

### **Africa Now**

is an exciting new series published in association with Zed Books. Featuring high-quality, cutting-edge research from leading academics, the series will address the big issues confronting Africa today. Accessible but in-depth and wide-ranging, Africa Now will engage with the critical political, economic, sociological and development debates affecting the continent, shedding new light on pressing concerns.



Iman Hashim and Dorte Thorsen, *Child Migration in Africa*. February 2011, 150 pp, 978-1-84813-456-0

*Child Migration in Africa* explores the mobility of children without their parents within West Africa. Drawing on the experiences of children from rural Burkina Faso and Ghana, the book provides rich material on the circumstances of children's voluntary migration and their experiences of it. Their accounts challenge the normative ideals of what a 'good' childhood is, which often underlie public debates about children's migration, education and work in developing countries.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1329



Cyril Obi and Siri Aas Rustad (eds.), *Oil and Insurgency in the Niger Delta. Managing the Complex Politics of Petroviolence.* Februray 2011, 255 pp, 978-1-84813-807-0

The recent escalation in the violent conflict in the Niger Delta has brought the region to the forefront of international energy and security concerns. This book analyses the causes, dynamics and politics underpinning oil-related violence in the Niger Delta region of Nigeria. It focuses on the drivers of the conflict, as well as the ways the crises spawned by the political economy of oil and contradictions within Nigeria's ethnic politics have contributed to the morphing of initially poorly coordinated, largely non-violent protests

into a pan-Delta insurgency.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1330

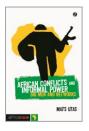


Prosper B. Matondi, Kjell Havnevik and Atakilte Beyene (eds.), *Land Grabbing and Food Security in Africa*. June 2011, 256 pp, 978-1-84813-878-0

Gathering cases from nine countries and cities across sub-Saharan Africa, and from a range of sectors, this volume goes beyond the usual focus on household 'coping strategies' and individual agency, addressing the growing number of collective organizations through which informal workers make themselves visible and articulate their demands and interests. The emerging picture is that of a highly diverse landscape of organized actors, providing grounds for tension but also opportunities for alliance. Specifically, the collection

examines in depth attempts at organizing across the formal–informal work spheres, as well as exploring the novel trend of transnational organizing by informal workers.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1331

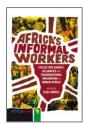


# Mats Utas, *African Conflicts and Informal Power. Big Men and Networks*. 288 pp, 978-1-84813-882-7. Forthcoming in February 2012.

Through a variety of indepth case studies – from DRC to Somalia to Liberia amongst others – this book shows how important informal political and economic networks are in many of the continent's conflic areas.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive:

## Previously published in the series



# Ilda Lindell (ed.), *Africa's Informal Workers. Collective agency, alliances and transnational organizing in Urban Africa*. 2010, 229 pp, 978-1-84813-452-2

Gathering cases from nine countries and cities across sub-Saharan Africa, and from a range of sectors, this volume goes beyond the usual focus on household 'coping strategies' and individual agency, addressing the growing number of collective organizations through which informal workers make themselves visible and articulate their demands and interests. The emerging picture is that of a highly diverse landscape of organized actors, providing grounds for tension but also opportunities for alliance. Specifically, the

collection examines in depth attempts at organizing across the formal–informal work spheres, as well as exploring the novel trend of transnational organizing by informal workers.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-971

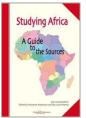


Fantu Cheru and Cyril Obi (eds.), *The Rise of China and India in Africa: Challenges, opportunities and critical interventions*. 2010, 276 pp, 978-1-84813-437-9 In recent years, China and India have become the most important economic partners of

Africa and their footprints are growing by leaps and bounds, transforming Africa's international relations in a dramatic way. Although the overall impact of China and India's engagement in Africa has been positive in the short-term, partly as a result of higher returns from commodity exports fuelled by excessive demands from both countries, little research exists on the actual impact of China and India's growing involvement on Africa's

economic transformation. Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-799

## **OTHER BOOKS**



Marianne Andersson and Åsa Lund Moberg (eds.) with literature surveys by Tore Linné Eriksen, *Studying Africa : a guide to the sources.* THE SECOND EDITION. 2011, 150 pp, 978-91-7106-686-2

Studying Africa is a guide to African studies, primarily within the area of social sciences. The book provides practical guidance on handbooks, databases, statistics and other support for literature and fact searches, as well as an introduction to the topics "The history of Africa" and "Politics, economics and society".

