

Annex Table 1 Basic indicators for all WHO Member States

Figures computed by WHO to ensure comparability;^a they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	POPULATION ESTIMATES								LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (YEARS)		PROBABILITY OF DYING (PER 1000)		LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (YEARS)				PROBABILITY OF DYING (PER 1000)									
	Total population (000)	Annual growth rate (%)	Dependency ratio (per 100)		Percentage of population aged 60+ years		Total fertility rate		Both sexes		Under age 5 years (under-5 mortality rate ^b)		Males		Females		Under age 5 years (under-5 mortality rate ^b)		Between ages 15 and 60 years (adult mortality rate)							
			1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	2003	Uncertainty	2003	Uncertainty	2003	Uncertainty	2003	Uncertainty	2003	Uncertainty	2003	Uncertainty				
	2003	1993-2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	2003	Uncertainty	2003	Uncertainty	2003	Uncertainty	2003	Uncertainty	2003	Uncertainty	2003	Uncertainty	2003	Uncertainty				
166	Switzerland	7 169	0.2	46	48	19.6	22.6	1.5	1.4	81	81 - 81	5	4 - 6	166	78	78 - 78	83	83 - 83	5	4 - 6	5	4 - 6	90	88 - 93	50	48 - 52
167	Syrian Arab Republic	17 800	2.5	95	68	4.2	4.6	4.5	3.3	72	71 - 73	18	16 - 19	167	69	69 - 70	74	74 - 75	20	18 - 22	15	14 - 17	188	175 - 202	126	117 - 136
168	Tajikistan	6 245	1.1	89	70	6.3	6.6	4.4	3.0	61	60 - 62	118	100 - 136	168	59	58 - 61	63	60 - 65	121	86 - 156	115	83 - 147	225	182 - 268	169	149 - 211
169	Thailand	62 833	1.1	52	46	6.9	9.0	2.1	1.9	70	69 - 71	26	23 - 29	169	67	66 - 68	73	72 - 74	29	24 - 33	24	20 - 27	267	245 - 288	153	134 - 176
170	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2 056	0.6	50	48	12.6	14.9	1.8	1.9	72	71 - 73	12	11 - 13	170	69	68 - 70	75	75 - 76	13	12 - 14	11	10 - 13	202	187 - 218	86	79 - 93
171	Timor-Leste	778	-0.6	77	65	3.7	5.3	4.7	3.8	58	54 - 61	125	104 - 146	171	55	48 - 62	61	53 - 68	141	114 - 168	107	84 - 129	324	170 - 513	228	111 - 407
172	Togo	4 909	2.9	93	88	4.8	4.9	6.2	5.3	52	49 - 55	140	124 - 155	172	50	44 - 55	54	47 - 59	151	131 - 171	128	112 - 144	448	319 - 612	377	262 - 545
173	Tonga	104	0.4	79	73	7.5	8.2	4.5	3.7	71	66 - 75	19	16 - 23	173	71	70 - 71	71	70 - 72	24	20 - 27	15	12 - 18	155	150 - 159	188	181 - 195
174	Trinidad and Tobago	1 303	0.5	62	42	8.8	10.2	2.1	1.6	70	69 - 71	20	17 - 23	174	67	66 - 68	73	73 - 74	24	21 - 28	16	13 - 18	249	223 - 277	155	139 - 171
175	Tunisia	9 832	1.3	69	51	7.5	8.5	3.0	2.0	72	71 - 73	24	21 - 26	175	70	69 - 71	74	74 - 75	27	24 - 29	21	18 - 23	167	155 - 180	113	101 - 126
176	Turkey	71 325	1.6	66	56	7.3	8.2	3.1	2.4	70	70 - 71	39	37 - 41	176	68	68 - 69	73	72 - 74	40	36 - 44	38	34 - 42	176	164 - 188	111	98 - 124
177	Turkmenistan	4 867	2.0	79	62	6.2	6.4	3.9	2.7	60	60 - 61	102	93 - 112	177	56	55 - 56	65	64 - 66	116	105 - 128	87	78 - 96	352	331 - 373	171	150 - 196
178	Tuvalu	11	1.4	71	64	6.3	7.3	3.4	2.8	61	56 - 66	51	39 - 62	178	61	59 - 62	62	60 - 64	57	42 - 70	44	33 - 55	313	261 - 373	274	223 - 338
179	Uganda	25 827	3.1	106	111	4.1	3.9	7.1	7.1	49	38 - 58	140	113 - 167	179	47	43 - 53	50	44 - 55	146	133 - 160	133	121 - 146	533	412 - 662	459	347 - 598
180	Ukraine	48 523	-0.7	52	45	18.4	20.8	1.6	1.2	67	67 - 68	20	18 - 22	180	62	61 - 62	73	72 - 74	23	21 - 25	18	16 - 19	384	364 - 403	142	126 - 160
181	United Arab Emirates	2 995	2.6	42	36	1.8	2.5	3.7	2.8	73	72 - 74	8	6 - 10	181	72	71 - 73	75	75 - 76	8	7 - 9	8	7 - 9	168	149 - 186	121	110 - 133
182	United Kingdom	59 251	0.3	54	52	21.0	20.8	1.8	1.6	79	78 - 79	6	5 - 7	182	76	76 - 77	81	81 - 81	7	6 - 7	5	5 - 6	103	100 - 106	64	62 - 65
183	United Republic of Tanzania	36 977	2.5	96	90	3.7	3.9	6.1	5.1	45	42 - 48	165	149 - 180	183	44	42 - 46	46	43 - 48	176	161 - 190	153	140 - 167	587	543 - 629	550	502 - 595
184	United States of America	294 043	1.1	52	51	16.3	16.3	2.1	2.1	77	77 - 78	8	7 - 9	184	75	74 - 75	80	80 - 80	9	8 - 9	7	7 - 7	139	133 - 147	82	81 - 84
185	Uruguay	3 415	0.7	60	60	16.8	17.4	2.5	2.3	75	70 - 79	15	13 - 17	185	71	71 - 72	80	79 - 80	17	14 - 20	12	11 - 13	180	171 - 190	87	83 - 91
186	Uzbekistan	26 093	1.8	81	63	6.5	6.9	3.5	2.4	66	65 - 67	69	63 - 76	186	63	62 - 64	69	68 - 70	81	73 - 88	57	51 - 63	226	207 - 245	142	123 - 161
187	Vanuatu	212	2.7	90	78	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.1	68	62 - 74	38	29 - 46	187	67	63 - 71	69	66 - 73	38	27 - 49	38	27 - 47	214	145 - 284	173	116 - 231
188	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	25 699	2.1	69	59	6.0	7.0	3.3	2.7	74	73 - 75	21	19 - 23	188	71	70 - 72	77	77 - 77	24	21 - 26	19	17 - 21	181	168 - 195	97	91 - 103
189	Viet Nam	81 377	1.5	75	57	7.3	7.4	3.2	2.3	71	70 - 72	23	20 - 26	189	68	67 - 69	74	73 - 74	26	23 - 29	20	18 - 23	205	190 - 220	129	117 - 140
190	Yemen	20 010	3.8	113	103	3.7	3.6	7.8	7.0	59	56 - 63	113	88 - 137	190	57	51 - 64	61	53 - 67	119	105 - 134	106	94 - 119	298	154 - 473	227	112 - 411
191	Zambia	10 812	2.0	94	99	4.4	4.7	6.2	5.6	39	35 - 43	182	154 - 210	191	39	35 - 43	39	35 - 44	191	169 - 213	173	153 - 193	719	618 - 808	685	579 - 782
192	Zimbabwe	12 891	1.4	95	86	4.5	5.2	5.0	3.9	37	35 - 38	126	111 - 141	192	37	34 - 40	36	34 - 40	133	121 - 145	119	107 - 129	830	776 - 874	819	754 - 864

^aSee explanatory notes for sources and methods.^bUnder-five mortality rate is the probability (expressed as per 1000 live births) of a child born in a specific year dying before reaching five years of age, if subjected to current age-specific mortality rates.

