

# KANOWNNA

**LOCATION** = Latitude 30° 37' south by Longitude 121° 36' east. About twenty kilometres north east of the present town of Kalgoorlie.<sup>1</sup>

**INDUSTRY** = Gold mining.

**HISTORY** = According to one source the locality of White Feather was established by 1893 and was at a slightly different site to the later Kanownna. The location given as 30° 36.5' south by 121° 36.2 east. There seem to be a number of suggestions for the name. One of these is related to an attack on Mr HERN, a pacifist miner.<sup>2</sup> Another possible source may have come from a dispute between two lots of diggers where one party took to their heels, showing a lack of courage and leaving the remaining men to name the lease after the event.<sup>3</sup>

According to another source gold was discovered there somewhat later in 1894.<sup>4</sup> The original mine was worked by Jerry McAULIFFE and was at first named *Day Dawn*, but this was changed to *White Feather* after the town was established. The site of the original town was at a place called the Cement Workings because of the type of soil encountered there.<sup>5</sup>

When the government decided to declare a townsite, H. C. PRISEP, then Under Secretary for Mines, stated the Aboriginal name of the place was Kanownna, and this was the name given to the townsite, which was gazetted in December 1894. The name may not be local Aboriginal name however. There is a Kanownna Station on Coopers Creek in South Australia, and some sources state that one of the early Kanownna diggers came from this station, and brought the name with him. Another source states that "Kanownna comes from the Aboriginal word "kana" or "gana" which means "place of no sleep" or "can't sleep". The term supposedly referred to the extremely stony ground surrounding area, making it an unpleasant place to camp.<sup>6</sup>

In 1895 it was decided to move the town from the Cement Workings site to a new site, and use the name Kanownna. The population in 1897/7 was about two and a half thousand and this increased to about twelve and a half thousand through 1897/99.<sup>7</sup>

## UTILITIES

WATER CONDENSERS

**HAACK, Fitz** = He is listed as a proprietor in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>8</sup>

## ADMINISTRATION

TOWN CLERK

**FREER, P. F.** = He is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>9</sup>

## POLICE & COURTS

The Police station was opened sometime in 1895 and in December 1917 it was recommended that the station be closed. Tenders to purchase and remove the lockup and police quarters were accepted in 1932.<sup>10</sup>

POLICE OFFICERS

**ALLAN, Edgar Francis Anderson [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.832]** = From Morgans in July 1910 then to Kalgoorlie in 1913.<sup>11</sup>

**BAYLEY, George Stanley [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.351]** = Joined at Kanownna then to Broad Arrow in October 1897.<sup>12</sup>

**BISHOP, Anthony [Acting Sergeant/ No.43]** = From Kojonup in May 1898 then to Midland Junction in February 1904.<sup>13</sup>

**BRODIE, William [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.475]** = From Fremantle in February 1906 then to Burbanks in January 1909.<sup>14</sup>

**CALDOW, James Albert [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.366]** = From Perth in November 1897 then to Perth in December 1901.<sup>15</sup>

**COLLINS, Thomas [Probationary Constable/ No.766]** = From Perth in October 1903 then to Kalgoorlie in August 1907.<sup>16</sup>

**CROWE, William Stanislaus [Constable/ 1st class/ No.282]** = From Fremantle in February 1905 then to Perth in March 1907.<sup>17</sup>

**DODD, John George [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.212]** = From Kurnalpi in January 1899 then to Kalgoorlie in June 1899.<sup>18</sup>

**DOLAN, Alfred. P. B. [Constable/ 1st class/ Pre-numbered]** = From Perth in April 1895 then to Menzies in August 1895.<sup>19</sup> He was the first Officer in Charge.<sup>20</sup>

**EATT, Charles William [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.899]** = From Perth in January 1909 then to North Fremantle in July 1910.<sup>21</sup>

**FAHEY, Martin Thomas [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.327]** = From Kalgoorlie in August 1899 then to Boulder in May 1900.<sup>22</sup>

**FORTESCUE, Ernest Herbert [Constable/ 1st class/ No.114]** = From Boulder in February 1904 then to Day Dawn in July 1908.<sup>23</sup>

**FOULKES, Joseph Searls [Constable/ 1st class/ No.137]** = From Norseman in May 1911 then to Roebourne in August 1912.<sup>24</sup>

**FRAZER, Joseph James [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.231]** = From Perth in January 1897 then to Kalgoorlie in January 1900.<sup>25</sup>

**HEALY, Timothy [Probationary Constable/ No.438]** = From Perth in August 1898. Discharged in June 1899.<sup>26</sup>

**HYNES, Colman John [Constable/ 1st class/ No.497]** = From Boulder in August 1914 then to Nullagine in May 1916.<sup>27</sup>

