor<sup>35</sup>  
Leighton P. Slack  
Fred M. Butler<sup>36</sup>  
Frank L. Fish  
Sherman R. Moulton

1927-1929

John H. Watson\*  
George M. Powers  
Leighton P. Slack  
Frank L. Fish<sup>37</sup>  
Sherman R. Moulton  
Harrie B. Chase

1929-1931

John H. Watson\*<sup>38</sup>  
George M. Powers  
Leighton P. Slack  
Sherman R. Moulton  
Harrie B. Chase<sup>39</sup>  
Julius A. Willcox  
Frank D. Thompson

1931-1933

George M. Powers\*  
Leighton P. Slack  
Sherman R. Moulton  
Julius A. Willcox<sup>40</sup>  
Frank D. Thompson  
Warner A. Graham

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<sup>34</sup> Haselton resigned May 1, 1919; Slack appointed Associate Justice on May 5, 1919.

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<sup>35</sup> Taylor died Mar. 27, 1926; Fish appointed Associate Justice Mar. 31, 1926.

<sup>36</sup> Butler resigned Oct. 20, 1926; Moulton appointed Associate Justice on Nov. 1, 1926.

<sup>37</sup> Fish died Sept. 7, 1927; Chase appointed Associate Justice Sept. 17, 1927.

<sup>38</sup> Watson died Dec. 7, 1929; Thompson appointed Associate Justice on Dec. 14, 1929.

<sup>39</sup> Chase resigned February 2, 1929; Willcox elected Associate Justice on Feb. 7, 1929.

<sup>40</sup> Willcox resigned Oct. 2, 1931; Graham appointed Associate Justice on Oct. 7, 1931.



1933-1935

George M. Powers\*  
Leighton P. Slack  
Sherman R. Moulton  
Frank D. Thompson  
Warner A. Graham<sup>41</sup>  
John C. Sherburne

1935-1937

George M. Powers\*  
Leighton P. Slack  
Sherman R. Moulton  
Frank D. Thompson  
John C. Sherburne

1937-1939

George M. Powers\*<sup>42</sup>  
Leighton P. Slack<sup>43</sup>  
Sherman R. Moulton  
John C. Sherburne  
John S. Buttles  
Allen R. Sturtevant  
Olin M. Jeffords

1939-1941

Sherman R. Moulton\*  
John C. Sherburne  
John S. Buttles  
Allen R. Sturtevant  
Olin M. Jeffords

1941-1943

Sherman R. Moulton\*  
John C. Sherburne  
John S. Buttles  
Allen R. Sturtevant  
Olin M. Jeffords

1943-1945

Sherman R. Moulton\*  
John C. Sherburne  
John S. Buttles  
Allen R. Sturtevant  
Olin M. Jeffords

1945-1947

Sherman R. Moulton\*  
John C. Sherburne  
John S. Buttles  
Allen R. Sturtevant  
Olin M. Jeffords

1947-1949

Sherman R. Moulton\*  
John C. Sherburne  
John S. Buttles<sup>44</sup>  
Allen R. Sturtevant<sup>45</sup>  
Olin M. Jeffords  
Walter H. Cleary  
Charles B. Adams

1949-1951

Sherman R. Moulton\*<sup>46</sup>  
John C. Sherburne\*  
Olin M. Jeffords  
Walter H. Cleary  
Charles B. Adams  
Samuel H. Blackmer

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<sup>41</sup> Graham died Jan. 28, 1934; Sherburne appointed Associate Justice Feb. 3, 1934.

<sup>42</sup> Powers died June 24, 1938; Jeffords appointed Associate Justice on Sept. 23, 1938.

<sup>43</sup> Slack died Apr. 2, 1938; Sturtevant appointed Associate Justice on Apr. 19, 1938.

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<sup>44</sup> Buttles retired Feb. 1, 1949; Adams served on the Supreme Court from Feb. 1-Mar. 1, 1949.

<sup>45</sup> Sturtevant resigned Oct. 1, 1948; Cleary appointed Associate Justice on Oct. 1, 1948.

<sup>46</sup> Moulton retired Apr. 1, 1949; Sherburne elected Chief Justice and Blackmer Associate Justice on Apr. 1, 1949.