Annex Table 2b Under-five mortality rates (per 1000) directly obtained from surveys and vital registration, by age and latest available period or year^a

Figures are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods. Totals are not equivalent to the sum of the rates of the component age groups since the figures provided are probabilities of dying rather than rates in the strict sense.

Member State	Period or year ^d	Source ^e	Under-5		Infant				Child		
			0-4 years	Neonatal	Postneonatal ^b			Total ^c	12-23 months	24-59 months	Total ^c
				0-27 days	28 days-5 months	6-11 months	Total ^c				
Senegal	1993-1997	DHS	139	37	17	14	30	68	27	51	77
Serbia and Montenegro	2000	VR	16	9	...	...	4	13	1.4	1.1	2
Singapore	2001	VR	3	1.1	...	...	1.0	2	0.6	0.6	1.2
Slovakia	2002	VR	9	4	...	...	3	8	0.7	0.7	1.4
Slovenia	2003	VR	5	3	...	...	1.0	4	0.2	0.6	0.8
South Africa	1994-1998	DHS	59	20	16	11	26	45	8	6	15
Spain	2001	VR	5	3	...	...	1.3	4	0.4	0.6	1
Sri Lanka	1983-1987	DHS	34	16	5	4	8	25	2	7	10
Sudan	1986-1990	DHS	124	44	13	14	26	70	25	33	58
Suriname	1992	VR	19	7	...	...	6	13	2	2	5
Sweden	2001	VR	4	3	...	...	1.2	4	0.3	0.5	0.8
Switzerland	2000	VR	6	4	...	...	1.3	5	0.4	0.5	0.9
Thailand	1983-1987	DHS	44	20	12	3	15	35	5	5	9
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2000	VR	15	9	...	...	3	12	0.9	1.0	1.9
Togo	1994-1998	DHS	146	41	19	22	38	80	23	51	72
Trinidad and Tobago	1983-1987	DHS	32	23	3	3	5	28	3	1	4
Tunisia	1984-1988	DHS	62	26	13	10	22	48	5	9	15
Turkey	1994-1998	DHS	52	26	9	8	17	43	5	5	10
Uganda	1996-2000	DHS	151	33	25	33	55	88	32	39	69
United Kingdom	2002	VR	6	4	...	...	1.7	5	0.4	0.5	0.9
United Republic of Tanzania	1995-1999	DHS	147	40	32	30	59	99	25	28	53
United States of America	2001	VR	8	5	...	...	2	7	0.5	0.8	1.3
Uruguay	2000	VR	16	8	...	...	6	14	1.0	1.2	2
Uzbekistan	1992-1996	DHS	59	23	15	12	26	49	6	5	11
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2000	VR	21	12	...	...	6	18	2	1.9	4
Viet Nam	1998-2002	DHS	24	12	4	2	6	18	3	3	6
Zambia	1998-2002	DHS	168	37	30	31	58	95	38	45	81
Zimbabwe	1995-1999	DHS	102	29	23	15	36	65	19	21	40

^a Results are computed from nationally representative surveys based on a standard method or vital registration without any adjustment. Care should be exercised when making inter-country comparisons as the results are not directly comparable since the method of calculation varies depending on sources and there are different degrees of completeness of vital registration data submitted by Member States. See explanatory notes for definition of age groups.

^b Data from vital registration reported to WHO are not sufficiently detailed to permit the calculation of postneonatal mortality rates for 28 days-5 months and 6-11 months.

^c Totals are not equivalent to the sum of the rates of the component age groups since the figures provided are probabilities of dying rather than rates in the strict sense.

^d Data from national vital registration systems refer to specific years whereas for surveys the results refer to a five-year period.

^e VR: vital registration; DHS: Demographic and Health Survey.

... Not available.

Annex Table 3 Annual number of deaths by cause for children under five years of age in WHO regions, estimates for 2000–2003^a

Figures computed by WHO to ensure comparability; they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Cause	ALL MEMBER STATES		AFRICA		THE AMERICAS		SOUTH-EAST ASIA		EUROPE		EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN		WESTERN PACIFIC														
	All	Member States with low mortality (Canada and USA)	Others	All	Member States with low mortality (Canada and USA)	Others	All	Member States with low mortality ^b	Others	All	Member States with low mortality (Australia, Japan and New Zealand)	Others															
Population (000)	616 764	110 944	77 885	22 978	54 908	178 987	50 738	22 050	28 688	67 918	130 292	7 833	122 459														
	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total														
TOTAL Deaths	10 596	100	4 396	100	439	100	50	100	389	100	3 070	100	263	100	25	100	238	100	1 409	100	1 020	100	7	100	1 013	100	
HIV/AIDS	321	3	285	6	6	1	0	0	6	2	22	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	
Diarrhoeal diseases ^c	1762	17	701	16	51	12	0	0	51	13	552	18	35	13	0	0	35	15	245	17	178	17	0	0	178	18	
Measles	395	4	227	5	1	0	0	0	1	0	103	3	2	1	0	0	1	1	52	4	11	1	0	0	11	1	
Malaria	853	8	802	18	1	0	0	0	1	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	
Acute respiratory infections	2 027	19	924	21	54	12	1	2	53	14	590	19	32	12	0	2	31	13	292	21	137	13	0	4	137	13	
Neonatal causes ^d	3 910	37	1 148	26	195	44	29	58	166	43	1 362	44	116	44	14	55	102	43	610	43	480	47	3	43	477	47	
Injuries	305	3	76	2	23	5	5	10	18	5	71	2	17	7	2	7	16	7	45	3	73	7	1	12	72	7	
<i>Unintentional</i>	291
Road traffic accidents	50
Drowning	60
<i>Intentional</i>	14
Others	1 022	10	233	5	109	25	15	30	94	24	359	12	61	23	9	36	52	22	124	9	137	13	3	40	134	13	

^aSee explanatory notes for sources and methods.^bAndorra, Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.^cIncludes only deaths from diarrhoea during the postneonatal period.^dNeonatal causes include diarrhoea during the neonatal period (see Annex Table 4). Globally the proportion of all deaths due to diarrhoea among all children under five years of age is 18%.

... Not available.

