CURRICULUM VITAE BENNO M. NIGG

Dr.sc.nat., Dr.h.c. mult.

January 2010

Office:

Human Performance Laboratory Faculty of Kinesiology The University of Calgary Calgary, Alberta, Canada T2N 1N4

Tel: (403) 220-3436 Fax: (403) 284-7637 Email:nigg@ucalgary.ca

Home:

43 Artists View Way Calgary, Alberta, Canada T3Z 3N1

Tel: (403) 249-1424 Fax: (403) 282-4663 NAME: Benno M. NIGG

DATE OF BIRTH: April 10th, 1938

PLACE OF BIRTH: Walenstadt, St. Gallen, Switzerland

NATIONALITY: Swiss and Canadian

STATUS: Married

Wife: Margareta

Children: Andreas (1966)

Reto (1969) Claudio (1970) Sandro (1972)

PERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL HISTORY:

2008

1945 - 1950	Elementary School in Zürich.
1950 - 1958	Humanistic Gymnasium in Einsiedeln.
	Final Examination: "Maturität A".
1958 - 1959	Military service.
1959 - 1965	Study of Physics at the Technical University of Zürich (ETH), Switzerland, and the Technical
	University, Hannover, West Germany.
	Final Examination: "Diploma in Experimental Physics" at the ETH Zürich, Switzerland.
1965 - 1971	Instructor for Physics and Mathematics at the Lyceum Alpinum Zuoz, Switzerland.
1971 - 1976	Research Director at the Biomechanics Laboratory of the ETH Zürich.
1975	Dr.sc.nat., ETH Zürich.
1976	Visiting Fellow: The Pennsylvania State University, U.S.A.
1976 - 1981	Director: Biomechanics Laboratory, ETH Zürich.
1981 - ongoing	Professor of Biomechanics at The University of Calgary. Joint appointment in the Faculties of
	Kinesiology, Engineering, and Medicine.
1981 - ongoing	Director of the Human Performance Laboratory at the University of Calgary.
1987 - 1994	Associate Dean (Research), Faculty of Kinesiology
2004	Dr.h.c. from the University of Salzburg, Austria

Dr.h.c. from the University of Innsbruck, Austria

AWARDS AND SPECIAL ACHIEVEMENTS:

1963	Exchange scholarship award from ETH Zürich, Switzerland
1976	Ken Petak Memorial Lecture, The Pennsylvania State University, Pennsylvania, USA
1979 - 1987	Council Member, International Society of Biomechanics, ISB
1983 ongoing	Corresponding Fellow, AAPHE
1983 - 85	President, International Society of Biomechanics, ISB
1984	Sports Medicine, All Star Team, Runner's World
1984 - 2003	Appointed member, IOC Medical Commission, Subcommission Biomech. and Physiology
1986	Michael Jäger Award German-Austrian-Swiss Soc. Orth. & Sports Traumatology, GOTS, Munich
1989	Wartenweiler Memorial Lecturer, ISB Congress, UCLA, Los Angeles, USA
1989	Clinical Biomechanics Award, ISB Congress, UCLA, Los Angeles, USA: (Morlock and Nigg)
1991	Winner of the Novel Award, Vienna, Austria. (Nigg and Cole)
1992	Nathaniel Gould Foot and Ankle Lecturer, University of Vermont, Burlington, Vermont
1993	Winner of the Alberta Science and Technology (ASTech) Award
1993 ongoing	Appointed member of "The Club of Cologne"
1993	Distinguished Service Award United States Tennis Court and Track Builders Association
1994 - 2003	Chair: Selection Committee IOC-Olympic Prize, a 500,000 \$US research award
1995	Clinical Biom. Award, ISB Conf. Jyväskylä, Finland (Cole, Nigg, Gerritsen, van den Bogert)
1997	Teaching Excellence Award, Faculty of Kinesiology
1997	Plenary Session Lecturer. World Congress of Biomechanics, Sapporo, Japan
1998	Fellow of the International Academy for Medical and Biological Engineering
1998	Charter Member and co-chair: Olympic Academy of Science
1998	Teaching Excellence Award, Faculty of Kinesiology (Honourable Mention)
1999	Guest of Honour German-Austrian-Swiss Soc. Orth. & Sports Traumatology, GOTS, Munich
1999	The Wood Distinguished Lecturer in Joint Injury Research, Calgary, Canada
2000	Novel Millennium Award, Munich (Nurse & Nigg)
2000	VP Research Award, University of Calgary
2002	Elected Fellow: Canadian Society for Biomechanics
2002	Career Award: Canadian Society for Biomechanics
2002	Honorary Member, Canadian Chiropractic Association
2003	Award of Excellence in Research, Faculty of Kinesiology, University of Calgary
2003	University Professorship Award, University of Calgary
2003	Distinguished Faculty Achievement Award, University of Calgary
2003	Special Achievement Award – Health and Wellness, University of Calgary
2003	Elected Corresponding Fellow: Swiss Academy of Medical Science
2003 - ongoing	Appointed member, IOC Medical Commission, Subcommission Science and Medicine
2004	Geoffrey Dyson Award, International Society of Biomechanics in Sports
2004	Dr.h.c., Honorary Doctorate Degree from the University of Salzburg
2005	Honorary Fellowship ISBS (Int. Soc. Sports Biomechanics)
2005	Honorary Membership ISB (Int. Soc. Biomechanics)
2007	Jim Hay Memorial Award, ASB, Stanford, California
2007	Young Investigator Award, hon. mentioning, 4th ICSS Congress, St. Christoph, Austria (Federolf)
2007	Young Investigator Award 2 nd place, GOTS Munich, Germany (Jason Cheung)
2007	Honorary Professorship, Shanghai University of Sport
2009 - ongoing	Appointed member Board of Management of the Alberta Economic Development Authority (AEDA)

MEMBERSHIP AND FUNCTIONS IN NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH GROUPS:

1971 ongoing	Member, International Society of Biomechanics, ISB
1974	Member, Organising Committee of the 2 nd Int. Symposium on Biotelemetry, Davos, Switzerland
1974	Chair, Organising Committee of the Int. Biomech. Symposium, ETH Zürich
1976	Chair, Organising Committee of the Int. Biomech. Symposium, ETH Zürich
1976 - 1981	Member, Research Council of the Swiss Ski Federation (SSV)
1978	Chair, Organising Committee of the 1st Int. Symposium on Sport Surfaces, ETH Zürich
1978 - 1979	Scientific Board, International Symposium "Man Under Vibration", Udine, Italy
1978 - 1981	Chair, Research Council of the Swiss Ski Federation
1979 - 1987	Council Member, International Society of Biomechanics
1980	Chair, Organising Committee of the 2 nd Int. Symposium on Sport Surfaces, ETH Zürich
1981 - 1983	President-elect, International Society of Biomechanics, ISB
1982 ongoing	Member, Canadian Society of Biomechanics
1982 ongoing	Member, American Society of Biomechanics
1982 - 1983	Advisory Board 9th International Congress of Biomechanics, Waterloo, Canada, 1983
1982 ongoing	Member, American College of Sports Medicine
1982 - 1985	Grant Review Committee - Health and Welfare Canada
1982 - 2004	Member, Board of the Helmholtz Institute for Biomedical Engineering, TH Aachen, West Germany
1982 - 1984	Advisory Board 4th European Congress of Biomech., ESB, Davos, Switzerland, 1984
1983	Chair, International Symposium of Sport Shoes and Playing Surfaces, Calgary, 1983
1983 - 1989	Member, CASS.
1983 - 1985	Advisory Board 10th Int. Congress of Biomechanics, Sweden, 1985, Umeå, Sweden
1987	Chair, International Symposium on Sport Surfaces, Calgary, 1987
1987 - 1989	Organizing Committee, 1st IOC World Congress on Sport Sciences, Colorado, USA, 1989
1987 - 1990	Steering Committee, 1st World Congress on Biomechanics in San Diego, USA, 1990
1987 - 1988	Chair, International Symposium on Sport Surfaces, Calgary, 1988
1988 ongoing	Member Orthopaedic Research Society
1990 - 1991	Organising Committee, 2nd IOC World Congress on Sport Sciences, Barcelona, 1991
1990 - 1994	Steering Committee, 2nd World Congress on Biomech., Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1994
1992 - 1993	Chair, International Symposium on Sport Surfaces, Calgary, 1993
1992 - 1994	Organising Committee, Congress Canadian Society of Biomechanics, Calgary, 1994
1991 - 1995	Organising Committee, 3rd IOC World Congress on Sport Sciences, Atlanta, 1995
1994 - 1998	International Advisory Committee, 3rd World Congress of Biomechanics, Sapporo, Japan, 1998
1994 ongoing	Council Member, World Council on Biomechanics
1996 - 1999	Chair, 17th Congress of the International Society of Biomechanics, 1999, Calgary, Canada
1997 - 2002	Chair: 4th World Congress of Biomechanics, 2002, Calgary, Canada
1998 - 2002	Member of Canadian Chiropractic Association Research Committee (CCA)
2002 - 2006	Member, Organizing Committee, 5th World Congress of Biomechanics
2002 - 2000	wember, Organizing Committee, 5° world Congress of Biomedianics
EDITORIAL BOARDS	
1002 1000	Editorial Board of the International Journal of Sports Diamechanics
1983 - 1989	Editorial Board of the International Journal of Sports Biomechanics.
1986 - 1994	Editorial Board of Advisors, <i>Rebus</i> , Inc., New York.
1988 - 2004	Editorial Board, <i>J. Biomechanics</i> .
1990 - 1996	Editorial Board, Clinical Journal of Sports Medicine.
1994 ongoing	Co-editor in chief for the Journal Sportschaden-Sportverletzung.
1995 ongoing	Editorial Board, <i>Clinical Biomechanics</i> . Editorial Board (Mitglied des Redaktionskollegiums), <i>Leistungssport</i> .
1995 ongoing 1996-2005	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Advisory Board, Journal of Sports Sciences. Editorial Board, Int. J. Applied Sports Sciences.
2000 - 2004	Editorial Board, Int. J. Applied Sports Sciences Editorial Board, Prazilian J. Piemechanics
2000 ongoing	Editorial Board, Brazilian J. Biomechanics

0000 0000			' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' '
צווותי ווווותי	Editorial Board	l of the IIm Dedictric Medical Acceptati	nn 1/11/1/1/1
2000 - 2003	EUHUHAI DUATU.	l. of the Am. Podiatric Medical Associati	UII. JAPIVIA

2005 ongoing 2007 ongoing 2008 ongoing Editorial Board, Orthopädische Zeitschriften
Editorial Board, The Open Biomedical Engineering Journal (OBE)
Editorial Board, Footwear Science

REFEREE FOR JOURNAL PAPERS AND GRANT APPLICATIONS:

J1	Journal of Biomechanics
J2	Journal of Biomechanical Engineering
J3	Journal of Biomedical Engineering
J4	Journal of Biomechanics of Sports
J5	Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise
J6	Journal Clinical Biomechanics
J7	Research Quarterly for Exercise and Sport
J8	Canadian Journal of Applied Sport Science
J9	Sportwissenschaft
J10	Leistungssport
J11	Jugend und Sport
J12	Sports Medicine
J13	Journal of Applied Biomechanics
J14	Journal of Orthopaedic Research
J15	Acta Physiologica Scandinavica
J16	Journal of Orthopaedic Research
J17	British Journal of Sports Medicine
J18	Gerontology
J19	Journal of Orthopedic Research
G1	MRC Medical Research Council of Canada/CIHR
G2	NSERC Natural Science and Engineering Research Council Canada
G3	AHFMR Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research
G4	Health and Welfare Canada
G5	Swiss National Foundation for Research
G6	Austrian Centennial Funds
G7	Fitness and Lifestyle Canada

VISITING RESEARCHERS AND SCHOLARS (1 month or more):

1971	Nelson, R.C. Pennsylvania State University, USA.
1975	Komi, P. University of Jyväskylä, Finland.
1978	Abrantes, J. University of Lissabon, Portugal.
1978	Hay, J.G. University of Iowa, USA, (1 year sabbatical leave).
1978	Komor, A. University of Warschau, Poland.
1978	Koerndle, H. University of Oldenburg, West Germany.
1978	Robson, K.W. State College, Victoria, Australia.
1979	Kaufmann, D. University of Florida, USA.
1979	Morawski, J. University of Warschau, Poland.
1979	Kulig, K. University of Wroclaw, Poland.
1983	Grant, M. University of Western Australia, Perth, Australia.
1983	Unold, E. ETH, Zürich, Switzerland.
1984	Miyashita, M. University of Tokyo, Japan.
1985	Miyashita, M. University of Tokyo, Japan.

1987	Yoshihuku, Y. Chubu University, Japan.
1988	Schamhardt, H. Utrecht University, The Netherlands.
1990	Yeadon, M.R. University of Loughborough, UK.
1990	Nachbauer, W. University of Innsbruck.
1990	Zatsiorsky, V. Central Institute of Physical Culture, Moscow.
1990	Yeadon, M.R. University of Loughborough, UK.
1991	Oakes, B. University of Melbourne, Australia.
1992	Hintermann, B. University of Basel, Switzerland.
1993-94	Sasaki, R. Keio University, Yokohama, Japan.
1995-96	Müller, C. Spital Bruderholz, Basel, Switzerland.
1997-99	von Tscharner, V. Swiss National Foundation, Bern, Switzerland.
1997	Siegler, S. Drexler Univ. Philadelphia, USA.
1998	Schöllhorn, W., Univ. Leipzig, Germany.
1998-99	Schwameder, H. Univ. Salzburg, Austria.
1999	Wilson, A. University of London, UK.
1999	Müller, E. University of Salzburg, Austria.
2000	O'Connor, J. Oxford University, UK.
2001	Valdarabano, V. University of Basel, Switzerland
2001	Kornecki, S. Academy of Phys. Ed. Poland
2001-2002	Won, YD. Chosun University, South Korea
2002-2003	Tak, Gye-Rae, South Korea
2003	Hay, J. New Zealand, Sabbatical stay
2006	Patria Hume, New Zealand
2009	Ulrich Hartmann, Germany

POST DOCTORAL FELLOWS:

(1)	1976-1979	Denoth, J.	The influence of the effective mass on the magnitude of impact forces in the tibia-femoral joint.
			Currently: Dozent (Associate Professor) for Biomechanics at the ETH Zürich, Switzerland.
(2)	1979-1981	Neukomm, P.A.	Development of an 8-channel telemetry system for biomechanical measurement.
			1981-1990 VP Research at Neukomm AG, Switzerland. Currently: Dozent (Associate Professor) for Biotelemetry at the ETH Zürich, Switzerland.
(3)	1979-1980	Schneider, E.	Computer supported diagnosis system for on line analysis of performance in rowing.
			Currently: Director, AO-Institute, Davos, Switzerland and Professor for Biomechanics, University of Basel, Switzerland.
(4)	1980-1981	Proctor, P.	Assessment of the effect of specific drugs on changes in the gait pattern of subjects with partial rupture of the lateral-collateral ligaments of the ankle.
			Currently: VP Research and Development at Howmedica International,
(5)	1980-1981	Kunz, H.R.	Pfizer Hospital Products Ltd. Staines, Middlesex, U.K. Long-term effect of training programmes on the performance of decathlonists.
(6)	1985-1987	Herzog, W.	Currently: Director, national coaching program of Switzerland. The use of biomechanical gait analysis to quantify effects of
. ,		=	

			conservative treatment of injuries.
			Currently: Professor for Biomechanics, Co-Director Human
			Performance Laboratory and Associate Dean Research at the
			University of Calgary, Calgary, Canada.
(7)	1986-1988	de Boer, R.	Biomechanical analysis of speed-skating.
			Currently: Senior Research Associate, Phillips Medical Systems, Da
			Best, Netherlands.
(8)	1987-1988	Skarvan, G.	The influence of the ligaments of the AJC on the movement between
			foot and leg.
			Currently: Orthopaedic Surgeon, Kantonsspital Basel, Switzerland.
(9)	1988-1990	Bobbert, M.	Development of a mathematical model for the quantification of forces
			acting on the tibia.
			Currently: Professor for Biomechanics, Free University of Amsterdam,
			the Netherlands.
(10)	1989-1990	Grimston, S.	Effect of physical activity on bone morphology.
			Currently: Principal of Grimston research, St. Louis, USA.
(11)	1989-1990	Pitkin, M.	Shoe and foot biomechanics.
			Currently: Founder and president of Poly-Orth International, Sharon,
			MA, USA.
(12)	1990-1991	Vithal, I.	Energy consideration in sport shoes.
			Currently: Research Consultant AMBULATORY FOOTWEAR,
			Hamilton, Ontario, Canada
(13)	1990-1991	Nachbauer, W.	Movement transfer between foot and leg during running.
			Currently: University Professor and Dean, University of Innsbruck,
			Austria.
(14)	1991-1993	van den Bogert, T.	Modeling and simulation of internal forces in the lower extremities during
			physical activities.
			Currently: Associate Professor for Biomechanics, Cleveland
			Foundation, Cleveland Clinic, USA.
(15)	1991-1993	de Koning, J.	Lower extremity impact forces.
			Currently: Professor for Biomechanics at the Free University of
(4.0)	1001 1000		Amsterdam, the Netherlands.
(16)	1991-1992	Hintermann, B.	Movement transfer between foot and leg in vitro.
			Currently: Chief Orthopaedic Surgeon, Kantonsspital Liestal,
(47)	1001 1000	0 01	Switzerland.
(17)	1991-1992	Sommer, Ch.	The influence of ligaments on the movement transfer between foot and
			leg.
(4.0)	1004 1004	Home D	Currently: Orthopaedic Surgeon, Luzern, Switzerland.
(18)	1994-1994	Hume, P.	The influence of foot morphology on the movement transfer between
			foot and ankle in vivo.
			Currently: Professor, Director Institute of Sport and Recreation
			Research New Zealand, School of Sport and Recreation, AUT University, Auckland.
(10)	1994-1996	Kim C I	•
(19)	1994-1990	Kim, SJ.	The influence of ankle ligaments on the movement transfer between foot and leg in vivo.
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
			Currently: Assistant Professor in Biomechanics, Hanseo University, South Korea.
(20)	1994-1995	Stähelin, T.	Ankle joint morphology and function under special consideration of
(20)	1007-1000	Otanolin, 1.	ligaments and muscle tendon units.
			Currently: Orthopaedic Surgeon, Hospital Ilanz, Switzerland.
			Carronay. Orthopacale Cargoon, Flospital hartz, Ownzerland.