**KAY, James Edmund [Constable/ 2nd class/ Pre-numbered]** = From Perth in January 1896. He died at Kanownna on the 24th of May 1896<sup>28</sup> from typhoid and is believed to be buried in the Kanownna cemetery.<sup>29</sup>

**LOWRY, James [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.495]** = From Kalgoorlie in February 1906 then to Boulder in May 1908.<sup>30</sup> He was the last Officer in Charge of the station.<sup>31</sup>

**McGREE, John [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.407]** = From Kalgoorlie in December 1900 then to Northam in November 1901.<sup>32</sup>

**McNAMARA, Edward [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.138]** = From Fremantle in July 1903. He was dismissed in September 1903.<sup>33</sup>

**MURPHY, Matthew James [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.466]** = From Perth in July 1899 then to Kalgoorlie in December 1900.<sup>34</sup>

**O'BRIEN, Laurence [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.244]** = From Perth in January 1897 then to Kalgoorlie in August 1899.<sup>35</sup>

**O'CONNOR, James [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.187]** = From Perth in May 1896 then to Bulong in November 1898.<sup>36</sup>

**PILKINGTON, George [Constable/ 1st class/ No.35]** = From Lawlers in January 1904 then to Midland Junction in February 1906.<sup>37</sup>

**PURKISS, Alfred George [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.120]** = From Guildford in October 1894 then to 25 Mile in September 1896.<sup>38</sup>

**RANKIN, Angus [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.220]** = From Perth in May 1896 then to Kurnalpi in January 1899.<sup>39</sup>

**RYAN, Thomas James [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.552]** = From Kalgoorlie in December 1901 then to Fremantle in March 1916.<sup>40</sup>

**SHERIDAN, Francis Edward [Probationary Constable/ No.423]** = From Perth in March 1898 then to Bulong in November 1898.<sup>41</sup>

**SMITH, John Reg [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.110]** = From Coolgardie in October 1895 then to Kalgoorlie in November 1898.<sup>42</sup>

**SMITH, Michael [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.460]** = From Perth in July 1899 then to Fremantle in September 1902.<sup>43</sup>

**SPALDING, John Thomas [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.259]** = From Perth in January 1897 then to Perth in July 1899.<sup>44</sup>

**STOKES, James Francis [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.464]** = From Fremantle in March 1902. He resigned in April 1903.<sup>45</sup>

**SWITSUR, George Thomas [Constable/ 1st class/ No.395]** = From Boulder in July 1908 then to Mingenew in August 1911.<sup>46</sup>

**TREBLOCK, John [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.396]** = From Kalgoorlie in June 1903 then to Fremantle in January 1903.???<sup>47</sup>

**WALSH, Patrick William [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.593]** = From Paddington in February 1902 then to Kalgoorlie in June 1903.<sup>48</sup>

**WARDLE, Thomas Abbott [Probationary Constable/ No.405]** = From Perth in August 1898 then to Perth in August 1899.<sup>49</sup>

**WILSON, Albert [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.225]** = From Perth in September 1896 then to Perth in November 1900.<sup>50</sup>

RM & WARDEN

**FIELDING, Percy** = He is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>51</sup>

MINING REGISTRAR

**SCHLOO, George F.** = He is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>52</sup>

#### HEALTH

MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS

**BROWN, George H. [Surgeon]** = He is listed in the 1897<sup>53</sup> and the 1898 postal directories.<sup>54</sup>

**SWANSTON, Charles [Surgeon]** = He is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>55</sup>

UNDERTAKER

**SHORT, John** = Listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>56</sup>

#### EDUCATION

TEACHERS

**CARROLL, Henry** = Listed in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>57</sup>

**TRANSPORT SERVICES** - The 1898 postal directory lists a daily coach from Coolgardie.<sup>58</sup>

#### POSTAL & COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES

POSTMASTERS

**HACKETT, E. W.** = He is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>59</sup>

**INKPEN, C. A.** = He is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>60</sup>

TELEGRAPH OPERATORS

**BARDON, W.** = Listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>61</sup>

#### HOTELS & ACCOMMODATION

**CRITERION HOTEL** = M. DONELLAN is listed as the proprietor in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>62</sup>

**KANOWNA HOTEL** = Thomas DOYLE is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>63</sup>

**ROYAL EXCHANGE HOTEL** = James JOHNSTON is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>64</sup>

**WHITE FEATHER HOTEL** = William COLE is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>65</sup>

#### OTHER BUSINESSES

**ACCOUNTANT 1** = Mark A. FANDERS is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>66</sup>

**AUCTIONEER 1 & REAL ESTATE, etc** = W. H. BATHO appears to have given up storekeeping in this listing from the 1898 postal directory.<sup>67</sup>

**BAKER** = H. J. CATCHPOLE is listed in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>68</sup>

**BANK - UNION BANK OF AUSTRALIA LTD** - Frank R. CRESY is listed as the acting Manager in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>69</sup>