Annex Table 4 Annual number of deaths by cause for neonates in WHO regions, estimates for 2000–2003^a

Figures computed by WHO to ensure comparability; they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Cause	ALL MEMBER STATES		AFRICA		THE AMERICAS		SOUTH-EAST ASIA		EUROPE		EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN		WESTERN PACIFIC													
	All	Member States with low mortality (Canada and USA)	Others	All	Member States with low mortality (Canada and USA)	Others	All	Member States with low mortality ^b	Others	All	Member States with low mortality (Australia, Japan and New Zealand)	Others														
	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total	(000) % total													
TOTAL Neonatal deaths	3 910	100	1 148	100	195	100	29	100	166	100	1 362	100	116	100	14	100	102	100	610	100	480	100	3	100	477	100
Neonatal tetanus	257	7	108	9	2	1	0	0	2	1	58	4	1	1	0	0	1	1	72	12	16	3	0	0	16	3
Severe infection ^c	1 016	26	313	27	34	17	2	6	32	19	374	27	21	18	1	6	20	20	174	28	101	21	0	6	101	21
Birth asphyxia	894	23	274	24	36	19	4	14	33	20	314	23	21	18	2	15	19	18	122	20	127	26	0	14	126	26
Diarrhoeal diseases	108	3	40	3	1	1	0	0	1	1	37	3	1	1	0	0	1	1	22	4	7	1	0	0	7	1
Congenital anomalies	294	8	70	6	31	16	8	29	22	13	77	6	21	19	4	32	17	17	54	9	40	8	1	31	39	8
Preterm birth ^d	1 083	28	265	23	78	40	13	45	65	39	413	30	44	38	6	41	38	37	132	22	152	32	1	44	151	32
Others	258	7	78	7	13	7	2	7	11	7	89	7	7	6	1	6	6	6	35	6	36	8	0	7	36	8

^aSee explanatory notes for sources and methods.^bAndorra, Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.^cIncludes deaths from pneumonia, meningitis, sepsis/septicaemia and other infections during the neonatal period.^dIncludes only deaths directly attributed to prematurity and to specific complications of preterm birth such as surfactant deficiency, but not all deaths in preterm infants.

Annex Table 7 Selected immunization indicators in all WHO Member States

Figures computed by WHO to assure comparability;^a they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	Newborns immunized with BCG 2003 (%)	1-year-olds immunized with 3 doses of DTP 2003 (%)	Children under 2 years immunized with 1 dose of measles 2003 (%)	1-year-olds immunized with 3 doses of hepatitis B 2003 (%)	1-year-olds immunized with 3 doses of Hib vaccine 2003 (%)	1-year-olds immunized with yellow fever vaccine 2003 (%)	Districts achieving at least 80% DTP3 coverage 2003 (%)	Children born in 2003 protected against tetanus by vaccination of their mothers with tetanus toxoid (PAB) (%)	Pregnant women immunized with two or more doses of tetanus toxoid 2003 (%)	Number of diseases covered by routine immunization before 24 months 2003	Was a 2nd opportunity provided for measles immunization?	Vitamin A distribution linked with routine immunization 2003	Number of wild polio cases reported 2004 (as of 25/01/05)	Country polio eradication status 2004	Use of auto-disable (AD) syringes 2003	Use of vaccine of assured quality 2003	Total routine vaccine spending financed using government funds 2003 (%)
1 Afghanistan	56	54	50	not in schedule	n/a	n/a	1	19	40	6	Yes	No	4	endemic	partial AD use	Yes	0
2 Albania	95	97	93	97	n/a	n/a	2	100	n/a	8	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	exclusive AD use	Yes	40
3 Algeria	98	87	84	in schedule no coverage estimates	at risk not in schedule	n/a	3	n.d.	n/a	7	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	100
4 Andorra	n/a	99	96	84	91	n/a	4	n.d.	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	100
5 Angola	62	46	62	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	52	5	7	72	7	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	10
6 Antigua and Barbuda	n/a	99	99	99	99	n/a	6	n.d.	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
7 Argentina	99	88	97	in schedule no coverage estimates	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	7	n.d.	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
8 Armenia	92	94	94	93	n/a	n/a	8	100	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	65
9 Australia	n/a	92	93	95	94	n/a	9	n.d.	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
10 Austria	n/a	84	79	44	84	n/a	10	n.d.	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
11 Azerbaijan	99	97	98	98	n/a	n/a	11	91	n/a	9	Yes	Yes	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	51
12 Bahamas	n/a	92	90	88	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	12	n.d.	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
13 Bahrain	n/a	97	100	98	97	n/a	13	n.d.	n/a	56	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	100
14 Bangladesh	95	85	77	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	n/a	14	97	89	7	No	Yes	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	100
15 Barbados	n/a	86	90	91	86	n/a	15	n.d.	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
16 Belarus	99	86	99	99	n/a	n/a	16	100	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
17 Belgium	n/a	90	75	50	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	17	n.d.	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
18 Belize	99	96	96	96	96	n/a	18	100	n/a	n.d.	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
19 Benin	99	88	83	81	at risk not in schedule	83	19	77	56	72	8	Yes	6	importation	exclusive AD use	Yes	0
20 Bhutan	93	95	88	95	n/a	n/a	20	95	n/a	78	7	No	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
21 Bolivia	94	81	64	81	95	in schedule no coverage estimates	21	83	n/a	n.d.	11	Yes	0	certified polio free	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
22 Bosnia and Herzegovina	94	87	84	in schedule no coverage estimates	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	22	78	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	70
23 Botswana	99	97	90	78	at risk not in schedule	n/a	23	100	n/a	55	7	Yes	1	importation	no AD use	Yes	100
24 Brazil	99	96	99	91	in schedule no coverage estimates	in schedule no coverage estimates	24	84	n/a	n.d.	11	Yes	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
25 Brunei Darussalam	99	99	99	99	99	in schedule no coverage estimates	25	100	n/a	n.d.	10	Yes	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
26 Bulgaria	98	96	96	96	n/a	n/a	26	100	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	100
27 Burkina Faso	83	84	76	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	71	27	43	50	50	7	Yes	8	re-established transmission	exclusive AD use	Yes	100
28 Burundi	84	74	75	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	not in schedule	28	88	46	41	6	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
29 Cambodia	76	69	65	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	n/a	29	16	43	43	7	Yes	0	certified polio free	exclusive AD use	Yes	7
30 Cameroon	82	73	61	in schedule no coverage estimates	at risk not in schedule	not in schedule	30	31	65	53	7	Yes	10	importation	exclusive AD use	Yes	100
31 Canada	n/a	91	95	in schedule no coverage estimates	83	n/a	31	n.d.	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
32 Cape Verde	78	78	68	54	at risk not in schedule	not in schedule	32	53	n/a	72	7	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	800
33 Central African Republic	70	40	35	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	33	33	8	63	17	7	No	30	re-established transmission	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
34 Chad	72	47	61	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	41	34	9	43	43	7	No	22	re-established transmission	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
35 Chile	94	99	99	not in schedule	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	35	92	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
36 China	93	90	84	70	n/a	n/a	36	98	n.d.	n.d.	9	Yes	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
37 Colombia	96	91	92	93	93	in schedule no coverage estimates	37	57	n/a	n.d.	11	Yes	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
38 Comoros	75	75	63	27	at risk not in schedule	n/a	38	24	46	n.d.	7	No	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
39 Congo	60	50	50	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	not in schedule	39	15	59	60	6	No	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
40 Cook Islands	99	96	99	93	at risk not in schedule	n/a	40	100	n/a	n/a	7	Yes	0	certified polio free	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
41 Costa Rica	87	88	89	86	87	n/a	41	86	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
42 Côte d'Ivoire	66	54	56	48	at risk not in schedule	51	42	20	80	41	8	No	16	re-established transmission	exclusive AD use	Yes	58
43 Croatia	98	94	95	not in schedule	95	n/a	43	100	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
44 Cuba	99	71	99	99	99	n/a	44	43	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	99
45 Cyprus	n/a	98	86	88	58	n/a	45	100	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
46 Czech Republic	98	97	99	86	97	n/a	46	100	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
47 Democratic People's Republic of Korea	88	68	95	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	n/a	47	0	n/a	97	7	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Partial	n.d.
48 Democratic Republic of the Congo	68	49	54	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	29	48	15	48	48	7	No	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
49 Denmark	n/a	96	96	not in schedule	96	n/a	49	100	n/a	n/a	8	Yes	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
50 Djibouti	63	68	66	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	n/a	50	0	n/a	35	6	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	n.d.