(21)	1995-1995	Schöllhorn, W.	Integral movement characterization using neural input.
(22)	1995-1996	Müller, C.	Currently: Full Professor (C4) at the University of Mainz, Germany. Ankle joint integrity with and without ligaments.
(22)	1333-1330	Muller, O.	Currently: Chief Orthop. Surgeon at the provincial hospital Bruderholz,
			Basel, Switzerland.
(23)	1995-1996	Cole, G.	A simulation model for the human foot and shoe.
			Currently: Senior Research Engineer, ASA Canada.
(24)	1996-1997	Stefanyshyn, D.	Mechanical energy contribution of the lower extremity joints to athletic
			performance.
			Currently: Associate Professor, University of Calgary, Canada. Founder and CEO of Sports Insight, Consulting Company.
(25)	1996-1997	Sasse, M.	Effect of fibular reconstruction on movement and movement coupling in
(20)	1000 1001	Od000, IVI.	the ankle joint complex, an in vitro study.
			Currently: Medical Marketing Specialist, Basel, Switzerland.
(26)	1996-1999	Liu, W.	Stability of the ankle joint complex.
			Currently: Research Associate, Boston University, USA.
(27)	1998-1998	Dixon, S.	Shoe inserts and anthropometrical, anatomical, functional and senso-
			motoric characteristics.
(28)	1998-1999	Schwameder, H.	Currently: Lecturer for Biomechanics, UK. Joint loading with and without hiking poles.
(28)	1330-1333	Scriwarneder, 11.	Currently: Professor, University of Karlsruhe, Germany.
(29)	1998-2000	Baroud, G.	Finite element modeling of foot, shoe and playing surface.
(- /		, .	Currently: Associate Professor, McGill University, Montreal.
(30)	1999-2000	Merian, M.	Control of the ankle joint complex.
			Currently: Orthopaedic Surgeon. University Hospital Basel, Switzerland.
(31)	1999-2003	Wakeling, J.	Impact forces, soft tissue vibrations and muscle tuning.
(20)	2000 2000	\/aldamahana \/	Currently, Assistant Professor, SFU Vancouver, Canada
(32)	2000-2000	Valderrabano, V.	Validation of the functional characteristics of a new ankle joint replacement.
			Currently: Orthopaedic surgeon. University Hospital Basel, Switzerland.
(33)	2003-2004	Reed Ferber	Knee joint loading for various shoe intervention.
,			Currently: Assistant Professor, University of Calgary. President,
			Running Clinic, Calgary, Canada.
(34)	2003-2005	Gye-Rae Tack	Simulation of Human Movement with Physical Force Feedback and
			Development of a Foot Model for Simulating Human Movement.
(35)	2005-2005	Marina Barandun	Currently: Biomedical Engineer, Konkuk University, Korea. EMG analysis for rehabilitation.
(00)	2000-2000	Marina Darandari	Currently: Orthopaedic surgeon, Kantonsspital Liestal, Switzerland
(36)	2003-2007	Gwyneth, de Vries	Foot orthotics for acquired symptomatic flat foot condition.
,		•	Currently: Orthopaedic surgeon, Halifax, Canada.
(37)	2006-2008	Jason Cheung	Finite Element Modelling of foot and shoe
(38)	2006-	Peter Federolf	Soft tissue vibrations in sport activities.
			Currently: Adjunct Assistant Professor, Faculty of Kinesiology,
(30)	2007-2007	Benita Kuni	University of Calgary, Canada. Biomechanical analysis of clinical situations
(39)	2001-2001	שהוועם ו/עווו	Currently: Assistant MD, University Hospital, Heidelberg, Germany
(40)	2007- 2008	Scott Landry	Unstable shoes and small muscles.
· -/		. ,	Currently: Assistant Professor, Acadia University, Canada.
(41)	2007-	Lisa (Guevremont) Stirling	Fatigue in locomotion
(42)	2007-2008	Yongkoo Lee	Shock absorption during running.

(43)	2008-2008	Martijn KleinHorsman	Currently: Research Fellow, Kyung Hee University, South Korea Cushioning guidelines as a function of age and gender
			Currently: Researcher, The Netherlands Organization for Applied
			Scientific Research TNO
(44)	2008-2009	Andrea Sigg	Cushioning Design Guidelines
(45)	2008-2009	Martin Gerin-Lajoie	Cushioning shoe design guidelines

PH.D. STUDENTS:

(only principal supervisor, co-supervisions are not listed)

@ Recipients of a research award at international conferences during their graduate student time.

(1)	1976-1979	@Neukomm, P.A.	Body-mounted antennas. The effect of the human body on the RF transmission of small body-mounted biotelemetry and portable radio antennas in the frequency range 10 - 1000 MHz and safety considerations.
			Currently: Dozent (Associate Professor) for Biotelemetry at the ETH Zürich, Switzerland.
(2)	1975-1979	@Schneider, E.	Biomechanische Analyse der Leistung im Zweier ohne Steuermann durch telemetrische Messungen während des Ruderns. (Biomechanical analysis of the performance in the pair rowing with the help of telemetric measurements).
			Currently: Professor University of Basel, Switzerland and Director of the
(3)	1976-1980	Kunz, H.R.	Research Institute AO in Davos, Switzerland. Leistungsbestimmende Faktoren im Zehnkampf (limiting factors in decathlon).
(4)	1979-1983	Luethi, S.M.	Currently: Director: National coaching program of Switzerland. Biomechanical analysis of short term pain and injuries in tennis. Currently: Founder and president, i-generator, consulting company,
(5)	1981-1986	@Schläpfer, F.	Portland Oregon, U.S.A. The application of the clinically used external spine fixator for the quantification of internal forces and moments.
(6)	1982-1988	@Bahlsen, A.H.	Currently: Senior Research Associate with Stratec-Medical, Switzerland. Etiology of running injuries, a longitudinal prospective study. Currently: President, Bahlsen air-services, Nanton, Alberta, Canada.
(7)	1983-1989	Vermeulen, S.	3-D computer models for the biomechanical analysis of surface shapes. Currently: President of Vermeulen-Software, Calgary, Canada.
(8)	1986-1989	@@Morlock M.	A generalized 3-D six-segment model of the ankle and the foot. Currently: Professor of Biomechanics, University of Hamburg, Germany.
(9)	1988-1994	@@@Ronsky, J.	In vivo quantification of patello-femoral joint contact characteristics. Currently: Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering at the
(10)	1989-1995	@@Cole, G.	University of Calgary. Recipient of an NSERC Woman's Fellowship. The effect of muscular activation on impact loading during locomotion - a simulation approach.
(11)	1991-1996	@Reinschmidt, C.	Currently: Senior Research Engineer, ASA Canada. Lower extremity kinematics during walking and running assessed with skin and bone mounted markers.
(12)	1993-1996	@Stefanyshyn, D.	Currently: VP Marketing & Sales, Stricker, Switzerland. Mechanical energy contribution of the lower extremity joints to athletic performance.

			Currently: Associate Professor, Faculty of Kinesiology, University of Calgary, Canada.
(13)	1991-1996	Hamilton, G.	Joint congruity and the congruous range of motion applied to displaced intra-articular calcaneal fractures.
			Currently: Co-owner of Games, a company developing and producing computer games.
(14)	1993-1997	@@Gerritsen, K.	Neuro-motor control of gait - a simulation model. Currently: President, Semper Consulting, Calgary, Canada.
(15)	1994-1998	@Stacoff, A.	Influence of shoe sole geometry and selected orthotics on movement coupling between foot and leg in running, an <i>in vivo</i> study. Currently: Dozent (Associate Professor) ETH Zürich, Switzerland.
(16)	1995-1998	@Wright, I.	3-D dynamic modelling of ground contact in heel toe running. Currently: Senior Research Engineer, Taylor Made, San Diego, USA.
(17)	1999- 2002	@@Hau, A.	Shoe inserts/orthotics and subject specific characteristics Currently: CEO, Advanced Biomechanics Research Ltd., Germany. (Married name: Mündermann)
(18)	1998-2003	@@Nurse, M.	The influence of foot sensitivity and sensory feedback on the control of locomotion. Currently: Senior Research Engineer, Nike Research Laboratory,
			Portland, Oregon, USA
(19)	1997-2003	@Miller-Young, J.	Foot, insert and shoe characteristics and their influence on locomotion. Currently: Instructor, Mount Royal College, Calgary, Canada.
(21)	2003-2005	@@@Valderrabano, V.	Ankle Osteoarthritis – Biomechanical and Orthopaedic aspects. Currently: Orthopaedic surgeon in Orthopaedics, University Hospital Basel.
(22)	2002-2006	@@Boyer, K.	Impact forces, soft tissue vibrations and muscle tuning. Currently: Post-doctoral Fellow, Stanford University
(23) (24) (25)	2007- 2008- 2009-	Coza, A. Tecante, K. Friesenbichler, B.	Soft tissue vibration as a local phenomenon.

SUPERVISION OF 'DIPLOMARBEIT' IN ZÜRICH AND MASTER'S THESES IN CALGARY:

ETH Zürich, Switzerland

A "Diplomarbeit" consisted of a research project of the duration of 6-12 months. The titles are a literal translation from German.

(1)	1972	Gerber, V.	Effect of a specific velocity training on the variation of the timing in
(2)	1972	Bucher, W.	dancing. The effect of arm and leg movement on the velocity in free-style
(2)	1372	Ducher, W.	swimming.
(3)	1972	Hegner, J.	The use of the board vibrations in diving. Experimental study with various divers.
(4)	1972	Röthlin, K.	Correlation between velocity, angle of attack and length of a throw in javelin.
(5)	1973	Neeser, K.	Correlation between two fitness tests and competition results in free- style swimming.
(6)	1973	Schneebeli, W.	Description of various assessment methods in diving from a biomechanical point of view.
(7)	1973	Schamaun, W.	Experimental analysis of long jump.
(8)	1973	Unold, E.	The effect of different surfaces and shoes on the acceleration on the

			human body in walking and running.
(9)	1973	Bless, U.	Biomechanical analysis in hurdling.
(10)	1973	Sturzenegger, H.	Limiting factors in gymnastics.
(11)	1973	Windmüller, R.	Acceleration measurements and assessment of impact forces in
()		,	downhill skiing.
(12)	1974	Keller, R.	Biomechanical long jump analysis.
(13)	1974	Keller, P.	Biomechanical investigation of pole vaulting.
(14)	1974	Biber, T.	Limiting factors in high jump.
(15)	1974	Spirig, J.	Acceleration measurements in gymnastics.
(16)	1974	Gisler, E.	Biomechanical analysis of ski jumping.
(17)	1974	Juri, T.	Acceleration measurements in gymnastics and their connection with film
			analytic results.
(18)	1974	Dändliker, F.	Frequency analysis of the acceleration curves measured during human
			movement.
(19)	1974	Clematide	Acceleration measurements in horse riding.
(20)	1975	Grossmann, O.	Acceleration measurements during trampoline exercises.
(21)	1975	Kobach, M.	Development of a method to quantify the psychological and
			physiological preparation for competition.
(22)	1975	Ghelfi, P.	Correlation between the human microvibrations and the academic
(00)			performance in different fields of learning.
(23)	1975	Aeschlimann,	Biomechanical analysis of rotation during jumps in gymnastics.
(24)	1975	Bühler, M.	Acceleration measurements and the arm in connection with different tennis racquets.
(25)	1975	Wyss, C. and Stocker, R.	Long and short term reliability of human microvibration measurements.
(26)	1975	Brandt, J.D.	Biomechanical analysis of rowing.
(27)	1976	Eberle, G., Frey, D.	Biomechanical analysis of the effect of shoe inserts on the kinetic and
			kinematic variables during running.
(28)	1976	Altdorfer, R.	Biomechanical analysis of the bully in ice hockey.
(29)	1976	Nuttli, P.	Human microvibrations and stutterers.
(30)	1976	Angst, F.	Biomechanics of rowing.
(31)	1977	Weber, B.	Gait analysis of middle and long distance runners.
(32)	1977	Meier, K.	Biomechanical analysis of ski-jumping with special consideration of
(0.0)	4077	D: 1 D	construction of ski-jumping hills.
(33)	1977	Richoz, P.	The effect of tennis court surfaces on selected movement parameters
(0.4)	4077	MII F	and movement variables in tennis.
(34)	1977	Morell, F.	Selection criteria in rowing.
(35)	1978	Baumann, K.	Acceleration measurements during impact at heel landing on different hiking trails.
(36)	1978	Kalt, F.	Biomechanical analysis of movement pattern in connection with pain
()		,	and injuries on the locomotive system.
(37)	1978	von Mentlen, R.	Test battery for limiting factors in ice hockey.
(38)	1978	Herzog, W.	The influence of velocity and playing surfaces on the load on the human
		•	handrate in a constant
(20)			body in running.
(39)	1979	Kälin, X.	Development of a biomechanical method to predict the performance in a
(39)	1979	Kälin, X.	Development of a biomechanical method to predict the performance in a somersault.
(40)	1979	Stricker, R.	Development of a biomechanical method to predict the performance in a somersault. Use of video methods to assess the quality of a somersault.
			Development of a biomechanical method to predict the performance in a somersault. Use of video methods to assess the quality of a somersault. Effect of different training programs on the performance in somersault
(40) (41)	1979 1979	Stricker, R. Ferretti, J.	Development of a biomechanical method to predict the performance in a somersault. Use of video methods to assess the quality of a somersault. Effect of different training programs on the performance in somersault for various age groups.
(40)	1979	Stricker, R.	Development of a biomechanical method to predict the performance in a somersault. Use of video methods to assess the quality of a somersault. Effect of different training programs on the performance in somersault

(44)	1979	Schneider, A.	Kinematic analysis of the effect of sport shoe corrections.
(45)	1979	Troxler, G.	Development of a force measuring system underneath the take-off in ski jumping.
(46)	1979	Rüegg, P.	Measurements of take-off forces in ski-jumping.
(47)	1979	Cassis, B.	Biomechanical analysis of movements in gymnastics.
(48)	1979	Rufener, V.	The influence of a selected training method on the performance in slalom.
(49)	1979	Lemm, R.	Impact forces and the effective mass during movement.
(50)	1979	Frey, E.	Human microvibration and social variables.
(51)	1980	Gossweiler, S.	The influence of footwear and injuries on the movement variables in walking.
(52)	1980	Spiess, U.	Pain and injuries in the lower extremities in tennis.
(53)	1980	Hasenfratz, U.	Pain and injuries in the upper extremities in tennis.
(54)	1980	Fisher, F.	Biomechanical analysis of different techniques at the beginning of a rowing stroke.
(55)	1980	Aeschlimann, S.	The influence of footwear and injuries on kinematic variables in walking and running.
(56)	1980	Bräm, H.	Force measurements in long jump.
(57)	1980	Furrer, S.	Kinetic variables and performance in the long jump.
	sity of Calgary, Car		
(58)	1991-93	Chen, H.	Plantar pressure and shoe comfort.
(59)	1993-96	Stergiou, P.	Kinematic and kinetic variables associated with the onset of patello- femoral pain syndrome.
(60)	1995-97	Lee, S.	Forefoot movement during locomotion.
(61)	2001-2004	Toyoda, Y.	Functional Foot Orthotics for Patellofemoral Pain Syndrome.
(62)	2008-	Davis, Elysia	