The book is aimed at university students and researchers, but other groups, such as teachers and pupils at upper secondary schools and folk high schools, librarians, journalists and aid workers, may also find it useful. The ambition is to give a clear and practical guide to literature. Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1367



#### AFRICA/HAS/THE/FLOOR. 2011, 98 pp, 978-91-7106-685-5

To coincide with last year's Göteborg Book Fair which focused on African literature, NAI published "Afrika har ordet". The book has now been translated into English. It contains pictures of and biographical notes on all the African authors who visited the book fair. The introduction is by NAI director Carin Norberg, the biographical notes are by Anita Theorell, while Henning Mankell and Véronique Tadjo have written their personal reflections.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=

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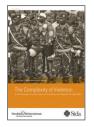


Kjell Havnevik and Aida C. Isinika (eds.) *Tanzania in Transition: From Nyerere to Mkapa* 2010, 306 pp, 978-9987080861. Co-published with Mkuki na Nyota Publishers This book is the first comprehensive contribution to understanding the character of important societal transitions in Tanzania during Benjamin Mkapa's presidency (1995-2005). The analyses of the trajectory of these transitions are conducted against the background of the development model of Tanzanian's first president, Julius Nyerere (1961-1985), a model with lasting infl uence on the country. This approach enables an understanding of continuities and discontinuities in Tanzania over time in areas such as

development strategy an ideology, agrarian-land, gender and forestry issues, economic liberalization, development assistance, corruption and political change. The period of Mkapa's presidency is particularly

important because it represents the first phase of Tanzania's multi-party political system. Mkapa's government initially faced a gloomy economic situation.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1323



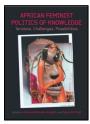
Maria Eriksson Baaz and Maria Stern. *The Complexity of Violence: A critical analysis of sexual violence in DRC*. 2010, 70 pp, 978-91-586-4135-8 Sida Working Paper on Gender based Violence

This report, the first in Sida's gender-based violence series, draws on an original case study, including extensive interviews with members of the armed forces in the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC). By critically exploring and convincingly challenging existing stereotypes and narratives about sexual violence in conflict settings, the authors reveal the need for a nuanced understanding of SGBV, including its invisible victims. Their analysis transcends

reductionist explanations that separate SGBV from other forms of violence that afflict war-torn societies, and haunt post-war contexts. They thus provide invaluable insights into the complex. Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1119



Geert Laporte and James Mackie (eds.). *Building the African Union. An assessment of past progress and future prospects for the African Union's institutional architecture.* Policy and Management Report 18, 2010, 115 pp, 978-90-72908-412-1 Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1281



Akosua Adomako Ampofo and Signe Arnfred (eds.). *African Feminist Politics of Knowledge*. *Tensions, Challenges, Possibilities*. 2010, 232 pp, 978-91-7106-662-6 This is a book that aims to expose the dilemmas and conflicts that feminist researchers and practitioners living and/or working in the Global South have to deal with on a daily basis. The book attempts to disentangle some of these dilemmas and tensions in, challenges to, but also possibilities for feminist research and activism in the context of the cultures, practices and expectations of university bureaucracies, donor agencies and North-South collaboration. All the authors, living and working in Denmark, Ghana,

Nigeria, Mozambique and South Africa, are researchers and activists. They theorise from their experiences as persons who are based in, or have worked in Africa, highlighting the dilemmas and conflicts they face as academics and researchers on one hand, and dependence on donor funding on the other.