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51	Dominica	99	99	99	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	n/a	n/a	n.d.	8	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
52	Dominican Republic	90	65	79	81	75	n/a	n/a	n.d.	10	Yes	Yes	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	65
53	Ecuador	99	89	99	58	58	in schedule no coverage estimates		n.d.	11	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	100
54	Egypt	98	98	98	98	at risk not in schedule	n/a	n/a	n.d.	9	Yes	Yes	1	endemic	no AD use	Partial	n.d.
55	El Salvador	90	88	99	75	88	n/a	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
56	Equatorial Guinea	73	33	51	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	not in schedule	n/a	53	6	No	No	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
57	Eritrea	91	83	84	83	at risk not in schedule	n/a	n/a	55	7	No	No	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
58	Estonia	99	94	95	in schedule no coverage estimates		n/a	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
59	Ethiopia	76	56	52	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	not in schedule	n/a	24	6	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
60	Fiji	99	94	91	92	88	n/a	n/a	98	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	100
61	Finland	98	98	97	not in schedule	96	n/a	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
62	France	85	97	86	29	86	n/a	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
63	Gabon	89	38	55	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	15	54	30	7	No	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
64	Gambia	99	90	90	90	90	90	95	9	9	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	63
65	Georgia	87	76	73	49	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	19
66	Germany	n/a	89	92	81	89	n/a	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	10
67	Ghana	92	80	80	80	80	77	70	66	9	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
68	Greece	n/a	88	88	88	in schedule no coverage estimates		n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
69	Grenada	n/a	97	99	97	98	n/a	n.d.	n.d.	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	100
70	Guatemala	97	83	75	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	n/a	n/a	n.d.	8	Yes	Yes	0	certified polio free	exclusive AD use	Yes	100
71	Guinea	78	45	52	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	47	74	58	7	Yes	Yes	4	importation	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
72	Guinea-Bissau	84	77	61	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	not in schedule	66	38	6	No	Yes	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
73	Guyana	95	90	89	90	90	in schedule no coverage estimates		n/a	11	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
74	Haiti	71	43	53	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	n/a	52	n.d.	6	Yes	Yes	0	certified polio free	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
75	Honduras	91	92	95	92	92	n/a	n/a	n.d.	10	Yes	Yes	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	100
76	Hungary	99	99	99	not in schedule	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
77	Iceland	n/a	97	93	not in schedule	97	n/a	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	exclusive AD use	Yes	100
78	India	81	70	67	in schedule no coverage estimates		n/a	78	69	7	No	Yes	130	endemic	partial AD use	Yes	100
79	Indonesia	82	70	72	75	n/a	n/a	84	7	7	No	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	90
80	Iran, Islamic Republic of	99	99	99	98	at risk not in schedule	n/a	n/a	n/a	7	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	No	100
81	Iraq	93	81	90	70	at risk not in schedule	n/a	70	n.d.	9	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
82	Ireland	90	85	78	not in schedule	86	n/a	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
83	Israel	n/a	97	95	98	96	n/a	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
84	Italy	n/a	96	83	97	95	n/a	n/a	n/a	9	No	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
85	Jamaica	88	81	78	19	16	n/a	n/a	n.d.	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
86	Japan	n/a	97	99	not in schedule	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8	No	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
87	Jordan	n/a	97	96	97	97	n/a	24	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	100
88	Kazakhstan	99	99	99	99	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
89	Kenya	87	73	72	73	73	56	66	66	9	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	36
90	Kiribati	99	99	88	99	at risk not in schedule	n/a	n/a	n.d.	7	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
91	Kuwait	n/a	99	97	99	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	n/a	n.d.	9	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
92	Kyrgyzstan	99	98	99	99	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	40
93	Lao People's Democratic Republic	65	50	42	50	n/a	n/a	36	36	7	Yes	Yes	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	0
94	Latvia	99	98	99	98	92	n/a	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
95	Lebanon	n/a	92	96	88	92	n/a	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	100
96	Lesotho	83	79	70	in schedule no coverage estimates		n/a	n/a	n/a	7	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	10
97	Liberia	43	38	53	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	7	56	27	7	No	Yes	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
98	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	99	93	91	91	at risk not in schedule	n/a	n/a	n/a	7	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
99	Lithuania	99	94	98	95	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	100
100	Luxembourg	n/a	98	91	49	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.