**BANK - THE WESTERN AUSTRALIAN BANK**

MANAGERS

**HARKNESS, Thomas S** = Listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>70</sup>

**AUSTIN, E M** = Listed in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>71</sup>

**BICYCLE SELLER 1 & TENTMAKER** = Edward C. FOWLER is listed as a bicycle seller and tentmaker in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>72</sup>

**BICYCLE SELLER 2** = William McNIGHT as the manager of the Armstrong Cycle Agency is listed in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>73</sup>

**BLACKSMITH 1** = Henry H. BAWDEN is listed as a blacksmith in the 1897<sup>74</sup> and the 1898 postal directories.<sup>75</sup>

**BLACKSMITH 2** = Carl R. DORN and Thomas PUGH of the blacksmith business Pugh & Dorn are listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>76</sup>

**BOOT MAKER** = Richard H. JAMES is listed as a boot maker in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>77</sup>

**BUILDER 1** = John WALLACE and Robert B GREY of Wallace & Grey are listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>78</sup>

**BUILDER 2 & CONTRACTOR** = Alexander A. GRIEVE and John HAY of Grieve & Hay, builders and contractors are listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>79</sup>

**BUILDER 3** = John LORRAINE is listed as a builder in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>80</sup>

**BUTCHER 1** = Boneham & Co are listed as butchers in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>81</sup>

**BUTCHER 2** = David CHANDLER of T Ryan & Co, butchers, is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>82</sup>

**BUTCHER 3** = Richard W. HUDSON and Donald MCKENZIE of Hudson & McKenzie, butchers, are listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>83</sup>

**BUTCHER 4** = Robert SILVA is listed as a butcher in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>84</sup>

**CARPENTER 1** = Alfred BURROWS is listed as a carpenter in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>85</sup>

**CARPENTER 2** = David COATES is listed as a carpenter in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>86</sup>

**CARPENTER 3** = Alexander GRIEVE is listed as a carpenter in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>87</sup>

**CARPENTER 4 & UNDERTAKER** = John SHORT is listed as a carpenter and undertaker in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>88</sup>

**CHEMIST** = Richard BAUGH is listed as a chemist in the 1897<sup>89</sup> and the 1898 postal directories.<sup>90</sup>

**COMMISSION AGENT 1 & RENT & DEBT COLLECTOR** = Wilfred F. CALEY is listed as a commission agent and rent and debt collector in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>91</sup>

**CORDIAL MANUFACTURER 1 & TIMBER MERCHANT** = Conrad LONG and Gustave F. SEEBECK of Long & Seebeck's are listed in the 1897 postal directory as cordial manufacturers and timber merchants.<sup>92</sup>

**DRAPER 1** = Thomas A. HADKINSON is listed as a draper in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>93</sup>

**DRAPER 2** = James HARDIE, the manager of C. M. Willock & Co, drapery is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>94</sup>

**DRAPER 3** = Edward KRACHLER is listed as a "clothier" in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>95</sup>

**DRAPER 4 & FURNISHERS** = S. WESTCOTT is listed as the Manager of Proctor & Cooper's drapery and furnishing business in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>96</sup>

**DRAPER 5** = Saunders & Chambers is listed as a drapery in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>97</sup>

**ENGINEER 1** = J. N. BUZZA is listed as an engineer in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>98</sup>

**FORWARDING & CUSTOMS AGENTS** = There are listings for George ROBERTS as the Manager of Simmons & Co with no business identified, and an entry for Ernest T. Simonds & Co.<sup>99</sup>

**GREENGROCER 1** = William J. CARROLL and William THOMAS of Carroll & Thomas's greengrocery business are listed in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>100</sup>

**HAIRDRESSER 1 & TOBACCONIST** = W. PURDY is listed as a hairdresser and tobacconist in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>101</sup>

**HAIRDRESSER 2** = Henry STENE is listed as a hairdresser in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>102</sup>

**IRON MONGER 1 & PRODUCE MERCHANT** = Milton EASTWOOD and Amos H. GLOVER of Eastwood, Glover & Co's ironmongery and produce merchant business are listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>103</sup>

**LAWYER 1** = Hare & Jodrell are listed as a firm of lawyers in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>104</sup>

**MINING AGENT 1 & SHAREBROKER** = Jonas BALDWIN and Robert TONNIGES of Baldwin & Tonniges' mining agent and sharebroker business are listed in the 1897<sup>105</sup> and the 1898 postal directories.<sup>106</sup>

**MINING AGENT 2 & SHAREBROKER** = Charles M. MURRAY and Edward BEGG of Murray & Begg's sharebroker business are listed in the 1897<sup>107</sup> and the 1898 postal directories.<sup>108</sup>

**MINING AGENT 3 & ASSAYER** = James T. Buxton & Co's business is listed as a mining agent and assayer in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>109</sup>