PROFESSIONAL ASSISTANTS:

(1) (2)	1976-76 1976-80	Brandt, D. Friedrich, R.	Film Analysis Electronics, computer
(3)	1976-79	Luethi, S.	Film analysis, shoe research
(4)	1976-78	Stacoff, A.	Film analysis, shoe research
(5)	1976-76	Stocker, R.	Force analysis
(6)	1976-81	Unold, E.	Computer, film analysis
(7)	1976-77	Vollers, B.	Electronics
(8)	1976-81	Waser, J.	Film analysis
(9)	1977-78	Morell, F.	Film analysis
(10)	1977-78	Unold, W.	Computer
(11)	1978-81	Sägesser, A.	Electronics
(12)	1979-81	Gerber, H.	System specialist, computer
(13)	1979-80	Jetzer, M.	Film analysis
(14)	1979-81	Tiegermann, V.	Electromyography, force analysis
(15)	1980-81	Kälin, X.	Film analysis, shoe research
(16)	1980-80	Siebenmann, D.	Gait simulation
(17)	1980-81	Sudan, J.	Electronics, computer
(18)	1981-99	Fisher, V.	Chief technician, film analysis
(19)	1981-85	Beauchamp, L.	Exercise physiology, film analysis

(38) 1994-95 Kahn, A. Biomechanics (39) 1995-95 Slotboom, A. Computer, software (40) 1996-97 O'Flynn, B. Experimental locomotion analys (41) 1996-97 Hiebert, J. Experimental locomotion analys (42) 1997-01 Stergiou, P. Experimental locomotion analys (43) 1997-99 Frank, R. General research assistant (44) 1998-99 Woeppel, D. Graphic artist (45) 1998-99 Pittman, S. Computer programmer (46) 1999-04 Palafox, J. Graphic artist (47) 2000-01 Goepfert, B. Biomechanics (48) 2000-01 Pascual, S. EMG (49) 2001-03 Rozitis, A. Biomechanics (50) 2002-03 Boyer, K. Vibrations (51) 2002-04 Anderson, B. Research assistant (52) 2003-03 Smith, Clark Research assistant (53) 2004-05 Gormely, T.	lysis

SUMMER STUDENTS / RESEARCH STUDENTSHIPS:

(1)	1983	Brown, H.	AHFMR
(2)	1983	Bahlsen, B.	NSERC
(3)	1983	Grant, M.	Industry
(4)	1984	Bahlsen, B.	NSERC
(5)	1984	Doige, L.	Industry

(6)	1984	Stokes, S.	NSERC
(7)	1984	White, L.	Industry
(8)	1985	Glover, R.	NSERC
(9)	1985	Flanagan, C.	Industry
(10)	1985	Volway, D.	Industry
(11)	1986	Read, L.	AHFMR
(12)	1986	Woo, H.	AHFMR
(13)	1987	Flanagan, C.	Industry
(14)	1988	Voyol, X.	NSERC
(15)	1988	Will, C.	Industry
(16)	1989	Fisher, C.	Industry
(17)	1989	Niven, J.	Industry
(18)	1990	Fisher, C.	STEP
(19)	1990	Rempel, D.	NSERC
(20)	1990	Graf, S.	Industry
(21)	1991	Fisher, C.	STEP
(22)	1992	Smith, G.	NSERC
(23)	1993	Smith, G.	NSERC
(24)	1993	Telang, L.	NSERC
(25)	1994	Vontobel, S.	Industry
(26)	1996	Harrigan, M.	Industry
(27)	1996	Bourgeois, S.	Industry
(28)	1996	Murphy, J.	Industry
(29)	1997	Nurse, M	Industry
(30)	1998	Strudsholm, L.	Industry
(31)	2000	Rozitis, A.	NSERC
(32)	2001	Anderson, B.	Industry
(33)	2001	Burnham, L.	Industry
(34)	2002	Shane, J.	NSERC
(35)	2003	McDougall, D.	Markin-Flanagan
(36)	2003	Noonan, K.	Industry
(37)	2003	Sargent, A.	Industry
(38)	2003	Weber, Ch.	Practicum
(39)	2004	Hintzen, S.	Practicum
(40)	2004	Jost, B.	Practicum
(4 0) (41)	2004		Practicum
. ,		Spielmann, Ch.	
(42)	2006	Goeckeritz, S.	Practicum
(43)	2006	Mattli, R.	Practicum
(44)	2006	Bouchet, B.	Practicum
(45)	2006-2007	Eisa, F.	Industry
(46)	2006-2007	Mills, R.	Industry
(47)	2006-2007	Fliri, L.	Practicum
(48)	2007-2008	Weber, T.	Internship
(49)	2007-2008	Tecante, K.	Internship
(50)	2008	Rohrbeck, M.	Internship
(51)	2008	Melvin, J .	Internship
(52)	2008	Meyer, M.	Internship
(53)	2008	Hansen, C.	Internship
(54)	2008	Friesenbichler, B.	Internship

(55) 2009 Luethi, S. Practicum

(1) FINANCIAL SUPPORT:

The following list includes primarily research grants and industry support for applications and/or contracts where B. M. Nigg was the *principal applicant*.

1976 - 1981 (ETH Zürich)

Swiss National Foundation for Research Swiss Sport Research Foundation University Research Foundation (ETH) Adidas (Sport Shoe Company) Ciba Geigy (Chemical drugs) Hoffman-La Roche (Chemical Company) Nordika (Ski boots Company) Sandoz (Bioscience Company)

Total Sum (1976-1981) \$Can 960,000

The calculation from Swiss Francs to \$Can was done using an exchange rate of 1.00 \$Can = 1.70 SFr. which was about the average exchange rate in 1980.

1981 - 1991 (Calgary)

AHFMR Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research

Adidas (Sport Shoe Company)

Chiropractic Foundation for Spinal Research

Fitness Canada

International Olympic Committee

MRC Medical Research Council

NIKE (Sport Shoe Company)

NSERC National Science & Engineering Research Council

Physical Education (new building equipment grant)

Porplastic (Sport Surfaces Company)

Spartan (Sport Surfaces interest)

Swiss National Foundation for Research

Several small Industry contracts

Total Sum (1981 - 1991)		\$ Can	2,668,100
1992	Support: Adidas, NSERC, SGO, IOC endowment, MAC, Victoria Games, Robbins Sport Surfaces, Grad. student and Post Doctoral support Total sum for 1992	\$ Can	496,660
1993	Adidas, NSERC, SGO, IOC endowment, MAC operating, Bauerfeind, Grad. Stud. support, Rollerblade, Summer students Total sum for 1993	\$ Can	450,700
1004	NOTED COO Con Fitness and life the last 100 and amount MAC an action		

NSERC, SGO, Can. Fitness and Lifestyle Inst., IOC endowment, MAC operating, MAC equipment, Bauerfeind, Olympic Oval Fund, Adidas, Grad. Stud. support, Post Doc. support, RJJA surface testing McGill, NSERC summer studentship, Going global, AHFMR

	Total sum for	1994	\$ Can	457,500
1995	MAC equipme	Fitness and Lifestyle Inst., IOC endowment, MAC operating, ent, Olympic Oval Fund, Adidas, Grad. Stud. support, oport, RJJA surface testing 1995	\$ Can	220,000
1996	Doc. support,	endowment, MAC operating, Adidas, Grad. Stud. support, Post Decathlon, Shering-Plough, Cenalta, , Joh. Jakob Foundation	\$ Can	360,000
1997	Grants: Industry: Endowment:	NSERC, Dept. Defence Canada, Swiss National Foundation, Johann Jakob Foundation, Adidas, Decathlon, Motion Analysis, Head, IOC Endowment, Da Vinci (Engineered Air Donation)	\$ Can	1,717,300
1998	Grants: Industry: Endowment:	NSERC, Dept. Defence Canada, Swiss National Foundation, Johann Jakob Foundation, Adidas, Decathlon, Motion Analysis, Head, Mondo Int., Wiley&Sons IOC Endowment, Da Vinci (Engineered Air Donation)	\$ Can	1,467,400
1999	Grants: Industry: Endowment:	NSERC, Dept. Defence Canada, SNF, Joh. Jakob Foundation Adidas, Mizuno, Motion Analysis, Precarn IOC Endowment, Da Vinci (Engineered Air Donation)	\$ Can	1,625,700
2000	Grants: Industry: Endowment:	NSERC, Dept. Defence Canada Adidas, Mizuno, Mondo, MAC, Taylor Made, Vanier IOC Endowment, Da Vinci (Engineered Air Donation)	\$ Can	535,050
2001	Grants: Industry: Endowment:	Dept. Defence Canada Adidas, Mondo, MAC, Taylor Made, 713254 Alberta Ltd. IOC Endowment, Da Vinci (Engineered Air Donation)	\$ Can	472,000
2002	Grants: Industry: Endowment:	Dept. Defence Canada Adidas, MAC, Taylor Made, da Vinci	\$ Can	412,500
2003	Grants: Industry: Endowment:	Dept. Defence, University Professorship, Am. Academy Pod. Sports Med. Adidas, MAC, BRI, Sport Court, Taylor Made da Vinci	\$Can	326,242
2004	Grants: Industry: Endowment: Donations:	Univ. Professorship, Am. Academy Pod. Sports Med. Taylor Made, Adidas, MAC, BRI, Gerflor, EMA, Robins, Nike, Masai da Vinci Philanthropists (for building and da Vinci)	\$Can \$Can	500,219 2,600,000
2005	Grants: Industry: Endowment: Donations:	Univ. Professorship, Taylor Made, Adidas, MAC, BRI, EMA, Robins, Nike, Masai da Vinci Philanthropists (for building and da Vinci)	\$Can \$Can	462,977 1,935,000

2006	Grants: Industry: Endowment: Donations:	Univ. Professorship, Adidas, MBT, BRI, Robins, CT Edge da Vinci Philanthropists (for building and da Vinci)	\$Can \$Can	315,910 500,000
2007	Industry: Endowment:	Adidas, BRI, Decathlon, Masai, da Vinci	\$Can	500,063
2008	Grants: Industry:	NSERC, Collaborative Res. & Training Exp., AHFMR, Arthritis Research Adidas, BRI, Decathlon, Masai,	\$Can	XXXXX
	Endowment:	da Vinci	\$Can	485,900
Total si	Total since 1976 \$Can 20,399,916			

INVITED LECTURES (INTERNATIONAL AND IMPORTANT NATIONAL): In this section only the most important invited and keynote lectures are listed.

1974	Invited Lecture, University of Heidelberg, West Germany.
1975	Invited Lecture, IAKS - Conference, Köln, West Germany.
1976	K.L. Petak Memorial Lecture, The Pennsylvania State University, State College, Pennsylvania, U.S.A.
1977	Invited Lecture, International Academy for Leisure Time Sport Courts, Freiburg, West Germany.
1978	Lecture, Congress of the South German Society of Orthopaedics, Baden-Baden, West Germany.
1979	Keynote Lecture, 66th Annual Meeting of the West German Society of Orthopaedics, Basel, Switzerland.
	Keynote Lecture, 7th International Congress on Biomechanics, Warsaw, Poland.
	Keynote Lecture, Third International Symposium on Orthopaedics, Heidelberg, West Germany.
1980	Keynote Lecture, Annual Meeting of the West German Society of Sports Medicine, Kiel, West Germany.
	Invited Lecture, Int. Symposium on "The Child and the High Performance Sport," Magglingen, Switzerland.
	Keynote Lecture, Int. Gymnastic Society, Tübingen, Germany.
1981	Keynote Lecture, 8th International Congress on Biomechanics, Nagoya, Japan.
	Australian Sport Biom. Lecture Tour, 14 lectures in Perth, Melbourne, Sydney, Brisbane, Wollongong.
	Keynote Lecture. 5th Annual Conference of the American Society of Biomechanics, Cleveland, Ohio.
1982	Keynote Lecture, 3rd Meeting of the European Society of Biomechanics, Nijmegen, The Netherlands.
	Keynote Lecture, Symposium on Biom. Prop. Sport Shoes & Playing Surfaces, Nijmegen, The Netherlands.
	Keynote Lecture, Int. Congress on Biomechanics and Medicine in Swimming, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
	Keynote Lecture, Biannual Conference of the Canadian Society of Biomechanics, Kingston, Ontario.
	Keynote Lecture, CASS Meeting, Victoria, British Columbia.
1983	Distinguished visitor with guest lecture, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia.
	Invited Lecture, Symposium of the Vancouver International Marathon, Vancouver, British Columbia.
	Keynote Lecture, Int. Symp. on Sport shoes and Playing Surfaces, University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta.
	Keynote Lecture, 9th International Congress of Biomechanics, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada.
	Invited Lecture, 4th World Congress of the Int. Society for Prosthetics and Orthotics, London, England.
1984	Invited Lecture, 29th Annual Sc. Assembly, Alberta Chapter Col. Family Phys. of Canada, Banff, Alberta.
	Invited Lecture, Olympic Colloquium, UCLA, Los Angeles, California.
	Invited Lecture, Third Biannual Conference of the Canadian Society for Biomechanics, Winnipeg, Manitoba.
	Invited Lecture, 37th Annual Conference on Engineering in Medicine and Biology, Los Angeles, California.
	Invited Lecture, International Congress "The Shoe in Sports Activities", Munich, Germany.

1985 Lecture, Neuromuscular Optimization of Human Movement. An International Workshop, Zuoz, Switzerland. Invited Lecture, Fifth Annual Sports Medicine Ski Seminar, Whistler, British Columbia. Invited Lecture, International Symposium in Sports Medicine, St. Anton, Austria. Keynote Speaker, 2nd Congress for Orthopaedics in Sports, Berlin, West Germany. Keynote Speaker, 10th Congress of the International Society for Biomechanics, Umeå, Sweden. Keynote Speaker, Congress: Applications of Biomechanics, Linköping, Sweden. 1986 Invited Speaker, Gatorade Symposium, Phoenix, Arizona. Invited Speaker, International Symposium in Sports Medicine, St. Christoph, Austria. Invited Speaker, Nordic Conference in Sports Traumatology, Turku, Finland. Keynote Speaker, International Conference on Sports Traumatology, Munich, West Germany. Invited Speaker, Free University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands. 1987 Invited Speaker, International Symposium on Sports Medicine, St. Christoph, Austria. Invited Speaker, ISPO, Munich, Germany. Invited Speaker, Institute for Biomedical Engineering, Aachen, Germany. Invited Speaker, ASME Conference, Boston, Mass. 1988 Invited Speaker, OEISS-Symposium, Vienna, Austria. Invited Speaker, Int. Symposium for Sports Medicine, St. Christoph, Austria. Keynote Speaker, Seoul Olympic Scientific Congress, Cheonan, South Korea. Invited Speaker, ASTM, Symposium, Phoenix, Arizona, USA. 1989 Keynote Speaker, International Symposium in Sports Medicine, Jerusalem, Israel. Invited Speaker, Int. Symposium for Sports Medicine, St. Christoph, Austria. Invited Speaker, Karolinska Institute, University of Stockholm, Sweden. Wartenweiler Memorial Lecture, International Society of Biomechanics, Congress, Los Angeles, U.S.A. Invited Speaker, The Royal College of Physicians & Surgeons of Canada, Edmonton, Alberta. 1990 Invited Speaker, Colloquium of CTC Lyon, France. Keynote Speaker, 24th FIMS World Congress on Sports Medicine, Amsterdam, The Netherlands. Keynote Speaker, International Conference on Athletics, Cologne, FRG. Invited Symposium Speaker, 1st World Congress on Biomechanics, San Diego, U.S.A. 1991 Invited Speaker, International Symposium for Sports Medicine, St. Christoph, Austria. Keynote Speaker, European Congress on Sport Shoes, Luzern, Switzerland. Invited Speaker, 2nd IOC World Congress on Sport Sciences, Barcelona, Spain. Nathaniel Gould Foot and Ankle Lecture Series. University of Vermont, Burlington, Vermont, U.S.A. 1992 Invited Speaker. Pre Olympic Congress, IOC Medical Commission, Lerida, Spain. Keynote Speaker. Annual Sport Science Meeting, Magglingen, Switzerland. Invited Speaker. University of Innsbruck, Austria. Invited Speaker. German, Austrian and Swiss Orthop. Congress, Munich, Germany. 1993 Invited Speaker. Neuro-Muscular Research Centre. Boston University, Boston, U.S.A. Keynote Speaker. US Tennis Court and Track Builders Association, Annual Meeting, Chicago, U.S.A. 1994 Invited Speaker. NIH Conference on "Contributions of Biomed. Eng. to Biol. and Med.". Washington, U.S.A. Keynote Lecturer. XXVth FIMS World Congress of Sports Medicine, Athens, Greece. Invited Speaker. International Symposium: The Shoe in Sports. Linz, Austria. Keynote Lecturer. Annual Meeting of the Swiss Ass. for Sports Medicine, La Chaux-de-Fonds, Switzerland. Invited Speaker. 2nd World Congress on Biomechanics. Amsterdam, The Netherlands. 1996 Keynote Lecturer. Science in Wintersport. St. Christoph, Austria. 1997 Keynote Lecturer. Fourth IOC World Congress on Sport Sciences, Monte Carlo, Monaco. Keynote Lecturer. The Am. Academy of Podiatric Sports Med. Annual Meeting, Seattle, Washington, US. Keynote Lecturer. The British Assoc. of Sport & Exercise Sciences, Annual Meeting, York, UK. Invited Speaker. International Symposium for Sports Medicine, St. Christoph, Austria. Invited Speaker. Conference of the European College of Sports Medicine, Copenhagen, Denmark. Invited Speaker. Symposium on running. ACSM, Denver, Colorado.