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101 Madagascar	72	55	55	55	at risk not in schedule	n/a	101	58	55	49	7	No	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	12
102 Malawi	91	84	77	84	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	102	69	70	87	8	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
103 Malaysia	99	96	92	95	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	103	100	n/a	84	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
104 Maldives	98	98	96	98	n/a	n/a	104	100	n/a	96	7	No	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
105 Mali	63	69	68	79	at risk not in schedule	62	105	43	32	46	8	Yes	Yes	18	importation	exclusive AD use	Yes	59
106 Malta	n/a	94	90	not in schedule	93	n/a	106	n.d.	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	68
107 Marshall Islands	93	68	90	74	70	n/a	107	n.d.	n/a	72	10	Yes	Yes	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
108 Mauritania	84	76	71	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	not in schedule	108	42	41	36	6	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	100
109 Mauritius	92	92	94	92	at risk not in schedule	n/a	109	100	n/a	73	9	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	100
110 Mexico	99	91	96	91	98	n/a	110	98	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	exclusive AD use	Partial	100
111 Micronesia, Federated States of	64	92	91	89	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	111	100	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	6
112 Monaco	90	99	99	99	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	112	n.d.	n/a	n/a	12	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
113 Mongolia	98	98	98	98	at risk not in schedule	n/a	113	100	n/a	n/a	7	Yes	Yes	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	22
114 Morocco	92	91	90	90	at risk not in schedule	n/a	114	82	n/a	26	7	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	100
115 Mozambique	87	72	77	72	at risk not in schedule	n/a	115	n.d.	57	30	7	No	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
116 Myanmar	79	77	75	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	n/a	116	50	77	73	7	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	0
117 Namibia	92	82	70	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	n/a	117	56	85	63	6	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	100
118 Nauru	95	80	40	75	at risk not in schedule	n/a	118	n.d.	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
119 Nepal	91	78	75	15	n/a	n/a	119	49	69	30	7	No	Yes	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	65
120 Netherlands	n/a	98	96	not in schedule	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	120	n.d.	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
121 New Zealand	n/a	90	85	90	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	121	n.d.	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
122 Nicaragua	94	86	93	86	86	n/a	122	57	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	Yes	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	74
123 Niger	64	52	64	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	31	123	10	36	40	7	No	Yes	25	endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
124 Nigeria	48	25	35	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	in schedule no coverage estimates	124	n.d.	51	n.d.	7	No	Yes	774	endemic	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
125 Niue	99	95	86	95	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	125	100	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	exclusive AD use	Yes	100
126 Norway	n/a	90	84	not in schedule	92	n/a	126	95	n/a	n/a	8	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
127 Oman	98	99	98	99	100	n/a	127	100	n/a	53	10	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	100
128 Pakistan	82	67	61	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	n/a	128	16	57	57	7	No	No	49	endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	100
129 Palau	n/a	99	99	99	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	129	n.d.	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
130 Panama	87	86	83	86	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	130	62	n/a	n/a	11	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
131 Papua New Guinea	60	54	49	53	at risk not in schedule	n/a	131	15	34	29	7	Yes	Yes	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	80
132 Paraguay	70	77	91	77	55	n/a	132	73	n/a	n.d.	11	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
133 Peru	94	89	95	60	36	in schedule no coverage estimates	133	65	n/a	n.d.	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
134 Philippines	91	79	80	40	at risk not in schedule	n/a	134	20	70	27	7	Yes	Yes	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	3
135 Poland	94	99	97	97	n/a	n/a	135	n.d.	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Partial	100
136 Portugal	81	99	96	94	99	n/a	136	100	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	100
137 Qatar	99	92	93	98	96	n/a	137	100	n/a	n/a	11	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	100
138 Republic of Korea	87	97	96	91	n/a	n/a	138	100	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
139 Republic of Moldova	98	98	96	99	n/a	n/a	139	100	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	49
140 Romania	99	97	97	98	n/a	n/a	140	100	n/a	n/a	7	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	exclusive AD use	Yes	100
141 Russian Federation	97	98	96	94	n/a	n/a	141	n.d.	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
142 Rwanda	88	96	90	96	96	not in schedule	142	67	76	51	8	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	50
143 Saint Kitts and Nevis	99	99	98	99	99	n/a	143	n.d.	n/a	n.d.	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
144 Saint Lucia	95	90	90	14	81	n/a	144	50	n/a	n.d.	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	100
145 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	87	99	94	31	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	145	n.d.	n/a	n.d.	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
146 Samoa	73	94	99	97	at risk not in schedule	n/a	146	100	n/a	n/a	7	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
147 San Marino	n/a	96	91	96	96	n/a	147	100	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	exclusive AD use	Yes	100
148 Sao Tome and Principe	99	94	87	43	at risk not in schedule	34	148	71	n/a	97	8	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
149 Saudi Arabia	94	95	96	95	95	n/a	149	100	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	1	importation	no AD use	Yes	100
150 Senegal	77	73	60	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	59	150	24	75	65	7	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	100

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151 Serbia and Montenegro	94	89	87	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	n/a	151	99	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Partial	n.d.
152 Seychelles	99	99	99	99	at risk not in schedule	n/a	152	100	n/a	100	10	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	100
153 Sierra Leone	87	70	73	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	76	153	15	62	62	7	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	20
154 Singapore	97	92	88	92	at risk not in schedule	n/a	154	n.d.	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
155 Slovakia	98	99	99	99	99	n/a	155	100	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	exclusive AD use	Yes	100
156 Slovenia	98	92	94	not in schedule	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	156	n.d.	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
157 Solomon Islands	76	71	78	78	at risk not in schedule	n/a	157	40	n/a	56	7	Yes	Yes	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
158 Somalia	65	40	40	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	not in schedule	158	3	65	49	6	No	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	n.d.
159 South Africa	97	94	83	94	94	n/a	159	57	52	85	8	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
160 Spain	n/a	98	97	83	98	n/a	160	100	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	exclusive AD use	Yes	100
161 Sri Lanka	99	99	99	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	n/a	161	100	n/a	96	8	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	100
162 Sudan	53	50	57	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	not in schedule	162	41	35	36	6	No	Yes	113	re-established transmission	exclusive AD use	Yes	0
163 Suriname	n/a	74	71	in schedule no coverage estimates	at risk not in schedule	in schedule no coverage estimates	163	n.d.	n/a	n.d.	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
164 Swaziland	97	95	94	95	at risk not in schedule	n/a	164	50	n/a	75	7	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	100
165 Sweden	n/a	98	94	not in schedule	98	n/a	165	n.d.	n/a	n/a	8	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
166 Switzerland	n/a	95	82	not in schedule	91	n/a	166	n.d.	n/a	n/a	8	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no information provided	Yes	n.d.
167 Syrian Arab Republic	99	99	98	98	in schedule no coverage estimates	n/a	167	100	n/a	n.d.	10	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
168 Tajikistan	99	82	89	57	n/a	n/a	168	100	n/a	n/a	7	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	0
169 Thailand	99	96	94	95	n/a	n/a	169	n.d.	n/a	93	7	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Partial	100
170 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	95	96	96	not in schedule	n/a	n/a	170	100	n/a	n/a	8	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	90
171 Timor-Leste	80	70	60	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	n/a	171	31	n/a	51	6	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	n.d.
172 Togo	84	64	58	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	not in schedule	172	29	47	56	6	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	0
173 Tonga	99	98	99	93	at risk not in schedule	n/a	173	100	n/a	86	8	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	exclusive AD use	Yes	100
174 Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	91	88	76	93	88	174	100	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	n.d.
175 Tunisia	93	95	90	92	96	n/a	175	97	n/a	n.d.	8	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	100
176 Turkey	89	68	75	68	at risk not in schedule	n/a	176	4	37	37	7	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
177 Turkmenistan	99	98	97	97	n/a	n/a	177	77	n/a	n/a	8	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	82
178 Tuvalu	99	93	95	95	at risk not in schedule	n/a	178	n.d.	n/a	n.d.	7	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
179 Uganda	96	81	82	63	63	not in schedule	179	54	48	48	8	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	partial AD use	Yes	7
180 Ukraine	98	97	99	77	n/a	n/a	180	100	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Partial	96
181 United Arab Emirates	98	94	94	92	94	n/a	181	100	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	100
182 United Kingdom	n/a	91	80	not in schedule	91	n/a	182	98	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
183 United Republic of Tanzania	91	95	97	95	at risk not in schedule	not in schedule	183	84	83	80	7	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	30
184 United States of America	n/a	96	93	92	94	n/a	184	n.d.	n/a	n/a	12	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	56
185 Uruguay	99	91	95	91	91	n/a	185	100	n/a	n/a	10	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
186 Uzbekistan	98	98	99	99	n/a	n/a	186	100	n/a	n/a	9	Yes	Yes	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Partial	77
187 Vanuatu	63	49	48	56	at risk not in schedule	n/a	187	17	n/a	63	7	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Yes	100
188 Venezuela	91	68	82	75	54	in schedule no coverage estimates	188	45	n/a	n.d.	11	Yes	No	0	certified polio free	no AD use	Yes	100
189 Viet Nam	98	99	93	78	n/a	n/a	189	94	79	91	8	Yes	Yes	0	certified polio free	partial AD use	Partial	55
190 Yemen	67	66	66	42	at risk not in schedule	n/a	190	24	31	31	7	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	100
191 Zambia	94	80	84	not in schedule	at risk not in schedule	n/a	191	76	60	81	6	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	exclusive AD use	Yes	0
192 Zimbabwe	92	80	80	80	at risk not in schedule	n/a	192	10	60	60	7	Yes	Yes	0	non-endemic	no AD use	Yes	n.d.