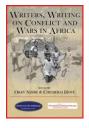
Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-970



Henriette Gunkel. *The Cultural Politics of Female Sexuality in South Africa*. 2009, 181 pp, 978-0-415-87269-0. Co-published with Routledge

Sexual identity has emerged into the national discourse of post-apartheid South Africa, bringing the subject of rights and the question of gender relations and cultural authenticity into the focus of the nation state's politics. This book is a fascinating reflection on the effects of these discourses on non-normative modes of sexuality and intimacy and on the country more generally. While in 1996, South Africa became the first country in the world that explicitly incorporated lesbian and gay rights within a Bill of

Rights, much of the country has continued to see homosexuality as un-African. Henriette Gunkel examines how colonialism and apartheid have historically shaped constructions of gender and sexuality and how these concepts have not only been re-introduced and shaped by understandings of homosexuality as un-African but also by the post-apartheid constitution and continued discourse within the nation. Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-793



# Okey Ndibe & Chenjerai Hove (eds.), *Writers, Writing on Conflicts and Wars in Africa.* 2009, 190 pp, 978-1-90670-452-0. Co-published with Adonis & Abbey Publishers This is a collection of testimonies by various writers and scholars who have experienced, or explored, the continent's conflicts and woes, including how the disruptions shape artistic and literary production. The book is divided into two broad categories: in one, several writers speak directly, and with rich anecdotal details about the impact wars and conflicts have had in the formation of their experience and work in the second a number

conflicts have had in the formation of their experience and work; in the second, a number of scholars articulate how particular writers have assimilated the horrors of wars and

#### conflicts in their literary creations. Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-18

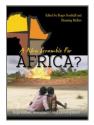


Gaim Kibreab, *Eritrea: A Dream Deferred*. 2009, 420 pp, 978-1-84701-008-7. Co-published with James Currey

Eritrean independence under the Eritrean People's Liberation Front (now the People's Front for Democracy and Justice) became an international cause celebre during the 1980s. Eritrea was the first African nation to gain independence in the post-colonial period and appeared to be opening a new and progressive path in African politics. But the promise of the revolution was soon betrayed by the outbreak of war with Ethiopia, the PFDJ's increasingly repressive domestic policies, its mismanagement of the country's economy,

and its hostile relations with its neighbors. In this well-researched first account of post-independence Eritrea, the author gives a detailed and critical analysis of how things went woefully wrong and how the former 'liberators' turned into oppressors with no respect for the rule of law, human rights and religious freedom.

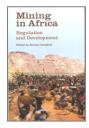
Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-52



Roger Southall & Henning Melber (eds.). *A New Scramble for Africa? Imperialism, Investment and Development*. 2009, 440 pp, 978-1-86914-171-4. Published by the UKZN Press with support from the Nordic Africa Institute

This book raises significant general questions relating to the nature of emerging global competition between the US and China; the centrality of the struggle for oil and minerals and resulting militarisation; the international battle to capture Africa's markets; the marginalisation of African capitalism; and the ambiguous benefits that investment and production by multinational companies bring to African communities. Arguing that

exploitation of the continent by comprador African elites remains central, the book concludes by raising important questions about the prospects for development in Africa. Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-11

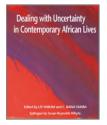


Bonnie Campbell (ed.). *Mining in Africa. Regulation and Development*. 2009, 276 pp, 978-0-7453-2939-0 Co-published with IDRC Canada & Pluto Press

The continent of Africa is rich in minerals needed by Western economies, but rather than forming the basis for economic growth the mining industry contributes very little to African development. Investigating the impact of the '2003 Extractive Industries Review' on a number of African countries, the contributors find that a key dimension of the problem lies in the regulatory frameworks imposed on the African countries by the IMF and World Bank. They aim to convince academics, governments and industry that

regulation needs to be reformed to create a mining industry favorable to social and economic development and environmental protection. The book takes a multidisciplinary approach and provides a historical perspective of each country, making it ideal for students of development studies and development organizations.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-22



Liv Haram and C. Bawa Yamba (eds). *Dealing with Uncertainty in Contemporary African Lives*. 2009, 226 pp, 978-91-7106-649-7

"The case studies in this book demonstrate both the increasing uncertainty and insecurity of life in contemporary Africa and the ways that people respond including warding off and reaching out. Scapegoats are sought. Witch beliefs become elaborated as explanations of failures and malaise while witchfinding becomes a lucrative profession. Pentecostal or other fundamentalist churches burgeon as they assure people that life has meaning and better times are before them if only they

believe. Suicide and insanity are other possible responses. All in all, a thought-provoking volume". Elizabeth Colson, Professor Emeritus, University of California, Berkeley

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-46

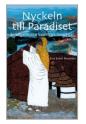


# Kjersti Larsen (ed.). *Knowledge, Renewal and Religion – Repositioning and changing ideological and material circumstanses among the Swahili on the East African Coast*, 2009, 310 pp, 978-91-7106-635-0