1998 Keynote Lecturer. 3dr World Congress of Biomechanics. Sapporo, Japan. Keynote Lecturer. Homecoming: Western States Chiropractic College. Portland, USA. Keynote Lecturer. Sporting Goods Retailer World Summit. Munich, Germany. Invited Speaker. North American Conference on Biomechanics. Waterloo, Canada. 1999 Keynote Lecturer. Central Japan Orthop. Surgery and Traumatology, 92nd Annual Meeting, Kyoto, Japan. Keynote Lecturer. GOTS Annual Meeting, Munich, Germany. Invited Symposium Keynote. Sportwissenschaftlicher Hochschultag, Heidelberg, Germany. Invited Lecturer. Fifth IOC World Congress on Sport Sciences, Sydney, Australia. Invited Lecturer. Pro Motio. Instructional Course on Biomechanics. Pontresina. Switzerland. 2000 Keynote Lecturer. 2nd International Congress on Skiing and Science. Arlberg, Austria. Keynote Lecturer. Europ. Foot & Ankle Society, Stockholm, Sweden. Keynote Lecturer. Insert & Orthotic Symposium, Munich, Germany 2001 Keynote Lecturer: ISB Congress, Zürich, Switzerland Keynote Lecturer: ECSS Congress, Cologne, Germany Keynote Lecturer: PFOLA Congress, Miami, USA 2002 Invited Lecturer: 4th World Congress of Biomechanics, Calgary 2003 The Mark L. Zivot Lecture in Podiatric Surgery, Banff, Canada Congress Opening Keynote Lecture: ECSS Congress, Salzburg, Austria Keynote Lecturer: IOC World Congress, Athens, Greece. 2004 Keynote Lecture: The Swiss Orthop. Ass. Instructional Course in Biomechanics, Pontresina, Switzerland. Keynote Lecture 1: Joint Meeting Swiss Foot & Ankle Soc. and Swiss Soc Sports Med. Locarno, Switzerland. Keynote Lecture 2: Joint Meeting Swiss Foot & Ankle Soc. and Swiss Soc Sports Med. Locarno, Switzerland. Keynote Lecture: Geoffrey Dyson Award Lecture, Annual Congr. Int. Soc. of Biomechanics in Sports, Ottawa. 2005 Keynote Lecture: Forum VIVA50PLUS, St. Gallen. Keynote Lecture: Asian-Pacific Society of Biomechanics Annual Meeting, Taipei, Taiwan. Keynote Lecture: Annual Meeting of the Korean Society of Biomechanics, Busan, Korea. Keynote Lecture: 7th Symposium on Footwear Biomechanics, Cleveland, Ohio, USA. 2006 Keynote Lecture: Int. Shoe Symposium, Polytechnical University, Hongkong, China. Keynote Lecture: ISBS Congress Salzburg, Austria. Keynote Lecture: Maxnet Aging Conference, Virginia, USA. Keynote Lecture: 5th World Congress on Biomechanics, Munich, Germany. Keynote Lecture: Forum Alpbach (Alpacher Technologiegespräche). Keynote Lecture: IVO / APO Congress, Basel, Switzerland. Keynote Lecture: PFA 48th Annual Symposium, Atlanta, USA. 2007 Keynote Lecture: International Symposium on Computer Science in Sport, Calgary, Canada. Keynote Lecture: Jim Hay Award Lecture, American Society of Biomechanics, Stanford, California. Keynote Lecture: Australasian Conference of Science and Medicine in Sport, Adelaide, Australia. Keynote Lecture: Shanghai FIMS International Forum, Sport University, Shanghai, China. Keynote Lecture: 4th ICSS Congress (International Congress on Science in Skiing), St. Christoph, Austria. 2008 Invited Lectures: University of Innsbruck, Austria. Invited Lectures: University of Vienna, Austria. Invited Lectures: University of Melbourne, Australia. 2009

Keynote Lecture: ISBS Congress Cape Town, Africa. Invited Lectures: Universidade Lusófona, Lisbon.

PUBLICATIONS

Symbols used in the list of references

R = refereed journals

C = refereed conference proceedings

K = keynote in refereed conference proceedings

B = books

E = editor of a book
P = chapters in books

N = non-refereed publications

D = dissertation (Ph.D. Thesis)

The translations of the French and German titles is attempting to represent the meaning of the title.

1971

- (1) R Nigg, B.M. Über die Wirkung der Eigenrotation (Effet) bei fliegenden Bällen (On the effect of spin in flying balls). Jugend und Sport, 6: 284-285, 1971.
- (2) R Nigg, B.M. Reflexions sur l'angle opimal du depart au lancer du poid (On the angle of release in shot put). Kinanthropologie, 3/4: 257-264, 1971.

1972

(3) R Nigg, B.M. and Waser, J. Überlegungen und Experimente zu verschiedenen Hochsprungtests (Theoretical considerations and experiments with various high jump tests). Jugend und Sport, 11: 383-386, 1972.

1973

- (4) R Nigg, B.M., Neukomm, P.A. and Waser, J. Messungen im Weitsprung an Weltklassespringern (Measurements with world class athletes in long jump). Leistungssport, 4: 265-271, 1973.
- (5) R Nigg, B.M., Neukomm, P.A., and Waser, J. Messungen im Weitsprung an Weltklassespringern (Experimental results on high performance athletes in long jump). Jugend und Sport, 2: 62-66, 1973. (Similar publication as (4) derived from same experiments).
- (6) R Hoerler, E. and Nigg, B.M. Überlegungen zum Aufsatzsprung beim Wasserspringen (On the take-off bounce in diving). Leistungssport, 4: 272-279, 1973.
- (7) R Nigg, B.M., Hegner, J. and Wartenweiler, J. Experimentelle biomechanische Untersuchungen über den Aufsatzsprung beim Wasserspringen (Experimental biomechanical study on the take-off bounce in diving). Jugend und Sport, 11: 385-386, 1973. (Similar publication as (6) derived from same experiments).
- (8) R Nigg, B.M. and Neukomm, P.A. Erschütterungsmessungen beim Skifahren (Impact acceleration measurements in alpine skiing). Med. Welt, 11: 1883-1885, 1973.
- (9) B Nigg, B.M. Biomechanik, ausgewählte Kapitel (Selected topics in biomechanics). ETH Zürich, 1973.
- (10) N Nigg, B.M., Neukomm, P.A. and Waser, J. Messungen im Weitsprung an Weltklassespringern (Experimental assessment of high performance long jumpers). Die Körpererziehung, 9: 1973. (Similar publication as (4) derived from same experiments).
- (11) N Nigg, B.M. and Neukomm, P.A. Erschütterungsmessungen im Skifahren (Load analysis in alpine skiing). Proceedings of the Int. Conference "Skifahren und Sicherheit, Davos, Switzerland, 1973.

- (12) R Nigg, B.M., Neukomm, P.A. and Unold, E. Biomechanik und Sport (Biomechanics and sport). Orthopäde, 3: 140-147, 1974.
- (13) R Waser, J., Neeser, K., Nigg, B.M. and Wartenweiler, J. Test zur Klassifizierung der Schwimmer (Test for classification of swimmers). Jugend und Sport, 6: 215-217, 1974.
- (14) R Nigg, B.M., Röthlin, K. and Wartenweiler, J. Biomechanische Messungen beim Speerwerfen (Biomechanical measurements in javelin throwing). Jugend und Sport, 6: 218-220, 1974.
- (15) R Waser, J. and Nigg, B.M. Hochsprung-Filmanalyse (Film analysis in high jumping). Leistungssport, 4: 259-267, 1974.
- (16) C Nigg, B.M. Analysis of twisting and turning movements. In: Biomechanics IV. R.C. Nelson and C.A.

- Morehouse (eds). University Park Press, Baltimore: 279-283, 1974.
- (17) C Neukomm, P.A. and Nigg, B.M. Instrumentation in Ski Research. In: Biomechanics IV. R.C. Nelson and C.A. Morehouse (eds). University Park Press, Baltimore: 231-235, 1974.
- (18) B Nigg, B.M. Sprung Springen Sprünge (Jump jumping jumps). Juris Verlag, Zürich, 1974.
- (19) N Nigg, B.M., Neukomm, P.A., Spirig, J. and Unold, E. Die Belastung des menschlichen Bewegungsapparates bei sportlicher Betätigung (Load on the musculo-skeletal system in various sport activities). NZZ, Forschung und Technik, 466: 79-82, 1974.

- (20) D Nigg, B.M. Untersuchung über das menschliche Gleichgewichtsverhalten (Analysis of the human behaviour in the quasi-static equilibrium). Diss. ETH Zürich. Nr. 5630, 1975.
- (21) R Nigg, B.M., Neukomm, P.A. and Unold, E. Erschütterungsmessungen beim Skifahren, Kunstturnen, Gehen und Laufen (Impact accelerations in alpine skiing, gymnastics, walking and running). Medizinische Welt 16: 765-770, 1975.
- (22) R Nigg, B.M., Neukomm, P.A., and Luethi, S. La charge d'appareil loco-moteur humain lors de la practique du ski (Load of the musculo-skeletal system in skiing). Med. et Hyg., 6: 978-981, 1975.
- (23) C Neukomm, P.A., Dux, A., Nigg, B.M. and Wartenweiler, J. Biomechanische Messmethoden für Ganganalysen (Biomechanical methods for gait analysis). In: Ergometrie und Ergotherapie bei arteriellen Durchblutungsstörungen. A. Bolliger and A. Grüntzig (eds). Huber Verlag, Bern: 39-46, 1975.
- (24) N Nigg, B.M. Quantifizierte Messungen des quasistatischen Gleichgewichtsverhaltens (Quantification of the ground reaction force in a quasi-static standing position). Hospitalis, 45: 733, 1975.

1976

- (25) R Nigg, B.M. and Spirig, J. Erschütterungsmessungen beim Kunstturnen (Impact acceleration measurements in gymnastics). Leistungssport 2: 91-96, 1976.
- (26) N Nigg, B.M. Biomechanik und Schulturnen (Biomechanics in school sport). Schweiz. Turnlehrer Bulletin, 3: 39-44, 1976.
- (27) C Nigg, B.M. and Neukomm, P.A. Behaviour in quasi-static balance. In: Biomechanics V-B. P. Komi (ed). University Park Press, Baltimore: 476-484, 1976.
- (28) N Nigg, B.M. Biomechanische Messungen an Bodenbelägen für Leichtathletik und Spiele. (Biomechanical analysis of sport surfaces for track and field and games). Sportstättenbau und Bäderanlagen 4: 81, 1976.
- (29) C Nigg, B.M. Menschliche Mikrovibrationen (Human Microvibrations). Proceedings of Int. Biomechanics Symposium, Zürich: 19-31, 1976.
- (30) C Nigg, B.M., Eberle, G., Frei, D. and Segesser, B. Schuheinlagen (Shoe inserts). Proceedings of Int. Biomechanics Symposium, Zürich: 85-98, 1976.

- (31) R Nigg, B.M., Eberle, G., Frei, D., Segesser,B. and Weber, B. Bewegungsanalyse für Schuhkorrekturen (Movement analysis for shoe corrections). Medita, 9a: 160-163, 1977.
- (32) R Nigg, B.M., Eberle, G., Frei, D. and Segesser, B. Biomechanische Analyse von Fussinsuffizienzen (Biomechanical analysis of foot insufficiencies). Med. Orth. Technik, 6: 178-180, 1977.
- (33) C Nigg, B.M., Neukomm, P.A. and Luethi, S. Die Belastung des menschlichen Bewegungsapparates beim Skifahren (Load on the musculo-skeletal system in alpine skiing). In: Zur Biomechanik des Schilaufs. F. Fetz (ed). Inn Verlag, Innsbruck: 80-89, 1977.
- (34) C Gisler, E., Nigg, B.M. and Waser, J. Biomechanische Untersuchungen im Skispringen (Biom.l analysis of ski jumping). In: Zur Biomechanik des Schilaufs. F. Fetz (ed.) Inn Verlag, Innsbruck: 98-107, 1977.
- (35) B Nigg, B.M. Menschliche Mikrovibrationen (Human microvibrations). Birkhäuser Verlag, Basel, 1977.
- (36) B Nigg, B.M. Biomechanik (Biomechanics). Juris Verlag, Zurich, 1977.
- (37) P Nigg, B.M. Elektronische Methoden der Biomechanik (Electronic measuring methods in biomechanics). In: Grundkurs Datenerhebung I. K. Willimczik (ed). Limpert Verlag, Bad Homburg: 39-67, 1977.
- (38) N Nigg, B.M. Some clinical applications for force platforms in the ETH Biomechanics Laboratory of Zurich. ISB force platform group newsletter 3: 21-25, 1977.
- (39) N Nigg, B.M. and Denoth, J. Belastung des Körpers durch moderne Sportplatzbeläge (Load on the human body

on new playing surfaces). NZZ, Forschung und Technik, October: 61, 1977.

1978

- (40) R Nigg, B.M., Unold, E., Bachmann, E. and Schöni, B. Motorische Faktoren (Motor factors). Jugend und Sport, 2: 53-57, 1978.
- (41) C Nigg, B.M., Eberle, G., Frey, D., Luethi, S., Segesser, B., and Weber, B. Gait analysis and sport shoe construction. In: Biomechanics VI-A. E. Asmussen and K. Jörgensen (eds). University Park Press, Baltimore: 303-309, 1978.
- (42) R Bircher, M., Kohl, J., Nigg, B.M. and Killer, E.A. The microvibrations of the body, an index for examination stress. Eur. J. Appl. Physiol., 39: 99-109, 1978.
- (43) R Nigg, B.M. and Segesser, B. Biomechanische Aspekte zu Sportschuhkorrekturen (Biomechanical aspects on sport shoe corrections). Orthop. Praxis, 11: 831-833, 1978.
- (44) R Segesser, B., Ruepp, R., and Nigg, B.M. Indikation, Technik und Fehlermöglichkeiten einer Sportschuhkorrektur (Indication, technique and error possibilities in sport shoe correction). Orthop. Praxis, 11: 834-837, 1978.
- (45) N Keller, H. and Nigg, B.M. Die Ausbildung von Turn-und Sportlehrern an den Hochschulen im deutschen Sprachraum (Curriculum of phys. ed. teachers in German speaking areas). Juris Verlag, Zürich, 1978.
- (46) B Nigg, B.M. Biomechanique (Biomechanics). Magglingen, 1978.
- (47) P Nigg, B.M. Biomechanische Grundlagen (Introduction to Biomechanics). In: Turnen und Sport in der Schule, Band 1, Theorie. K. Egger (ed). Magglingen: 62-72, 1978.
- (48) E Nigg, B.M. Biomechanische Aspekte zu Sportplatzbelägen (Biomechanical aspects on playing surfaces). Juris Verlag, Zürich, 1978.
- (49) N Nigg, B.M. Sportboden Sportschuh (Sport surface sport shoe). Schweiz Sportmode, 3: 13-14, 1978.
- (50) N Denoth, J. and Nigg, B.M. Sportböden (Sport surfaces). Sportbäder und Freizeitbauten, 2: 95-99, 1978.