^aSee explanatory notes for sources and methods.

n/a Not applicable.

n.d. No data reported.

Annex Table 8 Selected indicators related to reproductive, maternal and newborn health

These data are estimates from various international sources and may not be the same as Member States' own estimates. They have not been submitted to Member States for consideration.^a

Member State	Contraceptive prevalence rate (modern methods)		Pregnant women who received			Births attended by skilled health personnel		Births in health facilities		Births by caesarean section		No. of midwives available		Annual number of live births, 2000	Maternal mortality ratio 2000	Stillbirth rate 2000	Early neonatal mortality rate 2000	Neonatal mortality rate 2000	
	(%)	Year	1+ ANC visit (%)	4+ ANC visits (%)	Year	(%)	Year	(%)	Year	(%)	Year	Total	Year						
	(per 100 000 live births)	(per 1000 total births)	(per 1000 live births)	(per 1000 live births)															
1 Afghanistan	4	2000	52	...	2003	14	2003	13	2003	1	...	...	...	1044	1900 ^b	54 ^b	45 ^b	60 ^b	
2 Albania	15	2000	81	42	2002	99	2000	94	2002	2	15	2002	1891	1994	59	55 ^b	11 ^b	9 ^b	12 ^b
3 Algeria	50	2000	79	...	2000	92	2000	92	2000	3	6	2000	...	...	701	140 ^b	32	16 ^b	20
4 Andorra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	24	1999	8	2002	...	...	6 ^b	3 ^b	4 ^b
5 Angola	5	2001	...	...	...	45	2001	...	...	5	...	...	492	1997	655	1700 ^b	48 ^b	40 ^b	54 ^b
6 Antigua and Barbuda	51	1988	...	82	2001	100	2000	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	7 ^b	6 ^b	8 ^b	
7 Argentina	...	...	...	95	2001	99	2001	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	721	70	6	8	10
8 Armenia	22	2000	82	65	2000	97	2000	91	2000	8	7	2000	1483	2002	31	55 ^b	16	13	17
9 Australia	72	1986	...	...	...	100	1999	...	...	9	21	1998	11649	2001	246	6	3	3	3
10 Austria	47	1996	...	...	...	100	1993	...	...	10	21	2002	1650	2002	75	5	4	2	3
11 Azerbaijan	12	2001	70	...	2001	84	2000	74	2001	11	4	2002	10033	2002	150	94 ^b	32	27 ^b	36
12 Bahamas	60	1988	...	...	...	99	2002	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	6	60 ^b	3	8	10
13 Bahrain	31	1995	63	61	1995	98	1995	...	...	13	16	1995	...	...	14	33	10 ^b	9 ^b	11
14 Bangladesh	44	1999-00	39	11	1999-00	14	2003	6	1999-00	14	3	1999-00	15794	2001	4226	380	24	27	36
15 Barbados	53	1988	89	...	2001	91	1999	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	3	95	11	6	8
16 Belarus	42	1995	...	...	...	100	2002	...	...	16	17	2002	6208	2002	87	36	6	3	5
17 Belgium	74	1992	...	...	...	100	1987	...	...	17	16	1999	6603	1996	112	10	4	2	3
18 Belize	42	1991	...	96	2001	83	1999	...	...	18	8	1991	...	...	7	140	18	16	18
19 Benin	7	2001	88	61	2001	66	2001	78	2001	19	4	2001	432	1995	265	850	37 ^b	31	38
20 Bhutan	19	1994	...	...	...	24	2000	...	...	20	...	...	1016	1995	73	420 ^b	22 ^b	18	38
21 Bolivia	27	2000	84	69	2001	65	2002	56	1998	21	15	1998	...	...	257	420 ^b	11	20	27
22 Bosnia and Herzegovina	16	2000	99	...	2000	100	2000	...	...	22	...	...	1220	2002	38	31	11 ^b	9	11
23 Botswana	39	2000	99	97	2001	94	2000	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	54	100 ^b	44 ^b	37	40
24 Brazil	70	1996	84	76	1996	88	1996	92	1996	24	36	1996	...	...	3474	260	8	12	15
25 Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	100	2001	99	1999	...	...	25	...	...	404	2000	8	37	6	3	4
26 Bulgaria	25	1997	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	17	2002	3433	2002	62	32	8	5	8
27 Burkina Faso	5	1998-99	72	18	2003	38	2003	38	2003	27	1	2003	476	2001	580	1000	30 ^b	25	36
28 Burundi	10	2000	93	79	2001	25	2000	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	276	1000 ^b	33 ^b	28	41
29 Cambodia	19	2000	44	9	2000	32	2000	10	2000	29	1	2000	3040	2000	461	450	37 ^b	31	40
30 Cameroon	7	1998	77	52	1998	60	2000	54	1998	30	3	1998	69	1996	551	730	39 ^b	32	40
31 Canada	73	1995	...	...	...	98	2001	...	...	31	19	1997-98	358	2000	332	5	3	3	4
32 Cape Verde	46	1998	...	99	2001	89	1998	...	...	32	6	1998	...	...	12	150 ^b	22	8	10
33 Central African Republic	7	2000	75	39	1994	44	2000	50	1994-95	33	2	1994-95	1018	1995	143	1100	45 ^b	38	48
34 Chad	2	2000	51	13	1997	16	2000	...	...	34	1	1996-97	161	2001	381	1100	35 ^b	29	45
35 Chile	...	...	...	95	1995	100	2002	...	...	35	37	1994	...	...	288	30	4	4	6
36 China	83	1997	...	...	...	97	1995	...	...	36	...	...	44517	1999	19428	56	19 ^b	16 ^b	21
37 Colombia	64	2000	90	79	2000	86	2000	87	2000	37	25	2000	...	...	980	130	11	12	14
38 Comoros	19	2000	87	53	1996	62	2000	...	...	38	5	1996	90	1997	27	480 ^b	26 ^b	22	29
39 Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	164	1995	153	510 ^b	29 ^b	24 ^b	32 ^b
40 Cook Islands	60	1996	...	...	...	100	1998	...	...	40	...	...	3	2001	...	...	11 ^b	9 ^b	12 ^b
41 Costa Rica	65	1993	...	70	2001	98	2001	...	...	41	21	1992	...	...	79	25	8	6	7
42 Côte d'Ivoire	7	1998-99	84	35	1998-99	63	2000	48	1998-99	42	3	1998-99	2203	1996	573	690 ^b	53 ^b	44	65
43 Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	100	2002	...	...	43	14	2002	1493	2002	49	10	5	4	5
44 Cuba	72	2000	...	100	2001	100	1999	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	137	33	11	3	4
45 Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	10	47	4 ^b	3 ^b	4 ^b
46 Czech Republic	63	1997	99	...	1993	100	2002	...	...	46	14	2002	4949	2002	88	9	3	2	2
47 Democratic People's Republic of Korea	53	1992	98	...	2000	97	2000	...	...	47	...	...	12823	1995	388	67 ^b	20 ^b	17 ^b	22 ^b
48 Democratic Republic of the Congo	4	2001	72	...	...	61	2001	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	2463	990 ^b	42 ^b	35 ^b	47 ^b
49 Denmark	72	1988	...	...	...	100	1987	...	...	49	18	2001	1312	2002	65	7	5	3	4
50 Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	61	2003	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	27	730 ^b	34 ^b	29 ^b	38 ^b
51 Dominica	48	1987	...	100	2001	100	1999	...	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 ^b	5 ^b	7 ^b
52 Dominican Republic	63	2000	100	93	1999	98	2002	97	1999	52	32	1999	...	...	199	150 ^b	14	14	19
53 Ecuador	50	1999	56	...	1999	69	1999	...	...	53	19	1999	1037	2000	300	130	7	12	16
54 Egypt	54	2000	54	41	2000	69	2003	52	2000	54	11	2000	1808	84	10	16	21
55 El Salvador	54	1998	...	76	2001	90	1998	55	16	1998	164	150 ^b	12	9	16