**MINING AGENT 4 & LEGAL MANAGER** = John J. COFFEY is listed as a mining agent and legal manager in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>110</sup>

**MINING AGENT 5 & SHAREBROKER, AUCTIONEER, COMMISSION AGENT, PRODUCE MERCHANT** = William LOWES of E. Fisher & Co is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>111</sup>

**MINING AGENT 6** = John KENYON and Edward HOUSTON of Kenyon & Houston are listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>112</sup>

**MINING AGENT 7 & SHAREBROKER** = McLean & Jefferey are listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>113</sup>

**MINING AGENT 8 & SHAREBROKER** = E. Vernon & Co are listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>114</sup>

**NEWSAGENT 1** = John Barry & Co are listed in the 1897<sup>115</sup> and the 1898 postal directories.<sup>116</sup>

**NEWS PAPER 1** = The Democrat is listed as being issued bi-weekly newspaper in the 1897 postal directory, with [A H]? or [J a]? COHEN as editor.<sup>117</sup>

**PAINTER 1** = W. B. DIXON is listed as a painter in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>118</sup>

**PHOTOGRAPHER 1** = J. M. CAULFIELD is listed as a photographer in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>119</sup>

**PHOTOGRAPHER 2** = A. S. DOOLETTE is listed as a photographer in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>120</sup>

**PLUMBER 1** = Andrew J. GRIEVE is listed as a plumber in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>121</sup>

**REFRESHMENT ROOMS** = Mrs WEBBER is listed with a refreshment rooms in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>122</sup>

**RESTAURANT 1** = Mrs Susan WALKER is listed with a restaurant in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>123</sup>

**SIGN WRITER** = Arthur WHITLOCK is listed as a sign writer in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>124</sup>

**STABLES 1** = Charles F. CRAIG is listed as running a stables in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>125</sup>

**STABLES 2 & SADDLER** = Ernest CASTIEAU of W. B. Castieau & Co is listed in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>126</sup>

**STOCK EXCHANGE 1** = The Kanowna Open Stock Exchange as managed by Hahn & Co and Thomas M FLETCHER is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>127</sup>

**STOCK EXCHANGE 2** = The White Feather Stock Exchange is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>128</sup>

**STOREKEEPER 1** = J McHenry CLARK is listed as a storekeeper in the 1895 postal directory.<sup>129</sup>

**STOREKEEPER 2** = William H. BATHO is listed as a storekeeper in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>130</sup> see - auctioneer

**STOREKEEPER 3** = There seems to be some confusion between Clarke & Co [J. McHenry] and another listing for Clarke, Lissiman & Co [McHenry] which are both listed in the 1897 postal directory with J. P. FLYNN as the manager of the latter.<sup>131</sup>

**STOREKEEPER 4** = Alexander F. GRAY and Colin C. McCULLY of Gray & McCully are listed in the 1897 postal directory with their manager John F. McENTEE.<sup>132</sup>

**STOREKEEPER 5** = William McDonald & Co's store is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>133</sup>

**STOREKEEPER 6** = Miss Annie M. PRESTON and Miss Una M. NASH of Preston & Nash's store are listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>134</sup>

**STOREKEEPER 7** = Frederick WALSH is listed as the Manager of Walsh & Sons' store in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>135</sup>

**STOREKEEPER 8** = Harold Church and Co's store is listed in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>136</sup>

**TENTMAKER 1 & BICYCLE SELLER** = Edward C. FOWLER is listed as a tentmaker and bicycle seller in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>137</sup>

**TIMBER MERCHANT 1 & CORDIAL MANUFACTURER** = Conrad LONG and Gustave F. SEEBECK of Long & Seebeck's timber merchant and cordial manufacturing business are listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>138</sup>

**TOBACCONIST 1 & HAIRDRESSER** = W. PURDY is listed as a tobacconist and hairdresser in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>139</sup>

**TOBACCONIST 2** = Alexander CAVINDUFF is listed as a tobacconist in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>140</sup>

**WATCHMAKER 1** = Henry CORN is listed as a watchmaker in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>141</sup>

**WATCHMAKER 2 & JEWELLER** = Charles McCOCKRELL and Ludwig HAHN of Hahn & Co the watchmaker and jeweller are listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>142</sup>

**WINE SHOP** = W. A. WYATT's wine shop is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>143</sup>

HALLS & CHURCHES

**KANOWNA PUBLIC HALL** = T. HAACK is listed as the proprietor of the Kanowna Public Hall in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>144</sup>

## KATHLEEN

**LOCATION** = Latitude 27° 31' south by Longitude 120° 34' east. About fifty kilometres north of the present town of Leinster.<sup>145</sup>

**INDUSTRY** - Gold mining.

**HISTORY** = Gold was discovered in the area in 1897.

The townsite was gazetted in 1900, and although the locals originally referred to the place as Kathleen Valley, as the original gold find was in a valley the Inspector of Plans in the Department of Lands and Surveys thought the name incongruous, and dropped the "Valley" from the name. It is not known who "Kathleen" was.<sup>146</sup>