1951-1953<sup>47</sup>

John C. Sherburne\*  
Olin M. Jeffords  
Walter H. Cleary  
Charles B. Adams  
Samuel H. Blackmer<sup>48</sup>  
Stephen S. Cushing

1953-1955

John C. Sherburne\*  
Olin M. Jeffords  
Walter H. Cleary  
Charles B. Adams  
Stephen S. Cushing<sup>49</sup>  
Paul A. Chase

1955-1957

Olin M. Jeffords\*  
Walter H. Cleary  
Charles B. Adams  
Paul A. Chase<sup>50</sup>  
Benjamin N. Hulburd  
James S. Holden

1957-1959

Olin M. Jeffords\*<sup>51</sup>  
Walter H. Cleary\*  
Charles B. Adams  
Benjamin N. Hulburd  
James S. Holden  
Percival L. Shangraw

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<sup>47</sup> Terms commence Mar. 1 (Act No. 5, 1949), instead of Feb. 1.

<sup>48</sup> Blackmer died Dec. 25, 1951; Cushing appointed Associate Justice on Jan. 11, 1952.

<sup>49</sup> Cushing resigned June 15, 1953; Chase appointed Associate Justice on June 15, 1953.

<sup>50</sup> Chase resigned Oct. 1, 1956; Holden appointed Associate Justice on Oct. 7, 1956.

<sup>51</sup> Jeffords resigned Mar. 1, 1958; Cleary appointed Chief Justice and Shangraw Associate Justice on Mar. 1, 1958.

1959-1961

Benjamin N. Hulburd\*  
James S. Holden  
Percival L. Shangraw  
Albert W. Barney, Jr.  
Milford K. Smith

1961-1963

Benjamin N. Hulburd\*  
James S. Holden  
Percival L. Shangraw  
Albert W. Barney, Jr.  
Milford K. Smith

1963-1965

Benjamin N. Hulburd\*<sup>52</sup>  
James S. Holden\*  
Percival L. Shangraw  
Albert W. Barney, Jr.  
Milford K. Smith  
Harold C. Sylvester<sup>53</sup>  
F. Ray Keyser, Sr.

1965-1967

James S. Holden\*  
Percival L. Shangraw  
Albert W. Barney, Jr.  
Milford K. Smith  
F. Ray Keyser, Sr.

1967-1969

James S. Holden\*  
Percival L. Shangraw  
Albert W. Barney, Jr.  
Milford K. Smith  
F. Ray Keyser, Sr.

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<sup>52</sup> Hulburd resigned Dec. 1, 1963; Holden appointed Chief Justice and Sylvester Associate Justice on Dec. 2, 1963.

<sup>53</sup> Sylvester resigned Oct. 5, 1964 to accept Superior Judgeship on Oct. 6; Keyser appointed Associate Justice on Oct. 5, 1964.

1969-1971

James S. Holden\*  
Percival L. Shangraw  
Albert W. Barney, Jr.  
Milford K. Smith  
F. Ray Keyser, Sr.

1971-1973

James S. Holden\*<sup>54</sup>  
Percival L. Shangraw\*  
Albert W. Barney, Jr.  
Milford K. Smith  
F. Ray Keyser, Sr.  
Rudolph J. Daley<sup>55</sup>

1973-1975

Percival L. Shangraw\*<sup>56</sup>  
Albert W. Barney, Jr.\*  
Milford K. Smith  
F. Ray Keyser, Sr.  
Rudolph J. Daley  
Robert W. Larrow

1975-1977

Albert W. Barney, Jr.\*  
Milford K. Smith<sup>57</sup>  
F. Ray Keyser, Sr.<sup>58</sup>  
Rudolph J. Daley  
Robert W. Larrow  
Franklin S. Billings, Jr.  
William C. Hill

1977-1979

Albert W. Barney, Jr.\*  
Rudolph J. Daley  
Robert W. Larrow  
Franklin S. Billings, Jr.  
William C. Hill

1979-1981

Albert W. Barney, Jr.\*  
Rudolph J. Daley<sup>59</sup>  
Robert W. Larrow  
Franklin S. Billings, Jr.  
William C. Hill  
Wynn Underwood

1981-1983

Albert W. Barney, Jr.\*<sup>60</sup>  
Franklin S. Billings, Jr.\*  
William C. Hill  
Wynn Underwood  
Robert W. Larrow<sup>61</sup>  
Louis P. Peck  
Ernest W. Gibson, III

1983-1985

Franklin S. Billings, Jr.\*<sup>62</sup>  
Frederic W. Allen\*  
William C. Hill  
Wynn Underwood<sup>63</sup>  
Louis P. Peck  
Ernest W. Gibson, III

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<sup>54</sup> Holden resigned Jan. 20, 1972 to accept appointment to the U.S. District Court; Shangraw appointed Chief Justice Jan. 21, 1972.

<sup>55</sup> Daley elected Associate Justice on Jan. 28, 1972.

<sup>56</sup> Shangraw resigned Mar. 1, 1974; Barney appointed Chief Justice and Larrow elected Associate Justice Mar. 6, 1974.