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Member State	Contraceptive prevalence rate (modern methods)		Pregnant women who received			Births attended by skilled health personnel		Births in health facilities		Births by caesarean section		No. of midwives available		Annual number of live births, 2000	Maternal mortality ratio 2000	Stillbirth rate 2000	Early neonatal mortality rate 2000	Neonatal mortality rate 2000		
	(%)	Year	1+ ANC visit (%)	4+ ANC visits (%)	Year	(%)	Year	(%)	Year	(%)	Year	Total	Year							
	(per 100 000 live births)	(per 1000 total births)	(per 1000 live births)	(per 1000 live births)																
56	Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	37	2001	65	2001	...	...	56	...	...	9	1996	20	880 ^b	36 ^b	30 ^b	40 ^b
57	Eritrea	5	2002	...	49	2001	28	2002	...	...	57	2	1995	72	1996	153	630	23 ^b	19	25
58	Estonia	56	1994	...	...	...	100	2002	...	...	58	15	2002	422	2002	12	38	5	4	6
59	Ethiopia	6	2000	27	10	2000	6	2000	5	2000	59	1	2000	1142	2002	2865	850	20	38	51
60	Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	100	1998	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	20	75 ^b	9	7	9
61	Finland	75	1989	...	...	...	100	2002	...	...	61	16	2002	3952	2002	57	5	4	2	2
62	France	69	1994	...	...	...	99	1993	...	...	62	16	1999	15122	2002	758	17	5	2	3
63	Gabon	13	2000	94	63	2000	86	2000	84	2000	63	6	2000	...	...	41	420	33 ^b	27	31
64	Gambia	9	2000	92	...	2000	55	2000	...	...	64	...	...	98	1997	49	540 ^b	44 ^b	37	46
65	Georgia	20	2000	91	...	1999	96	1999	92	1999	65	12	2002	1500	2002	57	32 ^b	23	19 ^b	25
66	Germany	72	1992	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	22	2001	9506	2001	749	9	4	2	3
67	Ghana	13	1998	90	69	2003	47	2003	46	2003	67	4	2003	4094	2002	645	540 ^b	19	26	27
68	Greece	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	1916	1993	101	10	5	3	4
69	Grenada	...	1990	...	98	2001	100	2000	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 ^b	10 ^b	13 ^b
70	Guatemala	31	1998-99	86	68	1998-99	41	2003	42	1998-99	70	12	1998-99	...	...	406	240	9	14	19
71	Guinea	4	1999	74	48	1999	35	1999	29	1999	71	2	1999	299	2000	361	740	45 ^b	38	48
72	Guinea-Bissau	4	2000	89	62	2001	35	2000	...	...	72	...	...	156	1996	69	1100 ^b	43 ^b	36 ^b	48 ^b
73	Guyana	36	2000	88	...	2000	86	2000	...	...	73	...	...	...	...	17	170	22 ^b	19 ^b	25 ^b
74	Haiti	23	2000	79	42	2000	24	2000	18	2000	74	2	2000	...	...	248	680	30 ^b	25	34
75	Honduras	51	2001	...	84	2001	56	2001	...	...	75	12	1996	...	...	204	110	15	13	18
76	Hungary	68	1993	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	23	2002	2076	2002	92	11	6	5	6
77	Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	17	2001	200	2002	4	0	5	2	2
78	India	43	1998-99	65	30	1998-99	43	2000	34	1998-99	78	7	1998-99	...	...	25780	540	39 ^b	33	43
79	Indonesia	57	2003	97	81	2002-03	66	2002-03	40	2002-03	79	4	2002-03	11547	2000	4564	230 ^b	17 ^b	14	18
80	Iran, Islamic Republic of	56	1997	...	77	2001	90	2000	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	1258	76	17	17 ^b	22
81	Iraq	10	1989	...	78	2001	72	2000	...	...	81	...	...	...	...	843	250 ^b	32	46 ^b	63
82	Ireland	...	...	...	...	...	100	2002	...	...	82	19	2000	...	...	54	4	6	3	4
83	Israel	52	1987-88	...	...	...	99	1987	...	...	83	17	2001	1147	2002	125	13	5	3	4
84	Italy	39	1995-96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	32	1999	...	...	518	5	3	2	3
85	Jamaica	63	1997	...	99	2001	95	1997	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	54	87	9 ^b	8 ^b	10 ^b
86	Japan	nd	2000	...	...	...	100	1996	...	...	86	...	...	24511	2000	1196	10	5	1	2
87	Jordan	39	2002	99	91	2002	100	2002	97	2002	87	16	2002	...	...	148	41	13	12	17
88	Kazakhstan	57	1999	82	71	1999	99	1999	98	1999	88	11	1998	8099	2002	257	210 ^b	29	29	32
89	Kenya	32	1998	88	52	2003	42	2003	40	2003	89	4	2003	...	...	1026	1000	29 ^b	24	29
90	Kiribati	...	...	...	88	2001	85	1998	...	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	24 ^b	20 ^b	27 ^b
91	Kuwait	41	1996	83	81	1996	98	1995	...	...	91	11	1996	...	...	48	12	6	4	6
92	Kyrgyzstan	49	1997	88	81	1997	98	1997	96	1997	92	6	1997	2775	2002	110	110 ^b	32	26	31
93	Lao People's Democratic Republic	29	2000	44	29	2001	19	2001	...	...	93	...	...	...	...	195	650 ^b	32 ^b	26 ^b	35 ^b
94	Latvia	39	1995	...	...	...	100	2002	...	...	94	17	2002	493	2002	18	61	8	5	7
95	Lebanon	37	1996	...	87	2001	88	1996	...	...	95	23	1998	...	...	68	150 ^b	19 ^b	16 ^b	20
96	Lesotho	30	2000	91	88	2001	60	2000	...	...	96	...	...	791	1995	56	550 ^b	26 ^b	21 ^b	28 ^b
97	Liberia	6	1986	...	84	2001	51	2000	...	...	97	...	...	103	1997	145	760 ^b	58 ^b	48	66
98	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	26	1995	...	81	2001	94	1995	...	...	98	...	...	...	...	121	97 ^b	11 ^b	9 ^b	11
99	Lithuania	31	1995	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	15	2002	1239	2002	31	19	6	3	5
100	Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	100	2002	...	...	100	19	2000	95	2002	6	28	7	3	4
101	Madagascar	12	2000	91	38	1997	46	2000	...	...	101	1	1997	1472	2001	687	550	29 ^b	24	33
102	Malawi	26	2000	94	55	2000	61	2002	54	2000	102	3	2000	...	...	526	1800	13	30	40
103	Malaysia	30	1994	...	...	...	97	2001	...	...	103	...	...	7711	2000	549	41	3	4	5
104	Maldives	...	...	98	81	2001	70	2000	...	...	104	...	...	463	1995	11	110 ^b	25	30	37
105	Mali	7	2001	53	30	2001	41	2001	24	2001	105	1	2001	284	2000	596	1200	12	40	55
106	Malta	...	...	...	...	...	98	1993	...	...	106	25	2002	125	2002	5	...	4	4	5
107	Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	95	1998	...	...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	24 ^b	20 ^b	26 ^b
108	Mauritania	5	1999-00	63	16	2000-01	57	2000-01	49	2000-01	108	3	2000-01	232	1995	113	1000	63 ^b	52 ^b	70
109	Mauritius	49	1991	99	1999	109	20	24	9	9	12
110	Mexico	60	1997	...	86	2001	86	1997	110	12	1987	2324	83	11	11	15