### HOTELS & ACCOMMODATION

? **HOTEL** = In mid 1902 ROUTLEDGE of Sir Samuel applied for a wayside inn licence for Lot 16.<sup>147</sup>

**YELLOW ASTER HOTEL** = This hotel existed in the vicinity of the town and the *Yellow Aster* mine in April 1902.<sup>148</sup>

### OTHER BUSINESSES

**SHOPKEEPER & BUTCHER** = Joseph Digby [Joe] WILLIS advertising a shop and butchering business in January 1901 operated in partnership with Bill MORRIS and William ROUTLEDGE. The men had a similar business and store in Sir Samuel.<sup>149</sup> The Kathleen store was taken over in February by William HUNTER and Aeneas Thompson TULLOCH for a few months after which TULLOCH ran it alone.<sup>150</sup>

**KATHLEEN VALLEY** - Former name of - KATHLEEN.

## **KLONDYKE TIMBER MILL - YARLOOP AREA**

**LOCATION** = On a spur line of the Millars Brothers company timber lines east of the present town of Yarloop. <sup>151</sup>

**HISTORY** = A spot mill set up to fill a special English order for paving blocks. It operated from 1899 until the early 1900's and appears to have been officially known as the No. 4 Mill. <sup>152</sup>

**KOCKATEA** - Former name of - TENINDEWA.

## **KOOLANOOKA**

## **KUNANALLING**

**LOCATION** = Latitude 30° 40.9' south by 121° 04.1' east. <sup>153</sup>

**KUNDIP** - Previously known as - HARBOUR VIEW - and - COONDIP.

**LOCATION** = Latitude 33° 41' south by Longitude 120° 11' east. Between the present towns of Ravensthorpe and Hopetoun. <sup>154</sup>

**INDUSTRY** - Gold and copper mining. Railway siding.

**HISTORY** = In 1899 gold and copper was discovered in this area. <sup>155</sup> When the government decided to set aside land for a townsite, the name Harbour View, taken from one of the mines there had some local use. Surveyor A. W. CANNING proposed the name Coondip, and a reserve was set aside for the townsite of Coondip in June 1901. When it was gazetted as a townsite in 1902 the Lands Department changed the spelling to Kundip to conform to the orthography the Department had adopted. <sup>156</sup>

By the time the railway came through in 1909 there were forty three houses and business premises. The town had fallen on hard times by the early 1930's but there was a revival in mining exploration at the time and a reinvigoration of the town. <sup>157</sup> In 1978 it was noted that Kundip no longer existed, the last buildings being shifted away in 1950 and all that remained was a heap of bricks from the old baker's oven. The meaning of the name is not known. <sup>158</sup>

**EDUCATION** = The original school was closed in about 1930, and the buildings sold and shifted. Another school existed at a later date, but this may have operated out of the hall. <sup>159</sup> It opened in March 1936 <sup>160</sup> and was still running in 1940. <sup>161</sup>