The papers in this book reveal that the Swahili are experiencing worsening economic, political and social conditions. Within these circumstances, Islam is invoked as a source of knowledge that not only explains the current state of life and living, but also gives directions on how to cope with and to change the situation for the better. Islam is both

what reinforces Swahili identity and a particular way of life, and at the same time, given the current international climate, further marginalizes Swahili society and culture. Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-500

#### **IN SWEDISH**



Eva Evers Rosander. Nyckeln till paradiset. Sengalesiska kvinnors livsvägar. 2011, 978-91-7331-403-9. I samarbete med Carlssons förlag.

Mouridismen är en sufiorden i Senegal som snabbt sprider sig med de senegalesiska emigranterna. Tron är stark bland anhängarna på att grundaren shaykh Amadou Bamba, hans mor, mame Diarra Bousso och de efterföljande närmaste släktingarna skall kunna hjälpa mouriderna till ett bättre liv på jorden och till ett evgt liv i paradiset. Man brukar säga, att grundaren är huset medan hans mor utgör dörren till paradiset. De gifta kvinnorna antas kunna nå dit endast genom sina mäns förmedling. Lydnad, underkastelse,

hänsyn och takt visad gentemot maken utgör hustruns "nyckel" till paradiset. Boken beskriver några senegalesiska mouridkvinnor författaren mött i Senegal och på Teneriffa som immigranter. Författaren skildrar deras livsvägar med fokus på religion, ekonomi, handel och familjeliv. På vad sätt skiljer sig kvinnornas livsvillkor i hemlandet från vad de möter i diasporan? Hur uppnår de sina mål? Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1380



#### AFRIKA/HAR/ORDET. 2010, 96 sidor, 978-91-7106-673-2

Boken innehåller bilder och kortare biografier för alla de afrikanska författare som besökte 2010 års Bok & Biblioteksmässa i Göteborg. Med introduktion av NAIs direktör Carin Norberg och personliga betraktelser av Henning Mankell och Véronique Tadjo. Find more detailed information in the digital archive:

http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1165

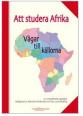


Mai Palmberg & Carita Backström (red.). KulTur i Afrika – Bildkonst, film, teater, musik, litteratur och dans. 2010, 303 sidor, 978-91-86307-25-7. Bokförlaget Tranan i samarbete med Nordiska Afrikainstitutet

Ett annorlunda möte med Afrika genom dess samtida konst och kultur. Här hörs afrikanska röster från de senaste årtiondens litteratur, teater, musik, dans, film och bildkonst. Det handlar om drömmar, kärlek och svek, Afrikas kulturarv, mångdubbla identiteter, maktfullkomliga härskare, världens tillstånd och frågor om tradition och modernitet. Redaktörerna har valt material från möten med utövande konstnärer och

inbjudit forskare till översikter och analyser. Tips på böcker, internetsidor, tidskrifter och kulturfestivaler för nya vandringar i Afrikas kultur finns i slutet av boken.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1158



Marianne Andersson & Åsa Lund Moberg (red.). Att studera Afrika – Vägar till källorna. 4:e omarbetade upplagan. 2010, 150 sidor, 978-91-7106-672-5

Denna omarbetade upplaga publiceras endast elektroniskt och kapitlen kan fritt laddas ned i fulltext från det svenska vetenskapliga arkivet DiVA.

Att studera Afrika är en guide till Afrikastudier inom främst det samhällsvetenskapliga området. Det har nu gått sex år sedan den förra upplagan av Att studera Afrika kom ut. I en förändlig värld är det en ganska lång tid när det gäller informationsförsörjning.

Litteraturutgivningen om det moderna Afrika har på senare år vuxit betydligt i omfång och kvalitet. Denna nya upplaga är därför grundligt reviderad och omfattar informationskällor från 2004 till halvåret 2010.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1143

### SERIES FROM THE INSTITUTE

#### **CURRENT AFRICAN ISSUES**

This series aim to address topical issues about Africa by providing in-depth research-based analysis relevant for Africa and for the global community. This is an occasional peer-reviewed series, which is endorsed internally and reviewed externally. Publications have an individual ISBN to facilitate citation.