1979

- (51) B Nigg, B.M. Biomechanik (Biomechanics). Second edition. Juris Verlag, Zürich, 1979.
- (52) E Nigg, B.M. Biomechanische Aspekte zu Sportplatzbelägen (Biomechanical aspects on playing surfaces). Second edition. Juris Verlag, Zurich, 1979.
- (53) N Nigg, B.M. and Denoth, J. Bodenbeläge für Sportanlagen (Surfaces for sport grounds). Gartenamt, 28: 730-710, 1979.
- (54) N Nigg, B.M. and Segesser, B. Biomechanische Aspekte zu Sportschuhen (Biomechanical aspects on sport shoes). Media Report, Sportwissenschaft, 6: 33-34, 1979.

1980

- (55) R Segesser, B., Nigg, B.M., and Morell, F. Achillodynie und tibiale Insertionstendinosen (Achillodynia and tibial insertion tendinosis). Med. u. Sport, 29: 79-83, 1980.
- (56) R Segesser, B. and Nigg, B.M. Insertionstendinosen am Schienbein, Achillodynie und Überlastungsfolgen am Fuss Aetiologie, Biomechanik, therapeutische Möglichkeiten (Tibial insertion tendinosis, Achillodynia and damage due to overuse of the foot etiology, biomechanical therapy). Orthopäde, 9: 207-214, 1980.
- (57) R Stürm, R., Nigg, B.M. and Killer, E.A. The impact of cardiac activity on tri-axially recorded endogenous microvibrations of the body. Eur. J. Appl. Physiol. 44: 83-96, 1980.
- (58) N Nigg, B.M. Quantifying load on the human body. Biomechanics, 12: 636, 1980.
- (59) K Nigg, B.M. Biomechanische Überlegungen zur Belastung des Bewegungsapparates. (Biom. considerations on the loading of the musculo-skeletal system). In: Die Belastungstoleranz des Bewegungsapparates. H. Cotta, H. Krahl and K. Steinbrück (eds). Thieme Verlag, Stuttgart: 44-54, 1980.
- (60) R Nigg, B.M. and Luethi, S. Bewegungsanalysen beim Laufschuh (Movement analysis for running shoes). Sportwissenschaft, 3: 309-320, 1980.
- (61) N Nigg, B.M. Der Laufschuh wichtiger denn je. (Running shoes more important than ever). Schweizer Sport + Mode, 6: 29-30, 1980.
- (62) N Nigg, B.M. La chassure de course plus importante que jamais (Running shoes more important than ever). Sport + Mode Suisse, 6: 30-31, 1980.
- (63) E Nigg, B.M. and Denoth, J. Sportplatzbeläge (Playing surfaces). First Edition, Juris Verlag, Zurich, 1980.

- (64) R Nigg, B.M. Belastung des menschlichen Bewegungsapparates bei ausgewählten Bewegungen im Kunstturnen. (Loading of the human body in selected movements in gymnastics). Leistungssport, 11: 93-100, 1981.
- (65) K Nigg, B.M., Denoth, J., and Neukomm, P.A. Quantifying the load on the human body: problems and some possible solutions. In: Biomechanics VII. A. Morecki, K. Fidelus, K. Kedzior and A. Wit (eds). University Park Press, Baltimore: 88-99, 1981.
- (66) C Nigg, B.M., Denoth, J. and Neukomm, P.A. The load on the lower extremities in selected sports activities. Proceedings of the International CISM Symposium, Udine, Italy, April 3-6, 1979. G. Bianchi, K.V. Frolov, and A. Oledzki (eds). Elsevier Scientific Publishing Company: 190-199, 1981.
- (67) C Denoth, J. and Nigg, B.M. The influence of various sport floors on the load on the lower extremities. In: Biomechanics VII. A. Morecki, K. Fidelus, K. Kedzior and A. Wit (eds). University Park Press, Baltimore: 100-105, 1981.
- (68) C Sägesser, B., Neukomm, P.A., Nigg, B.M., Ruegg, P. and Troxler, G. Force measuring system for the take-off in ski jumping. In: Biomechanics VII. A. Morecki, K. Kedzior, and A. Wit (eds). University Park Press, Baltimore: 478-482, 1981.
- (69) E Nigg, B.M. and Denoth, J. Sportplatzbeläge (Playing surfaces). Second Edition, Juris Verlag, Zürich, 1981. 1982
- (70) P Nigg, B.M., Denoth, J. and Unold, E. Belastungen des menschlichen Bewegungsapparates bei ausgewählten Bewegungen im Kunstturnen. In: Verletzungsrisiken und Belastungen im Kunstturnen, U. Göhner (ed). pp. 20-38, Verlag Karl Hoffmann, Schorndorf, 1982.
- (71) K Nigg, B.M., Bell, G.D., Kiefer, G.N., Luethi, S. and Schachar, N.S. A quantitative assessment of the asymmetry of locomotion parameters in subjects with chronic anterior cruciate ligament injuries. In: Human Locomotion II. J.G. Reid, T. Bryant, S. Olney, B. Smith, J. Stevenson and R. Walmsley (eds). Kingston, Ontario: 9-11, 1982.
- (72) R Nigg, B.M., Luethi, S., Segesser, B., Stacoff, A., Guidon, H.W., and Schneider, A. Sportschuhkorrekturen. Ein biomechanischer Vergleich von drei verschiedenen Sportschuhkorrekturen (Sport shoe support inlays. A biomechanical comparison of three different types of arch support). Z. Orthop., 120: 34-39, 1982.
- (73) C Nigg, B.M. Kinder im Leistungssport einige biomechanische Überlegungen (Children in high performance sport some biomechanical considerations). In: Kinder im Leistungssport. H. Howald and E. Hahn (eds). Birkhäuser Verlag, Basel: 60-65, 1982.
- (74) K Nigg, B.M. Perspectives in Biomech. applied to Sport and Physical Education. In: Biomech.: Principles and application. R. Huiskes, D. Van Campen and J. De Wijn (eds). Nijhoff, Boston: 19-30, 1982.
- (75) R Nigg, B.M. Biomech. testing in sports. Sports science periodical on res. and techno. in sport: 1-9, 1982. 1983
- (76) R Nigg, B.M. The load on the lower extremities in selected sport activities. In: Collected papers on sport biomechanics. G.A. Wood (ed.) University of Western Australia: 62-73, 1983.
- (77) K Nigg, B.M., Luethi, S., Denoth, J. and Stacoff, A. Methodological aspects of sport shoe and sport surface analysis. In: Biomechanics VIII-B. H. Matsui and K. Kobayashi (eds). Human Kinetic Publishers, Champaign, Illinois: 1041-1052, 1983.
- (78) R Segesser, B., Stacoff, A., and Nigg, B.M. Die Belastbarkeit der Sprunggelenke aus biomechanisch klinischer Sicht (Load on the ankle joint from a biom. clinical aspect). Med. u. Sport, 23: 9-13, 1983.
- (79) P Nigg, B.M. Belastung und Beanspruchung des menschlichen Bewegungsapparates beim alpinen Skilaufen (Load and stress on the musculo-skeletal system during alpine skiing). In: Der Schneehase, R. Imseng (ed). C.J. Bucher, Luzern: 85-89, 1983.
- (80) E Nigg, B.M. and Denoth, J. Sportplatzbeläge (Playing surfaces). Third Edition, Juris Verlag, Zürich, 1983.
- (81) E Nigg, B.M. and Kerr, B.A. Biomechanical aspects of sport shoes and playing surfaces. Proceedings of the International Symposium on Biomechanical Aspects of Sport Shoes and Playing Surfaces. University Printing, Calgary, 1983.
- (82) K Nigg, B.M. External force measurements with sport shoes and playing surfaces. In: Biomechanical aspects of sport shoes and playing surfaces. B.M. Nigg and B.A. Kerr (eds). University Printing, Calgary: 11-23, 1983.
- (83) C Schläpfer, F., Unold, E., and Nigg, B.M. The frictional characteristics of tennis shoes. In: Biomechanical aspects of sport shoes and playing surfaces. B.M. Nigg and B.A. Kerr (eds). University Printing, Calgary: 153-

- 160, 1983.
- (84) C Bahlsen, H.A. and Nigg, B.M. Selection of a lateral test movement for tennis. In: Biomechanical aspects of sport shoes and playing surfaces. B.M. Nigg and B.A. Kerr (eds). University Printing, Calgary: 169-176, 1983.
- (85) R Segesser, B. and Nigg, B.M. Der Einfluss von Boden und Schuh auf die Belastungintensität im Bereich der Sprunggelenke einschliesslich prophylaktischer Massnahmen (The influence of surface and shoe on the load in the ankle joint including prophylactic measures). Med. u. Sport, 23: 100-101, 1983.
- (86) K Nigg, B.M. Measurement and magnitude of load in selected sports. In: A symposium on biomechanical assessments of sports protective equipment. P.J. Bishop (ed). IXth International Congress of Biomechanics, Waterloo: 1-8, 1983.
- (87) K Nigg, B.M. Selected methodology in biomechanics with respect to swimming. In: Biomechanics and Medicine in Swimming. A.P. Hollander, P.A. Huijing, and G. de Groot (eds). Human Kinetics Publishers, Champaign, Illinois: 72-80, 1983.

- (88) P Nigg, B.M., Denoth, J., Kerr, B., Luethi, S., Smith, D. and Stacoff, A. Load, sport shoes and playing surfaces. In: Sport Shoes and Playing Surfaces. E.C. Frederick (ed). Human Kinetics Publishers, Champaign, Illinois: 1-23, 1984.
- (89) C Bahlsen, H.A., Vermeulen, S., Nigg, B.M. and Luethi, S.M. Kinetic and kinematic analysis of the effective mass in heel-toe running. In: Human Locomotion III: 63-64, 1984.
- (90) C Luethi, S.M., Nigg, B.M. and Bahlsen, H.A. The influence of varying shoe sole stiffnesses on impact forces in running. In: Human Locomotion III: 65-66, 1984.
- (91) C Nigg, B.M. The influence of variation in velocity on the work in cyclic movements. In: Human Locomotion III, 35-36, 1984.
- (92) R Nigg, B.M., Luethi, S.M., Stacoff, A. and Segesser, B. Biomechanical effects of pain and sport shoe corrections. The Australian J. of Science and Medicine in Sport, (16 (1): 10-16, 1984.

1985

- (93) C Kiefer, G.N., Bell, G.D., Luethi, S.M., Schachar, N.S. and Nigg, B.M. Gait analysis of patients with chronic anterior cruciate deficient knees. Transactions of the 31st Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, Las Vegas, Nevada, January 21-24, 1985. Adept Printing, Inc., Illinois: 361, 1985.
- (94) C Nigg, B.M. Applied research in biomechanics. In R. Ortengren (ed). Univ. of Linköping Printing: 1-6, 1985.
- (95) C Nigg, B.M. Loading of the human musculo-skeletal system during alpine skiing. In: Proceedings of Fifth Annual Sports Medicine Ski Seminar, UBC in Whistler, pp. 21-24, 1985.
- (96) C Schläpfer, F., Magerl, F., Perren, S.M. and Nigg, B.M. Estimation of the in vivo load in the lower spine based on a semi-direct approach. In: Biomechanics IX-A. D.A. Winter, R.W. Norman, R.P. Wells, K.C. Hayes and A.E. Patla (eds). Human Kinetics Publishers, Illinois: 224-229, 1985.
- (97) C Nigg, B.M. Loads in selected sport activities an overview. In: Biomechanics IX-B. D.A. Winter, R.W. Norman, R.P. Wells, K.C. Hayes and A.E. Patla (eds). Human Kinetics Publ., Illinois: 91-96, 1985.
- (98) C Luethi, S.M. and Nigg, B.M. The influence of different shoe construction on discomfort and pain in tennis. In: Biomechanics IX-B. D.A. Winter, R.W. Norman, R.P. Wells, K.D. Hayes and A.E. Patla (eds). Human Kinetics Publishers, Illinois: 149-153, 1985.
- (99) R Nigg, B.M. Biomechanics, load analysis and sport injuries in the lower extremities. Sports Medicine, 2: 367-379, 1985.
- (100) C Nigg, B.M., Luethi, S.M. and Bahlsen, A.H. Influence of shoe construction on the supination during sideward movement in tennis shoes. In: Biomechanics: Principles and Applications. S. Perren and E. Schneider (eds). Nijhoff Publishers, The Haque: 657-662, 1985.

- (101) B Nigg, B.M. Biomechanics of Running Shoes. Human Kinetics Publishers, Champaign, Illinois, 1986.
- (102) C Nigg, B.M. Biomechanical aspects of running. In: Biomechanics of Running Shoes. B.M. Nigg (ed). Human Kinetics Publishers, Illinois: 1-25, 1986.
- (103) P Nigg, B.M. Experimental techniques used in running shoe research. In: Biomechanics of Running Shoes. B.M. Nigg (ed). Human Kinetics Publishers, Illinois: 27-61, 1986.

- (104) P Nigg, B.M., Bahlsen, A.H., Denoth, J., Luethi, S.M. and Stacoff, A. Factors influencing kinetic and kinematic variables in running. In: Biomechanics of Running Shoes. B.M. Nigg (ed). Human Kinetics Publishers, Illinois: 139-159, 1986.
- (105) P Nigg, B.M. Some comments for runners. In: Biomechanics of Running Shoes. B.M. Nigg (ed). Human Kinetics Publishers, Illinois: 161-165, 1986.
- (106) K Nigg, B.M. Biomechanical aspects of running injuries. In: Proceedings of Nordic Congress on Sports Traumatology, Turku, Finland: 52-56, 1986.
- (107) K Nigg, B.M. Biomechanical aspects of orthotic devices and shoe alterations in treatment and/or prevention of running injuries. In: Proc. Nordic Congress on Sports Traumatology, Turku, Finland: 157-170, 1986.
- (108) R Nigg, B.M., Frederick, E.C., Hawes, M.R. and Luethi, S.M. Factors influencing short-term pain and injuries in tennis. International Journal of Sport Biomechanics, 2(3):156-165, 1986.
- (109) R Luethi, S.M., Frederick, E.C., Hawes, M.R. and Nigg, B.M. Influence of shoe construction on lower extremity kinematics and load during lateral movements in tennis. Int. J. Sport Biomech., 2(3):166-174, 1986.
- (110) R Nigg, B.M. and Segesser, B. Der Laufschuh, ein Mittel zur Prävention von Laufbeschwerden (The running shoe, a possibility to prevent running injuries). Z. Orthop., 124:765-771, 1986.

- (111) P Nigg, B.M. Biomechanical analysis of ankle and foot movement in sports and exercise. Med Sport Sci., 23: 22-29, 1987.
- (112) P Nigg, B.M., Luethi, S.M. and Bahlsen, H.A. Biomechanische Konstruktionskriterien für Tennisschuhe (Biomechanical criteria to construct tennis shoes). In: B. Segesser and W. Pförringer (eds), Der Schuh im Sport, Perimed, Erlangen, West Germany: 42-49, 1987.
- (113) P Segesser, B. and Nigg, B.M. Einlageversorgung im Sportschuh (Shoe corrections and shoe inserts in sport shoes). In: B. Segesser and W. Pförringer (eds), Der Schuh im Sport, Perimed, Erlangen, West Germany: 198-204, 1987.
- (114) R Nigg, B.M. and Morlock, M. The influence of lateral heel flare of running shoes on pronation and impact forces. Med. Sci. in Sports & Exercise, 19 (3): 294-302, 1987.
- (115) P Bahlsen, H.A. and Nigg, B.M. Estimation of impact forces using the idea of an effective mass. In: Biomechanics X-B, Human Kinetics Publishers: 837-841, 1987.
- (116) P Vermeulen, S. and Nigg, B.M. On the application of the phase plane to human running. In: Biomechanics X-B, Human Kinetics Publishers: 843-848, 1987.
- (117) R Nigg, B.M. The assessment of loads acting on the locomotor system in running and other activities. Japanese Journal of Sport Sciences, 6 (10): 665-676, 1987.
- (118) R Nigg, B.M., Bahlsen, H.A., Luethi, S.M. and Stokes, S. The influence of running velocity and midsole hardness on external impact forces in heel-toe running. J. Biomechanics, 20 (10): 951-959, 1987.
- (119) R Robinson, R.O., Herzog, W., Nigg, B.M. Use of force platform variables to quantify the effects of chiropractic manipulations on gait symmetry. J. Manip. & Physiol. Therap., 10 (40; 172-176, 1987.
- (120) R Bahlsen, H.A. and Nigg, B.M. Influence of attached masses on impact forces and running style in heel-toe running. International Journal of Sport Biomechanics, 3 (3): 264-275, 1987.
- (121) N Segesser, B., Nigg, B.M. and Pförringer, W. Der Sportschuh als therapeutisches Hilfsmittel bei Sehnenproblemen der unteren Extremität (The sports shoe as a therapeutic aid for tendon problems of the lower extremity). Orth. Praxis, 23 (9): 713-716, 1987.
- (122) R Nigg, B.M. Biomechanical aspects of playing surfaces. Int. J. of Sport Sciences, 5: 117-145, 1987.
- (123) R Nigg, B.M. and Skleryk, B.N. Gait characteristics of the elderly. Clinical Biomechanics, 3: 79-87,1988.
- (124) R Nigg, B.M. and Segesser, B. The influence of playing surfaces on the load of the locomotor system and on injuries for football and tennis. Sports Medicine, 5: 375-385, 1988.
- (125) R Herzog, W., Nigg, B.M. and Read, L.J. Quantifying the effects of spinal manipulations on gait using patients with low back pain. J. Manipulative and Physiol. Therapeutics, 11 (3): 151-157, 1988.
- (126) N Nigg, B.M. Biomechanische Studien während der Olympischen Winterspiele in Calgary (biomechanical studies during the Winter Olympics in Calgary). Turnen and Sport, 67 (6): 4, 1988.