### **SCHOOL TEACHERS**

**BERRY, [Mr]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>162</sup>

**BRIGART, [Mr]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>163</sup>

**CARR, Hilda [Miss]** = Taught in 1939. <sup>164</sup>

**HALBERT, Ruby [Monitor]** = Worked at unknown date. <sup>165</sup>

**HANDLEY, [Mr]** = He was the first teacher. <sup>166</sup>

**HAVILLE, [Mr]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>167</sup>

**JARMAN, [Mr]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>168</sup>

**JONES, [Mr]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>169</sup>

**JONES, Thomas G.** = Taught in 1910. <sup>170</sup>

**KEANE, [Mr]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>171</sup>

**KENDALL, [Mr]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>172</sup>

**KERR, [Mr]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>173</sup>

**McGREEDY, [Mr]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>174</sup>

**MARR, Margaret [Miss]** = Taught in 1940. <sup>175</sup>

**PERRY, [Miss]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>176</sup>

**PHILLIPS, [Mr]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>177</sup>

**REIGART, [Mr]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>178</sup>

**ROSE, Alan** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>179</sup>

**SECKINGTON, Alice [Monitor]** = Worked at unknown date. <sup>180</sup>

**SENTENELLER, Doreen [Miss]** = Taught in 1936. <sup>181</sup>

**STEVENSON, R. [Mrs]** = Taught from 1913 to 1915. <sup>182</sup>

**TALBOT, [Mr]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>183</sup>

**SANDERSON, [Mr]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>184</sup>

**SHEERS, Hert [Mr]** = Taught in 1912. <sup>185</sup>

**SPEERS, A [Mr]** = Taught in 1911. <sup>186</sup>

**WARE or WEIR, [Mr]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>187</sup>

**WARNER, [Mr]** = He was the last teacher in charge in about 1941. <sup>188</sup>

**WINNIT, [Miss]** = Taught at unknown date. <sup>189</sup>

**WOOD, Keith A.** = Taught in 1936. <sup>190</sup>

**TRANSPORT SERVICES** = A survey of a railway line from the port of Hopetoun to Ravensthorpe was completed in April 1907 and by April 1909 was ready for service. The train ceased regular services in April 1931, but the line staggered on in use until the last train in February 1935. <sup>191</sup> KUNDIP railway siding had a small shelter shed and from the opening of the line until 1919 it was a staff station. The flying gangs headquarters were also here as well as their barracks and a tool shed. During its lifetime the siding was shifted from the 19 miles 57 chains mark from Hopetoun to the 20 miles 64 chains mark, which was nearer to the mines and a large mines department dam that was originally equipped with a windmill. <sup>192</sup>

### **HOTELS & ACCOMMODATION**

**HALF WAY HOUSE** = C. S. McKENZIE's Half Way House existed in August 1910.<sup>192</sup> T. MOODY was the first hotel keeper and this business continued on until about 1930, when it was operated by L. HAMBLBY.<sup>193</sup>

#### **OTHER BUSINESSES**

**BILLIARD SALOON** = There was a billiard saloon run by A. PHILLIPS at an unknown date.<sup>194</sup>

**BLACKSMITH & ENGINEER** = Bert BARTLEY is recorded as a blacksmith and engineer at an unknown date.<sup>195</sup>

**BUTCHER 1** = Birchley & Lieper's butchery business is listed in the 1910 postal directory.<sup>196</sup>

**BUTCHER 2** = the butchery business of Nicholls & Nicholas is listed in the 1910 postal directory.<sup>197</sup>

**ENGINEER** = A. WILLIAMS is recorded as an engineer at an unknown date.<sup>198</sup>

**STOREKEEPER 1** = H. DALLISON was the first storekeeper.<sup>199</sup>

**STOREKEEPER 2** = F. E. DAW ran a branch business in Kundip from his Ravensthorpe store,<sup>200</sup> which is listed in the 1910 postal directory.<sup>201</sup>

**STOREKEEPER 3** = Frank N. LANSELL ran a branch business in Kundip from his Ravensthorpe store. This appears to have incorporated a bakery.<sup>202</sup> The business as a store is listed in the 1910 postal directory.<sup>203</sup>

**STOREKEEPER 4** = The resurgence of interest in mining during the early 1930's led to a new store and post office being erected.<sup>204</sup>

**TINSMITH** = A. REEVES is recorded as a tinsmith at an unknown date.<sup>205</sup>

## **KURNALPI**

**LOCATION** = Latitude 30° 32.1' south by Longitude 122° 13.6' east.<sup>206</sup>

**INDUSTRY** = Gold mining.

**HISTORY** = There was a major rush in February 1894 after the announcement of an alluvial find.<sup>207</sup> In 1901 the population consisted of two hundred and fifty males and twelve females.<sup>208</sup>

**UTILITIES** = Several mobile water condensers were taken to the new field.<sup>209</sup>

CONDENSERS

**BOX**, = Operating in the area in 1896.<sup>210</sup>

**Coffee Bros** = Operating in the area in 1896.<sup>211</sup>

**STUART**, = Operating in the area in 1896.<sup>212</sup>

**McFARLANE, Cox & Co** = Are listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>213</sup>

**SMART, Thomas** = Is listed in the 1897<sup>214</sup> and through to the 1903 postal directories.<sup>215</sup>

**Nunn & Atkinson** = Are listed as proprietors in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>216</sup>

**POLICE & COURTS** = A police camp was established in May 1896<sup>217</sup> and new police quarters were completed in December the same year.<sup>218</sup> The station closed August 1910.<sup>219</sup>

POLICE OFFICERS

**BEWSHER, Frederick G [Constable]** = [This may be BEWSTER] Listed in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>220</sup>

**BREWSTER, [Corporal]** = He arrived in November 1896 as the Officer in Charge.<sup>221</sup>

**DODD, W. [Constable]** = He arrived in May 1896<sup>222</sup> and is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>223</sup> Constable John G. DODD is listed in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>224</sup>

**STREET, C. P. [Constable]** = He was the original Officer in Charge in May 1896, but transferred to New Norcia in November the same year.<sup>225</sup>

**THOMPSON, Leonard H. [Constable]** = He is listed in the 1900 postal directory.<sup>226</sup>

MINING REGISTRAR

**BERLINER, Otto** = He is listed in the 1897,<sup>227</sup> and the 1898 postal directory.<sup>228</sup>

**HEALTH** = The 1903 postal directory lists A. V. JAY as a warder at the hospital.<sup>229</sup>

**TRANSPORT SERVICES** = The 1897 postal directory lists a bi-weekly coach from Kalgoorlie,<sup>230</sup> which was still recorded as operating in the 1900 directory.<sup>231</sup>