**45.** Sam Maghimbi, Razack B. Lokina and Mathew A. Senga, *The Agrarian Question in Tanzania? A State of the Art Paper.* 2011, 69 pp. (978-91-7106-684-8) The Mwalimu Nyerere Professorial Chair in Pan-African Studies was established as a university chair at the University of Dar es Salaam in honour of the great nationalist and pan-Africanist leader of Africa and the first president of Tanzania, Mwalimu Julius Kambarage Nyerere. It was inaugurated on April 19, 2008 by the Prime Minister Honourable Mizengo Pinda in the presence of Mama Maria Nyerere. The main objective of the Chair is to reinvigorate intellectual debates on the Campus and stimulate basic

research on burning issues facing the country and the continent from a pan-African perspective. The core activities of the Chair include publication of state of the art papers. As part of the latter, the Chair is pleased to publish the first paper *The Agrarian Question in Tanzania*. It is planned to publish at least one state of the art paper every year.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1378

#### Published in the series 2010

**44.** Mats Hårsmar, Understanding Poverty in Africa? A Navigation through Disputed Concepts, Data and Terrains. 2010, 54 pp, (978-91-7106-668-8)

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1152

## **POLICY DIALOGUE**

NAI Policy Dialogue is a series of short reports on policy issues relevant to Africa today. Aimed at professionals working with aid agencies, ministries of foreign affairs, NGOs and the media, these reports are intended to inform public debate and to generate input into policymaking. The writers are researchers and scholars drawn from different disciplines and engaged with African issues. Most of the authors are connected to the Nordic Africa Institute or its research networks. The reports are internally endorsed and externally reviewed. To ensure the topicality and continuing relevance of these reports, the Nordic Africa Institute welcomes inputs and suggestions regarding themes and subjects from policymakers and other readers.



**5.** Maria Eriksson Baaz et Maria Stern, *La Complexité de la Violence. Analyse critique des violences sexuelles en République Démocratique du Congo (RDC),* 76 pp, (978-91-7106-680-0) Ce rapport est basé sur une étude de cas originale, incluant des entretiens extensifs avec les forces armées en République Démocratique du Congo (RDC). En explorant de manière critique et remettant en question de manière convaincante les stéréotypes existants et récits sur les violences sexuelles dans des lieux de conflit, les auteurs mettent en lumière le besoin d'une compréhension nuancée des violences basées sur le genre, ainsi que ses victimes invisibles. Leur analyse va au-delà des explications réductrices qui distinguent

les violences sexuelles d'autres formes de violences qui affectent les sociétés déchirées par la guerre et hantent les contextes d'après-guerre. Ainsi nous apportent-elles des enseignements très importants sur les circonstances dans lequelles les violences sexuelles se produisent.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1361

#### Previously published in the series

1. Kjell Havnevik et al. (eds.), African Agriculture and The World Bank. Development or Impoverishment? 2007, 75 pp, (978-91-7106-608-4)

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-556

**2.** A.B. Zack Williams (ed.), *The Quest for Sustainable Development and Peace. The 2007 Sierra Leone Elections.* 2008, 80 pp, (978-91-7106-633-6)

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-151

3. Chris Coulter, Mariam Persson and Mats Utas, *Young Female Fighters in African Wars. Conflict and Its Consequences.* 2008, 51 pp, (978-91-7106-634-3) Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-148

**4.** Mats Utas, *Sexual Abuse Survivors and the Complex of Traditional Healing. (G)local Prospects in the Aftermath of an African War.* 2009, 56 pp. (978-91-7106-648-0)

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-3

## **DISCUSSION PAPER**

NAI Discussion Papers present work in progress, such as new ideas and interim results from NAI research on Africa, and are circulated to stimulate discussion and critical comment. Endorsed and reviewed internally. The papers have an individual ISBN to facilitate citation.