- (127) R Nigg, B.M., Herzog, W., and Read, L.J. Effect of visco-elastic shoe insoles on vertical impact forces in heel-toe running. Am. J. Sports Medicine, 16 (1): 70-76, 1988.
- (128) R Yeadon, M.R. and Nigg, B.M. A method for the assessment of area-elastic surfaces. Med. and Sci. in Sports and Exercise, 20 (4): 403-407, 1988.
- (129) R Nigg, B.M., Yeadon, M.R. and Herzog, W. The influence of construction strategies of sprung surfaces on deformation during vertical jumps. Med. and Sci. in Sports and Exercise, 20 (4): 396-402, 1988.
- (130) P Nigg, B.M. Causes of Injuries Extrinsic factors. In: The Olympic Book of Sports Med. 10(1): 363-375, 1988.
- (131) N Nigg, B.M. Biomechanische Aspekte zu Kunstrasen (Biomechanical aspects of artificial turf). Schulen and Sportstätten: 8-11, 1988.
- (132) R Nigg, B.M., Bahlsen, H.A. The influence of heel flare and midsole construction on pronation, supination and impact forces for heel-toe running, International Journal of Sport Biomechanics, 4: 205-219, 1988.
- (133) R Herzog, W., Nigg, B.M., Read, L.J. and Olsson, E. Asymmetries in ground reaction force patterns in normal human gait. Med. and Sci. in Sports and Exercise, 21 (1): 110-114, 1988.
- (134) R Nigg, B.M. The assessment of loads acting on the locomotor system in running and other sport activities. Seminars in Orthopaedics, 3 (4): 197-206, 1988.
- (135) C Vermeulen, S.A. and Nigg, B.M. A computer model for determining the path of a flexible structure constrained by rigid surfaces. In: Biomechanics XI-B. G. de Groot, A.P. Hollander, P.A. Huijing and G.T. van Ingen Schenau (eds). Free University Press, Amsterdam: 1040-1044, 1988.
- (136) C Morlock, M.M. and Nigg, B.M. Dynamic and quasi-static models of the foot. In: Biomechanics XI-A. G. de Groot, A.P. Hollander, P.A. Huijing and G.J. van Ingen Schenau (eds). Free University Press, Amsterdam: 410-416, 1988.
- (137) P Nigg, B.M., Luethi, S.M. and Bahlsen, H.A. The tennis shoe biomechanical design criteria, The Shoe in Sport, B. Segesser, W. Pförringer (eds.). Wolfe Publishing Ltd., London, England: 39-53, 1989.
- (138) P Nigg, B.M. Assessment of load effects in the reduction and treatment of injuries. In: Future Directions in Exercise and Sport Science Research. Skinner, Corbin, Landers, Martin and Wells, (eds.). Human Kinetics Publishers, Illinois: 181-193, 1989.
- (139) R Ekstrand, J. and Nigg, B.M. Surface related injuries in soccer. Sports Medicine, 8(1): 56-62, 1989.
- (140) R Nigg, B.M. The validity and relevance of tests used for the assessment of sport surfaces. Med. and Sci. in Sports and Exercise, 22 (1): 131-139, 1990.
- (141) N Nigg, B.M. On the right foot. College Athletic Management, 2:3, 8-10, 1990.
- (142) P Taunton, J.E. and Nigg, B.M. Playing surfaces and equipment. In: Sport Medicine Manual, IOC Medical Commission. Jackson, R. (ed.). Hurford Ent., Calgary: 63-71, 1990.
- (143) R Areblad, M., Nigg, B.M., Ekstrand, J., Olsson, K.O. and Ekstrom, H. Three-dimensional measurements of rearfoot motion during running. J. Biomechanics, 23 (9): 933-940, 1990.
- (144) R Motriuk, H.U. and Nigg, B.M. A technique for normalizing centre of pressure paths. J. Biomech., 23 (9): 927-932, 1990.
- (145) R Nigg, B.M., Skarvan, G., Frank, C.B. and Yeadon, M.R. Elongation and forces of ankle ligaments in a physiological range of motion. Foot & Ankle, 11 (1): 30-40, 1990.
- (146) R Nigg, B.M. and Bobbert, M. On the potential of various approaches in load analysis to reduce the frequency of sports injuries. J. Biomechanics, 23 (1): 2-12, 1990.
- (147) R Morlock, M. and Nigg, B.M. Theoretical considerations and practical results on the influence of the representation of the foot for the estimation of internal forces with models. Cl. Biom., 6: 3-13, 1991.
- (148) R Bobbert, M.F., Schamhardt, H.C. and Nigg, B.M. Calculation of vertical ground reaction force estimates during running from positional data. J. Biomechanics, 24 (12): 1095-1105, 1991.
- (149) P Nigg, B.M. Jumping in athletics an overview. Techniques in Athletics, 1-10, 1991.

1991

- (150) R Hawes, M. R., Nachbauer, W., Sovak, D. and Nigg, B.M. Footprint parameters as a measure of arch height. Foot & Ankle, 13: 22-26, 1992.
- (151) R Bobbert, M.F., Yeadon, M.R. and Nigg, B.M. Mechanical analysis of the landing phase in heel-toe running. J. Biomechanics, 25: 3, 223-234, 1992.
- (152) R Nigg, B.M. and Segesser, B. Biomechanical and orthopaedic concepts in sport shoe construction. Med. and Sci. in Sports and Exercise, 24 (5):595-602, 1992.
- (153) R Nigg, B.M., Fisher, V., Allinger, T.L., Ronsky, J.R. and Engsberg, J.R. Range of motion of the foot as a function of age. Foot & Ankle 13 (6): 336-343, 1992.
- (154) R Nachbauer, W. and Nigg, B.M. Effects of arch height and arch flattening of the foot on ground reaction forces in running. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise 24(11): 1264-1269, 1992.

1993
(155) R Nigg, B.M., Cole, G.K. and Nachbauer, W. Effects of arch height of the f

- (155) R Nigg, B.M., Cole, G.K. and Nachbauer, W. Effects of arch height of the foot on angular motion of the lower extremities in running. Journal of Biomechanics 26(8): 909-916, 1993.
- (156) N Nigg, B.M. Bewegungserziehung und Bewegungswissenschaften (Physical education and movement sciences). NZZ, Forschung und Technik, August: 63, 1993.
- (157) R Nigg, B.M. Sport science in the twenty-first century. Journal of Sports Sciences 11(4): 343-347, 1993.
- (158) R Cole, G.K., Nigg, B.M., Ronsky, J.L, and Yeadon, M.R. Application of the joint coordinate system to three-dimensional joint attitude and movement representation: A standardization proposal. J. Biomechanical Engineering 115: 344-349, 1993.
- (159) R Grimston, S.K., Nigg, B.M., Hanley, D.A. and Engsberg, J.R. Differences in ankle joint complex range of motion as a function of age. Foot & Ankle, 14(4): 215-222, 1993.
- (160) P Segesser, B. and Nigg, B.M. Sport shoe construction orthopaedic and biomechanical concepts. In: The Encyclopedia of Sports Medicine. Renström, P.A.F.H. (ed.). Blackwell Scientific Publications, London, UK: Vol 4, pp 398-416, 1993.
- (161) P Nigg, B.M. Excessive loads and sport injury mechanisms. In: The Encyclopedia of Sports Medicine. Renström, P.A.F.H. (ed.). Blackwell Scientific Publications, London, UK: Vol 4, pp 107-119, 1993.
- (162) R Hintermann, B., and Nigg, B.M. Pronation aus der Sicht der Bewegungsübertragung zwischen Kalkaneus und Tibia (Pronation from the view point of movement transfer between calcaneus and tibia). Schweiz. Ztschr. für Sportmedizin, 41:151-156, 1993.
- (163) P Nigg, B.M. Bewegungserziehung und Bewegungswissenschaften im 21. Jahrhundert (Movement education and movement sciences in the 21st century) In: Bewegung-Sport-Forschung. Kornexl, E. and Nachbauer, W. (eds.). Institut für Sportwissenschaften der Univ. Innsbruck, Austria: pp 87-96, 1993.
- 1994
 (164) P Nigg, B.M. Biomechanics as applied to sports. In: Oxford Textbook of Sports Medicine. Harries, M., Williams, C., Stanish, W.D., and Micheli, L.J. (eds.). Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK: pp 94-112.
- (165) E Nigg, B.M. and Herzog, W. (eds.). Biomechanics of the musculo-skeletal system. John Wiley & Sons, Sussex, IJK 1994
- (166) P Nigg, B.M. Introduction to Biomechanics of the musculo-skeletal system. In: Biomechanics of the musculo-skeletal system. Nigg, B.M. and Herzog, W. (eds.). John Wiley & Sons, Sussex, UK: pp 1-46, 1994.
- (167) P Nigg, B.M. and Grimston, S.K. Biomaterials: Bone. In: Biomechanics of the musculo-skeletal system. Nigg, B.M. and Herzog, W. (eds.). John Wiley & Sons, Sussex, UK: pp 48-78, 1994.
- (168) P Nigg, B.M. Force. In: Biomechanics of the musculo-skeletal system. Nigg, B.M. and Herzog, W. (eds.). John Wiley & Sons, Sussex, UK: pp 200-224, 1994.
- (169) P Nigg, B.M. Pressure distribution. In: Biomechanics of the musculo-skeletal system. Nigg, B.M. and Herzog, W. (eds.). John Wiley & Sons, Sussex, UK: pp 225-236, 1994.
- (170) P Nigg, B.M. Acceleration. In: Biomechanics of the musculo-skeletal system. Nigg, B.M. and Herzog, W. (eds.). John Wiley & Sons, Sussex, UK: pp 237-253, 1994.
- (171) P Nigg, B.M. and Cole, G.K. Optical methods. In: Biomechanics of the musculo-skeletal system. Nigg, B.M. and Herzog, W. (eds.). John Wiley & Sons, Sussex, UK: pp 254-286, 1994.
- (172) P Nigg, B.M. Inertial properties of the human or animal body. In: Biomechanics of the musculo-skeletal system.

- Nigg, B.M. and Herzog, W. (eds.). John Wiley & Sons, Sussex, UK: pp 337-364, 1994.
- (173) P Nigg, B.M. Modelling (several sections). In: Biomechanics of the musculo-skeletal system. Nigg, B.M. and Herzog, W. (eds.). John Wiley & Sons, Sussex, UK: pp 365-471, 1994.
- (174) P Nigg, B.M. and van den Bogert, A.J. Simulation. In: Biomechanics of the musculo-skeletal system. Nigg, B.M. and Herzog, W. (eds.). John Wiley & Sons, Sussex, UK: pp 551-567, 1994.
- (175) R Reinschmidt, C., Nigg, B.M., Hamilton, G.R. Influence of activity on plantar force distribution. Clinical Biomechanics, 9:130-132, 1994.
- (176) R van den Bogert, A.J., Smith, G.D., and Nigg, B.M. In vivo determination of the anatomical axes of the ankle joint complex: an optimization approach. J. Biomechanics, 27(12): 1477-1488, 1994.
- (177) R Hintermann, B. and Nigg, B.M. Die Bewegungsübertragung zwischen Fuss und Unterschenkel in vitro (The movement transfer between foot and leg in vitro). Sportverletzungen Sportschaden, 8:60-66, 1994.
- (178) R Hintermann, B., Nigg, B.M., and Sommer, C. Foot movement and tendon excursion: an in vitro study. Foot and Ankle, 15: 386-395, 1994.
- (179) R Hintermann, B., Nigg, B.M., Sommer, C. and Cole, G.K. Transfer of movement between calcaneus and tibia, in vitro. Clinical Biomechanics, 9(6): 349-355, 1994.
- (180) R Hintermann, B., Nigg, B.M. and Cole, G.K. Influence of selective arthrodesis on the movement transfer between calcaneus and tibia *in vitro*. Clinical Biomechanics, 9(6): 356-361, 1994.
- (181) R Chen, H., Nigg, B.M. and de Koning, J.J. Relation between plantar pressure distribution under the foot and insole comfort. Clinical Biomechanics, 9(6): 335-341, 1994.
- (182) R Nigg, B.M., Fisher, V. and Ronsky, J.L. Gait characteristics as a function of age and gender. Gait & Posture, 2(4): 213-220, 1995.
- (183) R Nigg, B.M. and Anton, M. Energy aspects for elastic and viscous shoe soles and playing surfaces. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise, 27(1): 92-97, 1995.
- (184) R Nigg, B.M. and de Boer, R.W. A kinematic comparison of over ground and treadmill running. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise, 27(1): 98-105, 1995.
- (185) R Nigg, B.M., Nigg, C.R. and Reinschmidt, Ch. Reliability and validity of active, passive and dynamic range of motion tests. Sportverletzung-Sportschaden, 9: 51-57, 1995.
- (186) P Nigg, B.M. Bewegungserziehung und Bewegungswissenschaften im 21. Jahrhundert. In: Bewegung Sport Forschung. E. Kornexl and W. Nachbauer (eds.). Institut für Sportwissenschaften der Univ. Innsbruck, Austria: 87-96, 1995.
- (187) R Ronsky, J.L., Nigg, B.M., and Fisher, V. Correlation between physical activity and the gait characteristics and ankle joint flexibility of the elderly. Clinical Biomechanics, 10(1): 41-49, 1995.
- (188) R Gerritsen, K.G.M., van den Bogert, A.J. and Nigg, B.M. Direct dynamics simulation of the impact phase in heel-toe running. Journal of Biomechanics, 28(6): 661-668.
- (189) R Cole, G.K., Nigg, B.M., Fick, G.H. and Morlock, M. Internal loading of the foot and ankle during impact in running. Journal of Applied Biomechanics, 11: 25-46, 1995.
- (190) R Reinschmidt, Ch. and Nigg, B.M. Influence of heel height on ankle joint moments in running. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise, 27(3): 410-416, 1995.
- (191) R Chen, H., Nigg, B.M., Hulliger, M. and de Koning, J. Influence of sensory input on plantar pressure distribution. Clinical Biomechanics, 10(5): 271-274, 1995.
- (192) R Hintermann, B. and Nigg, B.M. In vitro kinematics of the axially loaded ankle complex in response to dorsiflexion and plantarflexion. Foot & Ankle, 16(8): 514-518, 1995.
- (193) R Hintermann, B., Sommer, Ch. and Nigg, B.M. Influence of ligament transsection on tibial and calcaneal rotation with loading and dorsi-plantarflexion. Foot & Ankle, 16(9): 567-571, 1995.
- (194) C Kim, S. and Nigg, B.M. Movement coupling between foot and leg in barefoot and shod heel-toe running. Proceedings of the 1995 Seoul Int. Sport Science Congress: 236-245, 1995.
- (195) R Nigg, B.M., Cole, G.K. and Brüggemann, P. Impact forces during heel-toe running. Journal of Applied Biomechanics, 11(4): 407-432, 1995.
- (196) R Hintermann, B. and Nigg, B.M. Influence of arthrodeses on kinematics of the axially loaded ankle joint complex

during dorsi-plantarflexion. Foot & Ankle, 16(10): 633-636, 1995.