#### **POSTAL & COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES**

POSTMASTERS

**Cable, Lardner & Jones** = This business is listed as the Post Office in the 1895 postal directory.<sup>232</sup>

**LOUGHRY/LOUHREY, Horace B** = He is listed as the acting Postmaster in the 1900 postal directory.<sup>233</sup>

**MORONEY, B [Mrs]** = Listed as the postmistress in the 1910 postal directory.<sup>234</sup>

**PLAYDELL, W** = He is listed as the Postmaster in the 1897<sup>235</sup> and the 1898 postal directories.<sup>236</sup>

**SWITZSUR, Louisa M [Mrs]** = She is listed as the mail receiver in the 1903 postal directory.<sup>237</sup>

TELEGRAPH OPERATOR

**LOUGHRY/LOUHREY, Horace B.** = He is listed as the telegraph operator in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>238</sup>

**HOTELS & ACCOMMODATION** = The 1895 postal directory lists no hotels.<sup>239</sup> Mrs AMES, J. P. DWYER and J. D. McLEOD are all listed at un-named hotels in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>240</sup> This listing continues for J. D. McLEOD in the 1898 directory and extends to Mark NATRASS.<sup>241</sup>

**EXCHANGE HOTEL** = J. D. McLEOD is listed at this hotel in the 1900 postal directory.<sup>242</sup>

**KURNALPI HOTEL** = The 1900 [3] postal directory lists Martin LARDNER at the Kurnalpi Hotel<sup>243</sup> and this listing was still used in 1910.<sup>244</sup>

**BOARDING HOUSE 1** = Miss Bell KELLY is listed as operating a boarding house in the 1900 postal directory.<sup>245</sup>

#### **OTHER BUSINESSES**

**ACCOUNTANT 1** = Hugh BRECKINRIDGE is listed as an accountant in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>246</sup>

**AGENT** = P. BERLINER is listed as an agent in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>247</sup>

**AUCTIONEER 1** = W. H. WILSON was listed as an auctioneer in the 1895 postal directory.<sup>248</sup>

**AUCTIONEER 2** = Edward C. JOSHUA is listed as an auctioneer in the 1897<sup>249</sup> and the 1898 postal directory.<sup>250</sup>

**BAKER 1** = H. YOUNG is listed as a baker in the 1895 postal directory.<sup>251</sup>

**BAKER 2** = Talbot & Eivers' is listed as both a butcher and bakery business in the 1895 postal directory.<sup>252</sup>

**BAKER 3** = Louis DOUGLEAUX is listed as a baker in the 1897,<sup>253</sup> and the 1898 postal directories.<sup>254</sup>

**BAKER 4** = Frank POWER is listed as a baker in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>255</sup>

**BUTCHER 1** = The 1895 postal directory lists Talbot & Eivers operated as both butchers and bakers.<sup>256</sup>  
**BUTCHER 2** = William DOCWRA is listed as a butcher in the 1897<sup>257</sup> until at least the 1900 postal directories.<sup>258</sup>  
**BUTCHER 3** = Ross REID is listed as a butcher in the 1897<sup>259</sup> and the 1898 postal directory.<sup>260</sup>  
**BUTCHER 4** = Adolphus GORDON is listed as a butcher in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>261</sup>  
**CARPENTER** = Nichol H. SINCLAIR is listed as a carpenter and builder in the 1897 postal directory<sup>262</sup> and in the 1900 postal directory as a carpenter.<sup>263</sup>  
**CHEMIST 1** = Moyer & Cawthray's business as a chemist is listed in the 1895 postal directory.<sup>264</sup>  
**CHEMIST 2** = Owen EVANS is listed as a chemist in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>265</sup>  
**CHEMIST 3** = The 1898 postal directory lists A. V. JAY as a dispenser in the 1898 postal directory<sup>266</sup> and then as a chemist in the 1900 postal directory.<sup>267</sup>  
**CONTRACTOR 1** = S. LEONARD is listed as a contractor in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>268</sup>  
**CONTRACTOR 1** = R. TIGHE is listed in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>269</sup>  
**NEWSAGENT** = Thomas S. YATES is listed as a newsagent in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>270</sup>  
**STOREKEEPER 1** = The 1895 postal directory lists Cable, Lardner & Jones operating as a commission agent, store and post office,<sup>271</sup> and this listing continues until 1898.<sup>272</sup> They are still listed in 1900 [3], but just as storekeepers. The only principal listed at that date is John CABLE.<sup>273</sup> This listing is still shown in 1910.<sup>274</sup>  
**STOREKEEPER 2** = Lindsay & Bower's store is listed in the 1895 postal directory.<sup>275</sup>  
**STOREKEEPER 3** = Ponton & Co's store is listed in the 1895 postal directory.<sup>276</sup>  
**STOREKEEPER 4** = The 1895 postal directory lists W. B. JOHNSON as a storekeeper and auctioneer.<sup>277</sup>  
**STOREKEEPER 5** = Henry MOULDEN is listed as a storekeeper in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>278</sup>  
**STOREKEEPER 6** = Wedd Bros are listed as storekeepers in the 1897 postal directory.<sup>279</sup>  
**STOREKEEPER 7** = S. C. HENWOOD and J. J. HOSKINGS of Henwood & Co's store are listed in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>280</sup>  
**STOREKEEPER 8** = Henry LAVIS of Lavis & Hall's store are listed in the 1900 postal directory.<sup>281</sup>