**53.** Folashade Hunsu, *Zangbeto: Navigating Between the Spaces of Oral Art, Communal Security and Conflict Mediation in Badagry, Nigeria*.2011, 26 pp, (978-91-7106-688-6) This Discussion Paper critically examines Zangbeto, a highly revered society, among the Egun people in the town of Badagry, near the city of Lagos, in south west Nigeria, that have creatively re-invented tradition to serve multiple purposes. Its shows how Zangbeto has in the context of economic crisis and challenges linked to urban growth, adapted its roles to include communal policing, conflict mediation, oral art and entertainment, and the maintenance of communal order.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1406

# **52.** Li Anshan, *Chinese Medical Cooperation in Africa: With Special Emphasis on the Medical Teams and Anti-Malaria Campaign. 2011, 27 pp.* (978-91-7106-683-1)

Medical cooperation between China and Africa started in 1963 when China sent its first medical team to Algeria. With the increase in China's power and the implementation of the "going-out" strategy, China's policy towards Africa has become a focus of the international community, while for China, South-South cooperation has become more significant. Cooperation in the medical field is a typical element in South-South cooperation and is an important part of China's official development assistance (ODA). It includes Chinese medical teams; the anti-malaria campaign; training African medical personnel; China-supported medications, facilities and hospitals in Africa; and Chinese medical teams by the government is one of the most enduring and effective forms of cooperation in Africa. This paper studies the medical cooperation between China and Africa, with special emphasis on Chinese medical teams and anti-malaria efforts, especially after the China-Africa Summit in 2006.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1363

#### Published in the series 2010

**48.** Babatunde Ahonsi, *Gender Violence and HIV/AIDS in Post-Conflict West Africa. Issues and Responses.* 2010, 38 pp, (978-91-7106-665-7)

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1089

**49.** Usman Tar and Abba Gana Shettima, *Endangered Democracy? The Struggle over Secularism and its Implications for Politics and Democracy in Nigeria.* 2010, 21 pp, (978-91-7106-666-4) Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1088

**50.** Garth Andrew Myers, *Seven Themes in African Urban Dynamics*, 2010, 28 pp, (978-91-7106-677-0) Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1224

**51.** Abdoumaliq Simone, *The Social Infrastructures of City Life in Contemporary Africa*. 2010, 33 pp, (978-91-7106-678-7)

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### **POLICY NOTES**

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**3.** Cawo M. Abdi, *A Gendered Perspective on the Impact of Conflict in the Horn of Africa.* 2011, 4 pp, (978-91-7106-690-9)

This Policy Note focuses on the gendered consequences of the militarisation of the Horn of Africa. Despite being in different 'moments' of conflict, the countries of this region share features of extreme social, economic and political violence, which impact negatively on their citizens. Protracted refugee and refugee-like conditions, extreme disinvestment in social programmes, increasing militarisation and political repression adversely affect women, thereby further entrenching gender disparities. Concerted

national and international efforts and resources should support local democratic initiatives to find political solutions to these protracted conflicts and advance the struggle against sexual and gender-based violence and discrimination.

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# **2**. M.A. Mohamed Salih, *Transnational Islamist (Jihadist) Movements and Inter-State Conflicts in the Horn of Africa. 2011, pp 4,* (978-91-7106-687-9)

Somalia has engendered the policy debate on the extent of the spread of transnational Islamist Jihadist groups in the Horn of Africa (HOA) and their consequences for peace and security across the region. These concerns are justified given the emergence since the late 1980s of extremist groups such as the Eritrean Islamic Jihad Movement and the Somali Jihadist Islamist groups of the likes of Al-Ittihad, the Islamic Courts Union and currently Al Shabab. The leaders and fighters of these groups relocated to the HOA after the defeat of the Taliban following the 2001 US invasion of Afghanistan. The operations of these transnational Islamist groups within and across the countries of the Horn pose serious challenges to the region and beyond.

Find more detailed information in the digital archive: http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:nai:diva-1377

# **1.** Lisa Åkesson, *Migrant remittances, social inequality and restrictive immigration regimes, 2011, 4 pp, (*978-91-7106-682-4)

The case of Cape Verde shows that the relationship between remittances and inequality in migrantsending countries depends on a number of factors. The situation is thus more complicated than the dominant pessimistic view of the 1970s and 1980s or today's "development optimism" discourse. Among the factors are changes over time in the selectivity of migrants, variations in family organization and differences in impact between permanent and return migration. A policy debate about remittances and inequality needs to include immigration regimes. Migrant-sending countries can reduce the risk that remittances will exacerbate socioeconomic inequality by facilitating the use of remittances for projects that benefit local communities. Destination countries can open up possibilities for legal labour migration, especially for those who are not highly educated, in order to promote, among other things, a more equal distribution of remittances.

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