<sup>57</sup> Smith retired Sept. 30, 1976; Hill appointed Nov. 8, 1976.

<sup>58</sup> Keyser retired June 1, 1975; Billings appointed Apr. 23, 1975 and took office June 2, 1975.

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<sup>59</sup> Daley retired Oct. 31, 1980; Underwood appointed Feb. 19, 1981.

<sup>60</sup> Barney retired Oct. 8, 1982; Billings appointed Chief Justice on Jan. 1, 1983 and Gibson appointed Associate Justice on Feb. 11, 1983.

<sup>61</sup> Larrow retired Aug. 31, 1981; Peck appointed Sept. 21, 1981.

<sup>62</sup> Billings appointed to U.S. District Court on June 15, 1984; Allen appointed Chief Justice on Nov. 5, 1984.

<sup>63</sup> Underwood retired Dec. 27, 1984; Hayes appointed Apr. 1, 1985.

1985-1987

Frederic W. Allen\*  
William C. Hill  
Louis P. Peck  
Ernest W. Gibson, III  
Thomas L. Hayes

1987-1989

Frederic W. Allen\*  
William C. Hill<sup>64</sup>  
Louis P. Peck  
Ernest W. Gibson, III  
Thomas L. Hayes<sup>65</sup>  
John A. Dooley, III  
Frank G. Mahady  
James L. Morse

1989-1991

Frederic W. Allen\*  
Louis P. Peck<sup>66</sup>  
Ernest W. Gibson, III  
John A. Dooley, III  
James L. Morse  
Denise R. Johnson

1991-1993

Frederic W. Allen\*  
Ernest W. Gibson, III  
John A. Dooley, III  
James L. Morse  
Denise R. Johnson

1993-1995

Frederic W. Allen\*  
Ernest W. Gibson, III  
John A. Dooley, III  
James L. Morse  
Denise R. Johnson

1995-1997

Frederic W. Allen\*  
Ernest W. Gibson, III  
John A. Dooley, III  
James L. Morse  
Denise R. Johnson

1997-1999

Frederic W. Allen\*<sup>67</sup>  
Jeffrey L. Amestoy\*  
Ernest W. Gibson, III<sup>68</sup>  
John A. Dooley, III  
James L. Morse  
Denise R. Johnson  
Marilyn S. Skoglund

1999-2001

Jeffrey L. Amestoy\*  
John A. Dooley, III  
James L. Morse  
Denise R. Johnson  
Marilyn S. Skoglund

2001-2003

Jeffrey L. Amestoy\*  
John A. Dooley, III  
James L. Morse<sup>69</sup>  
Denise R. Johnson  
Marilyn S. Skoglund

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<sup>64</sup> Hill retired Apr. 1, 1987; Dooley appointed June 12, 1987.

<sup>65</sup> Hayes died May 9, 1987; Mahady appointed Sept. 1, 1987, but was never confirmed by the Senate. Mahady withdrew his confirmation request on Apr. 3, 1988. Morse appointed Associate Justice on Sept. 23, 1988.

<sup>66</sup> Peck retired June 29, 1990; Johnson appointed Associate Justice on Dec. 3, 1990.

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<sup>67</sup> Allen retired Jan. 1, 1997; Amestoy appointed Chief Justice Jan. 10, 1997.

<sup>68</sup> Gibson retired 1997; Skoglund appointed Aug. 27, 1997.

<sup>69</sup> Resigned Jan. 16, 2003 to become Commissioner of the Department of Social and Rehabilitative Services; Reiber appointed Associate Justice on Oct. 18, 2003.

2003-2005

Jeffrey L. Amestoy\*<sup>70</sup>  
Paul L. Reiber\*  
John A. Dooley, III  
Denise R. Johnson  
Marilyn S. Skoglund

2005-2007

Paul L. Reiber\*  
John A. Dooley, III  
Denise R. Johnson  
Marilyn S. Skoglund  
Brian L. Burgess

2007-2009

Paul L. Reiber\*  
John A. Dooley, III  
Denise R. Johnson  
Marilyn S. Skoglund  
Brian L. Burgess

2009-2011

Paul L. Reiber\*  
John A. Dooley, III  
Denise R. Johnson<sup>71</sup>  
Marilyn S. Skoglund  
Brian L. Burgess  
Beth Robinson

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<sup>70</sup> Amestoy retired June 16, 2004; Reiber appointed Chief Justice on Dec. 17, 2004 and Burgess appointed Associate Justice on July 8, 2005.

<sup>71</sup> Johnson retired August 31, 2011; Robinson appointed Associate Justice on Nov. 28, 2011.