## KURRAJONG - Also known as - DIORITE KING.

**LOCATION** = Latitude 28° 43' south by Longitude 121° 06' east. About forty kilometres north west of the present town of Leonora.<sup>282</sup>

**INDUSTRY** = Gold mining.

**HISTORY** = Since the land in the vicinity of the Diorite goldfield established in 1894/5 was too rough for housing a settlement was built about 3.2 kilometres away on the flats.<sup>283</sup> In 1897 surveyor H. S. KING surveyed some lots for a residential area, and two years later, in 1899, a townsite was gazetted. Kurrajong is the Aboriginal name of a species of tree.<sup>284</sup>

**TRANSPORT SERVICES** = Cobb & Co had an agency and change station there.<sup>285</sup> A coach service was operating from Coolgardie in 1898.<sup>286</sup> In circa 1903 there was a coach service from Leonora three days a week.<sup>287</sup>

### POSTAL & COMMUNICATION SERVICES

POSTMASTER

**BLUCK, William S** = Listed in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>288</sup>

### HOTELS & ACCOMMODATION

**KURRAJONG HOTEL** = The first license for the Kurrajong hotel was held by Mrs A. McNICOL in 1898.<sup>289</sup> Agnes BURROWS is recorded there in the 1908 postal directory,<sup>290</sup> and she was still listed in 1910.<sup>291</sup> The hotel appears to have traded until at about 1918.<sup>292</sup>

### OTHER BUSINESSES

**BUTCHER** = The 1908 postal directory lists Thomas BUTCHER of Butcher & Uhr the butchers,<sup>293</sup> and the same listing appeared in 1910.<sup>294</sup>

**CARTER** = J. DAVIS is listed as a carter in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>295</sup>

**NEWSAGENCY** = Mrs DAVIS' newsagency is listed in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>296</sup>

**ORE BATTERY 1** = The 1908 postal directory lists John LAPHORN as a battery and mine owner.<sup>297</sup>

**ORE BATTERY 2** = The 1908 postal directory lists James WILLIAMS as a battery and mine owner.<sup>298</sup>

**STOREKEEPER** = Andresen Bros are listed in the 1898 postal directory.<sup>299</sup>

## KWINANA MISSION

**LOCATION** = On the shores of Augustus water about eighteen kilometres west north west of Kuri Bay.

**INDUSTRY** = Mission.

**HISTORY** = Abandoned.

<sup>1</sup> <https://www.landgate.wa.gov.au/corporate.nsf/web/History+of+country+town+names+-+k> . - Accessed February 2010

<sup>2</sup> HIGHAM, Geoffrey - *Where Was That ? An Historical Gazetteer of Western Australia*. - Geoproject Solutions Pty Ltd. Winthrop. W.A. [Update 7/5/2010]

<sup>3</sup> <https://www.landgate.wa.gov.au/corporate.nsf/web/History+of+country+town+names+-+k> . - Accessed February 2010

<sup>4</sup> <https://www.landgate.wa.gov.au/corporate.nsf/web/History+of+country+town+names+-+k> . - Accessed February 2010

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<sup>6</sup> <https://www.landgate.wa.gov.au/corporate.nsf/web/History+of+country+town+names+-+k> . - Accessed February 2010

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<sup>8</sup> Postal directory 1897. Page 175.

<sup>9</sup> Postal directory 1897. Page 168.

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  - 125 Postal directory 1897. p 168.
  - 126 Postal directory 1898. p 170.
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  - 128 Postal directory 1897. p 175.
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- 138 Postal directory 1897. p 175.
- 139 Postal directory 1897. p 175.
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- 236 Postal directory 1898. p 177.
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- 241 Postal directory 1898. p 177.
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- 243 Postal directory 1900. p 162.
- 244 Postal directory 1910. p 91.
- 245 Postal directory 1900. p 162.
- 246 Postal directory 1898. p 177.
- 247 Postal directory 1897. p 177.
- 248 Postal directory 1895. p 102.
- 249 Postal directory 1897. p 177.

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- 252 Postal directory 1895. p 102.
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- 258 Postal directory 1900. p 162.
- 259 Postal directory 1897. p 177.
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