1996

- (197) R Nachbauer, W., Kaps, P., Nigg, B.M., Brunner F., Lutz A., Oberkircher, G. and Mössner, M. A video technique for obtaining 3-d coordinates in alpine skiing. J. Appl. Biomech., 12(1): 104-115, 1996.
- (198) R Sommer, C., Hintermann, B., Nigg, B.M. and van den Bogert, A.J. Influence of ankle ligaments on tibial rotation: an in vitro study. Foot & Ankle, 17(2): 79-84, 1996.
- (199) R Cole, G.K., Nigg, B.M., van den Bogert, A.J. and Gerritsen, K.G.M. Lower extremity joint loading during impact in running. Clin. Biomechanics, 11(4): 181-193, 1996.
- (200) R van den Bogert, A.J., Read, L. and Nigg, B.M. A method for inverse dynamic analysis using accelerometry. J. Biomechanics 29(7): 949-954, 1996.
- (201) R Wiley, J.P. and Nigg, B.M. The effect of an ankle orthosis on ankle range of motion and performance. JOSPT 23(6): 362-369, 1996.

1997

- (202) P Hintermann, B. and Nigg, B.M. Epidemiology of foot and ankle disorders/injuries. In: Musculoskeletal disorders in the workplace: Principles and practice. M. Nordin, G.B.J. Andersson and M.H. Pope (eds.). Mosby-Year Book, Inc., St. Louis, USA: pp 537-549, 1997.
- (203) P Nigg, B.M. and Hintermann, B. Biomechanics of the ankle joint complex and the shoe. In: Musculoskeletal disorders in the workplace: Principles and practice. M. Nordin, G.B.J. Andersson and M.H. Pope (eds.). Mosby-Year Book, Inc., St. Louis, USA: pp 558-569, 1997.
- (204) P Hawes, M.R. and Nigg, B.M. Anthropometry of the human foot. In: Musculoskeletal disorders in the workplace: Principles and practice. M. Nordin, G.B.J. Andersson and M.H. Pope (eds.). Mosby-Year Book, Inc., St. Louis, USA: pp 550-557, 1997.
- (205) K Nigg, B.M., van den Bogert, A.J., Read, L. and Reinschmidt, C. Load on the locomotor system during skiing a biomechanical perspective. In: Science and skiing. E. Müller, H. Schwameder, E. Kornexl and C. Raschner (eds.). E&FN Spon, London, UK: pp 27-35, 1997.
- (206) R Reinschmidt, C., van den Bogert, A.J., Murphy, N., Lundberg, A. and Nigg, B.M. Tibiocalcaneal motion during running measured with external and bone markers. Cl. Biomech. 12(1): 8-16. 1997.
- (207) R Stähelin, Nigg, B.M., T. Stefanyshyn, D.J., van den Bogert, A.J. and Kim, S.-J. A method to determine bone movement in the ankle joint complex *in vitro*. J. Biomechanics 30(5): 513-516, 1997.
- (208) R Reinschmidt, C., van den Bogert, A.J., Nigg, B.M., Lundberg, A. and Murphy, N. Effect of skin movement artefact on the calculation of knee joint motion during running. J. Biomech. 30(7): 729-732, 1997.
- (209) R Reinschmidt, C., van den Bogert, A.J., Lundberg, A., Nigg, B.M., Murphy, N., Stacoff, A. and Stano, A. Tibiofemoral and tibiocalcaneal motion during walking: external vs. skeletal markers. Gait & Posture 6: 98-109, 1997.
- (210) R Koning, J.J. de, Nigg, B.M. and Gerritsen, K.G. Assessment of the mechanical properties of area-elastic sport surfaces with video analysis. Med. Sc. Sports Ex. 29(12): 1664-1668, 1997.
- (211) R Nigg, B.M. Impact forces in running. Current Opinion in Orthopedics 8: 43-47, 1997.
- (212) R Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. Mechanical energy contribution of the metatarsalphalangeal joint to running and sprinting. J. Biomech. 30(11/12): 1081-1085, 1997.

- (213) R Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. Contribution of lower extremity joints to mechanical energy in running, vertical jumps and long jumps. Journal of Sports Science 16: 177-186, 1998.
- (214) R Nigg, B.M., Kahn, A., Fisher, V and Stefanyshyn, D. Effect of shoe insert construction on foot and leg movement. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise 30(4): 550-555, 1998.
- (215) R Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. Dynamic angular stiffness of the ankle joint during running and sprinting. J. Applied Biomechanics 14(3): 292-299, 1998.
- (216) R Hintermann, B. and Nigg, B.M. Kinematic Changes of the Ankle-Joint Complex Caused by Selective Arthrodesis. In Current Status of Ankle Arthroplasty, Springer Verlag, Berlin Hakon Kofoed (ed.), pp 64-67, 1998.
- (217) R Hintermann, B. and Nigg, B.M. Pronation in Runners Implications for Injuries. Sports Med. 26(3): 169-176, 1998.

- (218) R Wright, I.C., Neptune, R.R., van den Bogert, A.J. and Nigg, B.M. Passive regulation of impact forces in heel-toe running. Clin. Biomech. 13(7): 521-531, 1998.
- (219) R Nigg, B.M., Nurse, M.A. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. Shoe inserts and orthotics for sport and physical activities. Med. Sc. Sports & Ex. 31(7): S421-S428, 1999.
- (220) R Nigg, B.M. and Liu, W. The effect of muscle stiffness and damping on simulated impact force peaks during running. J. Biomech. 32(8): 849-856, 1999.
- (221) R Baroud, G., Nigg, B.M. and Stefanyshyn, D. Energy storage and return in sport surfaces. Sports Engineering, 2: 173-180, 1999.
- (222) R van den Bogert, A.J., Read, L. and Nigg, B.M. An analysis of hip joint loading during walking, running, and skiing. Med. Sc. Sports & Ex. 31(1): 131-142, 1999.
- (223) R Liu, W., Miller, J.E., Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. Accuracy and reliability of a technique for quantifying foot shape, dimensions and structural characteristics. Ergonomics 42(2): 346-358, 1999.
- (224) R Lee, S., Müller, C.Ch., Stefanyshyn, D.J., and Nigg, B.M. Relative Forefoot Abduction and its Relationship to Foot Length *in vitro*. Cl. Biomech. 14(3): 193-202, 1999.
- (225) R Nurse, M.A. and Nigg, B.M. Quantifying a relationship between tactile and vibration sensitivity of the human foot with plantar pressure distributions during gait. Cl. Biomech. 14(9): 667-672, 1999.
- (226) R Sasse, M., Nigg, B.M. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. Tibiotalar Motion Effect of fibular displacement and deltoid ligament transsection: In vitro study. Foot and Ankle, 20(11): 733-737, 1999.

- (227) R Nigg, B.M., Nurse, M.A., Stefanyshyn, D.J. Sporteinlagen ein neues Konzept. Orthopädie Schuhtechnik, OST Sonderheft Propriozeption. 32-40, 2000.
- (228) E Nigg, B.M., MacIntosh, B.R. and Mester, J. (eds.) Biomechanics and biology of movement. Human Kinetics, Champaign, IL, USA, 2000.
- (229) E Nigg, B.M. and Herzog, W. (eds.). Biomechanics of the musculo-skeletal system. 2nd Edition. John Wiley & Sons, Sussex, UK, 2000.
- (230) P Nigg, B.M., Stefanyshyn, D. and Denoth, J. Mechanical considerations of work and energy. In: Biomechanics and Biology of movement. B.M. Nigg, B.R. MacIntosh and J. Mester (eds.). Human Kinetics, Champaign, IL, USA: pp 5-18, 2000.
- (231) P Nigg, B.M. Forces acting on and in the human body. In: Biomechanics and Biology of movement. B.M. Nigg, B.R. MacIntosh and J. Mester (eds.), Human Kinetics, Champaign, IL, USA: pp 253-267, 2000.
- (232) R Gschwend, N., Frei, Th., Morscher, E., Nigg, B.M. and Loehr, J. Alpine and cross-country skiing after total hip replacement. Acta Orthop Scand, 71(3):243-249, 2000
- (233) R Liu, W. and Nigg, B.M. A mechanical model to determine the influence of masses and mass distribution on the impact force during running. J. Biomech. 33: 219-224, 2000.
- (234) R Liu, W., Maitland, M. and Nigg, B.M. The effect of axial load on the in vivo anterior drawer test of the ankle joint complex. Foot & Ankle Int. 21(5): 420-426, 2000.
- (235) R Miller, J.E. Nigg, B.M., Liu, W., Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nurse, M.A. Influence of foot, leg and shoe characteristics on subjective comfort. Foot & Ankle International, 21(9): 759-767, 2000.
- (236) R Miller, J.E., Baroud, G. and Nigg, B.M. Elastic behaviour of sport surface materials. Sports Engineering, 3(3): 177-184, 2000.
- (237) R Reinschmidt, C. and Nigg, B.M. Current issues in the design of running and court shoes. Sportverletzung-Sportschaden, 14: 71-82, 2000.
- (238) R Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. Energy aspects associated with sport shoes. Sportverletzung-Sportschaden, 14: 82-89, 2000.
- (239) R Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. Influence of midsole bending stiffness on joint energy and jump height performance. Med. Sc. Sports Ex., 32(2): 471-476, 2000.
- (240) P Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. Work and energy influenced by athletic equipment. In: Biomechanics and Biology of movement. B.M. Nigg, B.R. MacIntosh and J. Mester (eds.). Human Kinetics, Champaign, IL, USA: pp 49-65, 2000.

- (241) R Stefanyshyn, D.J., Nigg, B.M., Fisher, V., O'Flynn, B. and Liu, W. The influence of high heeled shoes on kinematics, kinetics and muscle EMG of normal female gait. J. Appl. Biomech. 16: 309-319, 2000.
- (242) R Stacoff, A., Reinschmidt, C., Nigg, B.M., van den Bogert, A.J., Lundberg, A., Denoth, J. and Stüssi, E. Effects of foot orthoses on skeletal motion during running. Cl. Biomech. 15(1): 54-64, 2000.
- (243) R Stacoff, A., Nigg, B.M., Reinschmidt, C., van den Bogert, A.J., Lundberg, A., Stüssi, E. and Denoth, J. Movement coupling at the ankle during the stance phase of running. Foot & Ankle, 21(3): 232-239, 2000.
- (244) R Stacoff, A., Nigg, B.M., Reinschmidt, C., van den Bogert, A.J. and Lundberg, A. Tibiocalcaneal kinematics of barefoot versus shod running. J. Biomechanics 33(11): 1387-1396, 2000.
- (245) R Wright, I.C., Neptune, R.R. van den Bogert, A.J. and Nigg, B.M. The effects of ankle compliance and flexibility on ankle sprains. Med. Sc. Sports Ex., 31(2): 260-265, 2000.
- (246) R Wright, I.C., Neptune, R.R., van den Bogert, A.J. and Nigg, B.M. The influence of foot positioning on ankle sprains. J. Biomech. 33(5): 513-519, 2000.

- (247) P Nigg, B.M., Schwameder, D., Stefanyshyn, D. and von Tscharner, V. The effect of ski binding position on performance and comfort in skiing. In: Science and Skiing II. (E. Müller, H. Schwameder, C. Raschner, S. Lindinger and E. Kornexl, eds.), Verlag Dr. Kovač. pp 3-13, 2001
- (248) R Nigg, B. M. and Wakeling, J. M. Impact forces and muscle tuning a new paradigm. Exercise and Sport Sciences Review, 29(1), 37-41, 2001.
- (249) R Nigg, B.M. The role of impact forces and foot pronation a new paradigm. Clin. J. Sports Medicine, 11, 2-9, 2001.
- (250) R Nigg, B.M., Cole, G., Stergiou, P. and Stefanyshyn, D. The use of pressure measurements to determine the effect of shoe orthotics on knee joint moments. Clin. Biomechanics 16: 846-847, 2001.
- (251) R Mündermann, A., Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. Relationship between footwear comfort and anthropometric and sensory factors. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise, 33(11): 1939-1945, 2001.
- (252) R Nurse, M.A. and Nigg, B.M. Plantar pressure changes following sensory attenuation in human subjects. Clin. Biomechanics 16: 847-848, 2001.
- (253) R Nurse, M.A. and Nigg, B.M. The effect of changes in foot sensation on plantar pressure and muscle activity. Clinical Biomechanics 16: 719-727, 2001.
- (254) R Schwameder, H., Nigg, B.M., von Tscharner, V. and Stefanyshyn, D. The effect of binding position on kinetic variables in alpine skiing. In: Science and Skiing II. (E. Müller, H. Schwameder, C. Raschner, S. Lindinger and E. Kornexl, eds.), Verlag Dr. Kovač. pp 43-54, 2001
- (255) R Stacoff, A., Reinschmidt, C., Nigg, B.M., van den Bogert, A.J., Lundberg, A., Denoth, J. and Stüssi, E. Effects of shoe sole construction on skeletal motion during running. Med. Sc. Sports Ex., 33(2): 311-319, 2001.
- (256) R Wakeling, J., von Tschamer, V., Nigg, B.M. and Stergiou, P. Muscle activity in the leg is tuned in response to ground reaction forces. J. Applied Physiology, 91: 1307-1317, 2001.
- (257) R Wakeling, J.M. and Nigg, B.M. Modification of soft tissue vibrations in the leg by muscular activity. J. Appl. Physiology, 90: 412-420, 2001.
- (258) R Wakeling, J.M. and Nigg, B.M. Soft-tissue vibrations in the quadriceps measured with skin-mounted transducers. J. Biomechanics, 34:539-543, 2001.
- (259) R Wakeling, J.M., Pascual, S.A, Nigg B.M. and von Tscharner V. Surface EMG shows distinct populations of muscle activity when measured during sustained sub-maximal exercise. Eur. J. Appl. Physiology, 86: 40-47, 2001.
- (260) R Wakeling J.M. and Nigg, B.M. Un supporto per l'arco (Support for the arch of the foot). Sport & Medicina,17(5): 33-35, 2001.

- (261) R Nigg, B.M. Response to the letter to the editor by Robert W. Mann, Sc.D. Clin. J. Sport Med. 12(1): 58-59, 2002.
- (262) P Nigg, B.M. and Hintermann, B. Biomechanics of the ankle joint complex and the shoe. In: The Unstable Ankle. (N. Meir and G. Mann, eds.) Human Kinetics. pp 17-26, 2002.
- (263) P Gerritsen, K.G.M., Nigg, B.M. and Wright, I.C. Shoes and surfaces in tennis: injury and performance aspects. In: Handbook of Sports Medicine and Science: Tennis. (P.A.F.H. Renström, ed.) Blackwell Science. pp 39-45.

- (264) R Hintermann, B., Valderrabano, V and Nigg, B.M. Influence of screw type on obtained contact area and contact force in a cadaveric subtalar arthrodesis model. Foot & Ankle, 23(11): 986-991, 2002.
- (265) R Mündermann, A. Nigg, B.M., Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Humble, R.N. Development of a reliable method to assess footwear comfort during running. Gait and Posture, 16: 38-45, 2002.
- (266) R Schöllhorn, W.I., Nigg, B.M., Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Liu, W. Identification of individual walking patterns using time discrete and time continuous data sets. Gait and Posture, 15: 180-186, 2002.
- (267) R Wakeling, J.M., Nigg, B.M. & Rozitis, A.I. Muscle activity damps the soft tissue resonance which occurs in response to pulsed and continuous vibrations. J. Appl. Physiol. *93*:1093-1103, 2002.
- (268) R Wakeling, J.M., Pascual, S.A. & Nigg, B.M. Altering muscle activity in the lower extremities by running with different shoes. Med. Sci. Sports Exerc., 34(9):1529-1532, 2002.