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	Year	Year	1+ ANC visit (%)	4+ ANC visits (%)	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Total	Year	(000)	(per 100 000 live births)	(per 1000 total births)	(per 1000 live births)	(per 1000 live births)
166	Switzerland	78	1994-95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	7	3	3	3
167	Syrian Arab Republic	28	1993	...	51	2001	76	1993	...	...	...	...	...	473	160 ^b	9 ^b	7 ^b	9 ^b
168	Tajikistan	27	2000	75	...	2000	71	2000	...	...	...	2002	3857	160	100 ^b	34 ^b	29 ^b	38 ^b
169	Thailand	70	1997	...	86	2001	99	2002	...	...	...	...	...	1082	44	11 ^b	9	13
170	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	98	2002	...	...	...	2001	1456	29	13	9	7	9
171	Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	24	2002	...	...	...	...	...	19	660 ^b	36 ^b	30 ^b	40 ^b
172	Togo	9	2000	78	46	1998	49	2000	49	1998	...	1998	402	179	570	40 ^b	33	40
173	Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	92	2000	...	...	...	2000	27	3	...	10 ^b	8 ^b	10 ^b
174	Trinidad and Tobago	33	2000	96	98	2001	96	2000	...	...	...	...	...	17	110	16	10	13
175	Tunisia	51	1994	...	79	2001	90	2000	...	...	...	...	...	166	120	11	9	14
176	Turkey	38	1998	67	42	1998	83	2003	73	1998	...	2001	41590	1495	70 ^b	17	19	22
177	Turkmenistan	53	2000	87	83	2000	97	2000	96	2000	...	1997	3642	105	31 ^b	13	26	35
178	Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	99	1997	...	...	...	2002	10	...	...	20 ^b	16 ^b	22 ^b
179	Uganda	18	2000-01	92	40	2000-01	39	2000-01	37	2000	...	2002	850	1195	880	15	25	32
180	Ukraine	38	1999	90	...	1999	99	1999	99	1999	...	2002	24483	418	38	28	9	9
181	United Arab Emirates	24	1995	97	94	1995	99	1995	...	...	...	...	...	50	54 ^b	5 ^b	4 ^b	5
182	United Kingdom	81	2002	...	...	...	99	1998	...	...	...	1993	24801	681	11	5	3	4
183	United Republic of Tanzania	17	1999	96	69	1999	36	1999	42	1999	...	1995	13820	1423	1500	38 ^b	32	43
184	United States of America	71	1995	...	...	...	99	1997	...	...	...	...	...	4146	14	4	4	5
185	Uruguay	...	...	...	94	2001	100	1997	...	...	...	...	...	58	20	9	5	7
186	Uzbekistan	63	2000	95	...	1996	96	2000	94	1996	...	2002	20997	567	24 ^b	25	21	27
187	Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	89	1995	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	17 ^b	14 ^b	19 ^b
188	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	...	...	...	90	2001	94	2000	...	...	...	...	...	578	78	9	9	12
189	Viet Nam	56	2000	70	29	2002	85	2002	79	2002	...	2001	14662	1593	130 ^b	24	13	15
190	Yemen	10	1997	34	11	1997	22	1997	16	1997	...	...	...	820	570	17 ^b	27	37
191	Zambia	23	2001-02	94	71	2001-02	43	2001-02	43	2001	...	...	...	450	750	31 ^b	26	40
192	Zimbabwe	50	1999	82	64	1999	73	1999	72	1999	...	...	...	419	1100	17	27	33

^a See explanatory notes for sources and methods.^b Estimates derived by regression and similar estimation methods.

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Web site: <http://www.iarc.fr>



Children are the future of society and their mothers are guardians of that future. Yet this year, almost 11 million children under five years of age will die from causes that are largely preventable. Among them are 4 million babies who will not survive the first month of life. On top of that 3.3 million babies will be stillborn. At the same time, about half a million women will die in pregnancy, childbirth or soon after.

The World Health Report 2005 – Make Every Mother and Child Count, published by the World Health Organization, examines why these deaths continue to occur on such a scale, and how the annual toll can be reduced. The report contains both an expert analysis of the obstacles to progress in maternal, neonatal and child health, and a comprehensive series of recommendations aimed at overcoming them. It says that today the interventions already exist to transform the lives of millions of mothers and children and to prevent millions of tragically premature deaths.

To put an end to widespread exclusion, countries have to guarantee access to care for each and every mother and child – through a continuum that extends from pregnancy through childbirth, the neonatal period and childhood. The report makes detailed projections of the efforts – and the corresponding costs – needed to scale up towards universal access within the coming decade.

Universal access for mothers and children requires health systems to be able to respond to the needs and demands of the population, and to offer them protection against the financial hardship that results from ill-health. To make this possible, investments in health systems and in the human resources for health need to be stepped up. The report argues that maternal, newborn and child health should constitute the core of the health entitlements protected and funded through public funds and social health insurance systems.

The World Health Report 2005 is essential reading for everyone with an interest in improving the health of every mother, newborn and child, and making them count.



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