- (269) R Mündermann A., B.M. Nigg, R.N. Humble, and D.J. Stefanyshyn. Foot orthotics affect lower extremity kinematics and kinetics during running. Clinical Biomechanics 18(3), 254-262, 2003.
- (270) R Nigg, B.M., Stergiou, P., Cole, G., Stefanyshyn, D., Mündermann, A. and Humble, N. Effect of shoe inserts on kinematics, center of pressure, and leg joint moments during running. Med. Sci. Sports Exerc. 35(2), 314-319, 2003.
- (271) R Nigg, B.M., Stefanyshyn, D.J., Cole, G., Stergiou, P and Miller, J. The effect of material characteristics of shoe soles on muscle activation and energy aspects during running. J. Biomechanics 36:569-575, 2003.
- (272) R von Tscharner, V. Goepfert, B. and Nigg, B.M. Changes in EMG signals for the muscle tibialis anterior while running barefoot or with shoes resolved by non-linear scaled wavelets. J. Biomechanics, 36:1169-1176, 2003.
- (273) E Nigg, B.M., Cole, G.K. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. Sport Surfaces, biomechanics, injuries, performance, testing, installation. Topline Printing, Calgary, Canada. 2003.
- (274) P Nigg, B.M. The stages of the Cirque du Soleil. In: Nigg, B.M., Cole, G.K. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. (eds.). Sport Surfaces, biomechanics, injuries, performance, testing, installation. Topline Printing, Calgary, Canada, pp 8-9, 2003.
- (275) P Nigg, B.M., Cole, G.K. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. Impact forces during exercise and physical activity. In: Nigg, B.M., Cole, G.K. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. (eds.). Sport Surfaces, biomechanics, injuries, performance, testing, installation. Topline Printing, Calgary, Canada, pp 13-29, 2003.
- (276) P Nigg, B.M., Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Cole, G.K. Criteria for functional testing of sport surfaces. In: Nigg, B.M., Cole, G.K. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. (eds.). Sport Surfaces, biomechanics, injuries, performance, testing, installation. Topline Printing, Calgary, Canada, pp 311-334, 2003.
- (277) P Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. Energy and performance aspects in sport surfaces. In: Nigg, B.M., Cole, G.K. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. (eds.). Sport Surfaces, biomechanics, injuries, performance, testing, installation. Topline Printing, Calgary, Canada, pp 31-46, 2003.
- (278) P Cole, G.K., Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. A novel method for testing traction of sport surfaces In: Nigg, B.M., Cole, G.K. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. (eds.). Sport Surfaces, biomechanics, injuries, performance, testing, installation. Topline Printing, Calgary, Canada, pp 253-268, 2003.
- (279) R Mündermann, A., Nigg, B.M., Humble, R.N, Stefanyshyn. D.J. Orthotic Comfort is Related to Kinematics, Kinetics and EMG in Recreational Runners. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise 35(10):1710-1719, 2003.
- (280) R Wakeling, J.M., Liphardt, A-M. & Nigg, B.M. Muscle activity reduces soft-tissue resonance at heel-strike during walking. J. Biomech. 36:1761-1769, 2003.
- (281) R Valderrabano, V., Hintermann B, Nigg BM, Stefanyshyn DJ, Stergiou P: Kinematic Changes after Fusion and Total Replacement of the Ankle, Part 1: Range of Motion. Foot Ankle Int. 24(12): 881-887, 2003.
- (282) R Valderrabano, V., Hintermann B, Nigg BM, Stefanyshyn DJ, Stergiou P: Kinematic Changes after Fusion and Total Replacement of the Ankle, Part 2: Movement Transfer. Foot Ankle Int. 24(12): 888-896, 2003.
- (283) R Valderrabano, V., Hintermann B, Nigg BM, Stefanyshyn DJ, Stergiou P: Kinematic Changes after Fusion and Total Replacement of the Ankle, Part 3: Talar Movement. Foot Ankle Int. 24(12): 897-900, 2003.

- (284) R Mündermann, A., Nigg, B.M., Humble, N. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. Consistent immediate effects of foot orthoses on comfort and lower extremity kinematics, kinetics and muscle activity. J. Appl. Biomech. 20: 71-84, 2004.
- (285) R Boyer, K.A. and Nigg, B.M. Muscle activity in the leg is tuned in response to impact force characteristics. J. Biomechanics 37: 1583-1588, 2004.
- (286) C Nigg, B.M. Impact forces and movement control two new paradigms. Geoffrey Dyson Award, ISBS, 2004.
- (287) N Nigg, B.M. Der MBT Schuh und seine Biomechanische/therapeutische Wirkungsweise (the mBT shoe and its biomechanical/therapeutical effects). Orthopädie Schuhtechnik, 12: 29-30, 2004.

- (288) R Nigg, B.M. The MBT shoe and its biomechanical/therapeutic effectiveness. Orthopädie Schuhtechnik, Special Edition, 12-13, 2005.
- (289) R Nigg, B.M. Der MBT Schuh und seine biomechanische/therapeutische Wirkungsweise.Med. Orthop. Technik, 3: 77-78, 2005.
- (290) R Nurse, M.A., Hulliger, M., Wakeling, J.M., Nigg, B.M. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. Changing the texture of footwear can alter gait patterns. Journal of Electromyography and Kinesiology. 15(5): 496-506, 2005.
- (291) C Nigg, B.M., Stefanyshyn, D.J., Cole, G.K. and Boyer, K. Footwear research past, present and future. In: Proc. 7th Symposium on Footwear Biomechanics (eds. J. Hamill, E. Hardin and K. Williams), Cleveland, Ohio, pp 14-17, 2005.

2006

- (292) R Nigg, B.M., Hintzen, S. and Ferber, R. Effect of an unstable shoe construction on lower extremity gait characteristics. Cl. Biomechanics, 21(1):82-88, 2006.
- (293) C Nigg, B.M. New ideas and concepts in sport shoe development. In: Proc. 24th Int. Symposium on Biomechanics in Sports (eds. Schwameder H., Sturtzenberger, G., Fastenbauer, V., Lindinger S. and Müller E.), Salzburg, Austria, pp 33-38, 2006.
- (294) P Nigg, B.M. Neue Ideen und Konzepte in der Sportschuhentwicklung (new ideas and concepts in sport shoe development). In: Füsse, die Stützen der Leistung (eds. R. Oegerli and T. Oppliger), Beriteli Hallwag Druck AG, Wabern, Switzerland, pp 60-70, 2006.
- (295) P Nigg, B.M. and Valderrabano, V. Fuss und Sprunggelenk Belastung und Leistung (foot and ankle joint complex load and performance). In: Füsse, die Stützen der Leistung (eds. R. Oegerli and T. Oppliger), Beriteli Hallwag Druck AG, Wabern, Switzerland, pp 12-19, 2006.
- (296) R Nigg. B.M., Emery, C. and Hiemstra, L.A. Unstable shoe construction and reduction of pain in osteoarthritis patients. Medicine and Science in Sport and Exercise. 38:1701-8, 2006.
- (297) R Boyer, K.A. and Nigg, B.M. Soft tissue packages within one soft tissue compartment. J. Biomechanics, 39:645-651, 2006.
- (298) R Boyer, K.A. and Nigg, B.M. Soft Tissue Vibrations and Muscle Tuning Quantification Methods. J. Biomechanics, 39(S1):S195-S195, 2006.
- (299) R Boyer, K.A. and Nigg, B.M. 2006. Muscle tuning during running: Implications of an un-tuned landing. J. Biomechanical Engineering, 128(6), 815-822.
- (300) R Mündermann, A., Wakeling, J.M., Nigg, B.M., Humble, N. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. Foot orthoses affect frequency components of muscle activity in the lower extremity. Gait & Posture 23(3): 295-302, 2006.

- (301) R Valderrabano, V., Nigg, B.M., Hintermann, B., Goepfert, B., Dick, V. and von Tscharner, V. Muscular Lower Leg Asymmetry in Middle-Aged People. Foot & Ankle Int., 28(2):242-249, 2007.
- (302) R Valderrabano, V. Nigg, B.M., von Tscharner, V. Frank, C. and Hintermann, B. J. Leonard Goldner Award 2006: Total Ankle Replacement in Ankle Osteoarthritis: An Analysis of Muscle Rehabilitation. Foot & Ankle Int., 28(2):281-291, 2007.
- (303) R Boyer, K.A. and Nigg, B.M. Changes in muscle activity in response to different impact forces affects soft tissue compartment mechanical properties. J Biomech Eng., 129(4): 594-602, 2007.
- (304) R Cheung, J.T. and Nigg, B.M. Clinical applications of computational simulation of foot and ankle. Sport

- Orthopädie Traumatologie, 23: 264-271, 2007.
- (305) R Cheung, J.T. de Vries, G. and Nigg, B.M. Biomechanical Effects of Midfoot Fusion A Finite Element Study. Journal of Biomechanics, 40(S2), S326-S326, 2007.
- (306) R Boyer, K.A. and Nigg, B.M. Quantification of the input signal for soft tissue vibration during running. Journal of Biomechanics 40(8), 1877-1880, 2007.
- (307) P Nigg, B.M. and Boyer, K.A. Acceleration. In: Biomechanics of the musculo-skeletal system. Nigg, B.M. and Herzog, W. (eds.) (new chapter) John Wiley & Sons, Sussex, UK: pp 343-361, 2007.
- (308) R Valderrabano, V., Nigg, B.M., von Tscharner, V., Stefanyshyn, D.J., Goepfert, B. and Hintermann, B. Gait analysis in ankle osteoarthritis and total ankle replacement. Clinical Biomechanics, 22(8), 894-904, 2007.
- (309) R Federolf, P., Nigg, B.M. and Mills, R. Agility Characteristics of Ice Hockey Players Depend on the Skate Blade Design. Journal of Biomechanics, 40(S2), S235-S235, 2007.

- (310) R von Tscharner V. and Nigg, B.M. Point Counterpoint "Spectral properties of the surface EMG: Motor unit recruitment strategies and muscle fiber type. J. of Appl. Physiology, Web posting, JAPPL-90598-2008.
- (311) R Hume, P.A., Hopkins, W., Rome, K., Maulder, P., Coyle, G., Nigg, B. Effectiveness of foot orthoses for treatment and prevention of lower limb injuries. Sports Medicine, 38(9), 759-779, 2008.
- (312) R Federolf, P., Nigg, B.M. Ice friction of flared ice hockey skate blades. J. Sports Sciences, 26(11), 1201-1208, 2008.
- (313) P Federolf, P., von Tscharner, V., Haeufle, D., Nigg, B.M., Gimpl, M. and Müller, E. Vibration exposure in alpine skiing and consequences for muscle activation levels. In: Müller E., Lindinger, S. and Stöggl T. eds., Science and Skiing IV, Meyer and Meyer Sport, Maidenhead (UK), pp 19-25, 2008.

2009

- (314) R Nigg, B.M., Stefanyshyn, D.J., Rozitis, A.I. and Mündermann, A. Resultant knee joint moments for lateral movement tasks on sliding sport surfaces. J. Sports Sciences, 27(5), 427-435, 2009.
- (315) R Frigg, A., Dougall, H., Boyd, S, and Nigg, B. Can Porous Tantalum be used to Achieve Ankle and Subtalar Arthrodesis? A Pilot Study. Clin.Orthop.Relat.Res., June 2009. DOI 10.1007/s11999-009-0948-x.
- (316) R Luo, G., Stergiou, P., Worobets, J., Nigg, B.M. and Stefanyshyn, D. Improved Footwear Comfort Reduces Oxygen Consumption During Running. Footwear Science, 1(1), 25-29, 2009.
- (317) R Davis, E., Landry, S.C. and Nigg, B.M. Torsion of the Foot in Low Cut Basketball Shoes in Four Cutting Movements. Footwear Science, 1(1), 65-67, 2009.
- (318) R Nigg, B.M. Barefoot Shoes Energy Return & Future Shoe Development. Footwear Science, 1(1), 80-82, 2009.
- (319) R Stirling, L.M., Friesenbichler, B., Davis, E.M. and Nigg, B.M. The Influence of a One Month Inter-visit Interval on the Comparison of Ankle Kinematics. Footwear Science, 1(1), 59-60, 2009.
- (320) R Worobets, J.T., Nigg, B.M. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. Correlations between biomechanical variables and comfort ratings during high heeled gait. Footwear Science, 1(S1), 43-44, 2009.
- (321) R Nigg, B.M., Davis, E., Lindsay, D. and Emery, C. The Effectiveness of an Unstable Sandal on Low Back Pain and Golf Performance. Canadian Journal of Sports Medicine, 19(6), 464-470, 2009.

PUBLICATIONS SUBMITTED, ACCEPTED OR IN PRESS:

- R Nigg, B.M. Biomechanical considerations on barefoot shoe concepts. (Accepted: Journal of Footwear Science, July, 2009).
- R von Tscharner, V., Coza, A., Nigg, B.M. Activity mapping of lower leg muscles using an electrode array combined with wavelet analysis. (Submitted to J. Biomech. Jan. 2008)
- R Landry, S.C., Nigg, B.M. and Tecante, K.E. Standing in an unstable shoe increases activity of selected small muscles crossing the ankle joint Complex (Submitted to Gait and Posture, Dec 2009).
- R Frigg, A. Dougall, H., Russell, I., Boyd, S., Nigg, B.M., Le, I., Valderrabano, V. Tantalum for Ankle and Hindfoot Reconstruction Analysis with Micro-CT. (Accepted: Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research, May 2009).
- R Coza, A., Nigg, B.M. and Fliri, L. Quantification of Soft-tissue Vibrations in Running: Accelerometry Versus

- Video. (Accepted to J. Appl. Biomechanics, February, 2009).
- R Coza, A., von Tscharner, V. and Nigg, B.M. Activity mapping of lower leg muscles during walking and standing using a circumferential electrode array. (In press: Footwear Science, December 2009.)
- R Stirling, L., von Tscharner, V., Fletcher, J., and Nigg, B. Index to Quantify Changes in Psychological and Physiological Variables during Prolonged Running. (Submitted to JAPPL, July 2009).
- R Nigg, B.M., Tecante, K., Federolf, P.A. and Landry, S. Gender differences in lower extremity gait biomechanics during walking using an unstable shoe. (Submitted to Gait and Posture, October 2009).
- R Coza, A, Nigg, B.M. and Anderson, B. Effects of full body compression on lactate accumulation and removal. (Submitted to Medicine Science in Sports and Exercise, October 2009).
- R Frigg, A., Nigg, B.M. Hinz, L. Valderrabano, V., Russel, I. The clinical relevance of Saltzman's hindfoot alignment view in Total Ankle Replacement. (Submitted to Foot & Ankle, October 2009).

CO-OPERATION WITH INDUSTRY:

Adidas: Co-operation in the development and testing of new sport shoe concepts. Results were implemented in new sport shoe concepts. Ongoing co-operation since 1975.

ASA: Co-operation with the goal to improve the performance of Canadian alpine skiers. Co-operation since 2005.

Bauerfeind Germany: Development and testing of a new concept of ankle braces. The resulting new ankle brace should go into production in 1996. Co-operation 1993-1996.

Cenalta, Calgary: Assessment of safety in the working environment. Co-operation 1996-1998.

Chiropractic Foundation for Spinal Research: Co-operation with the purpose of understanding the physiological, neurological and mechanical effects of chiropractic treatment. Co-operation 1985-2003.

Ciba Geigy Switzerland: Assessment of the effect of drugs for the treatment of ligaments injuries on changes in gait and locomotion. Co-operation 1978-1981.

CT-Edge: Development and testing of new skate blade shapes. Co-operation since 2006.

Decathlon France: Development of shoes which allow forefoot ab-adduction during locomotion. Co-operation since 1995.

Department of National Defence and Defence and Civil Institute of Environmental Medicine: Development of more comfortable military boots. Co-operation 1998-2004.

CTEdge: Quantification of changes in blade construction on skating. Co-operation since 2006.

Energy Management Athletics: Product development catapult shoe. Co-operation 2004-2006.

Gerflor: Application of the concept of muscle tuning to point-elastic sport and industrial surfaces. Ongoing cooperation since 2003.

Head International: Development and testing of new tennis shoe concepts. Co-operation since 1996-1998.

Hoffman-La Roche: Development of a telemetry system to quantify mechanical and physiological variables during real activities. Co-operation from 1976-1980.

I-generator: Co-operation in product development. Ongoing co-operation since 1996.

International Olympic Committee: Co-operation for research during the Olympic Games. Additionally, development of the IOC-Olympic Prize, and award of \$US 500,000 for outstanding research findings relating to movement, exercise and sport. Ongoing co-operation since 1984.

Kaufman Canada: Development of functional ski boots. Co-operation 1995-1996.

Kolon: Development of hiking boots. Ongoing co-operation since 2006.

Mars: Co-operation to develop and sponsor the IOC-Olympic Prize. Co-operation 1990-1993.

Masai Barefoot Technology, MBT: Co-operation to develop a new shoe concept using instability as the guiding principle. Ongoing co-operation since 2003.

Mizuno: Co-operation for new product testing. Co-operation 1998-2000.

Mondo International: Development of sport surfaces for high performance sport. Co-operation 1992-2002.

Motion Analysis Corporation, MAC: Development of software to analyse human and animal movement. The software package developed by the Human Performance Laboratory (KINTRAK) is sold world wide by MAC and is considered the leading software program for motion analysis worldwide. Ongoing co-operation since 1987.

Nike: Co-operation in the development and testing of new sport shoe concepts. Results were implemented in new sport shoe concepts for tennis and court shoes. Co-operation between 1981 and 1984 and between 2002 and 2005.

Nordika: Development and testing of new ski boot concepts (Nordica Polaris). Co-operation 1975-1978.

Novel GmbH: Development of criteria for shoe insert/orthotic assessment. Co-operation 2000-2005.

Parke-Davis: Co-operation to develop and sponsor the IOC-Olympic Prize. Co-operation 1993-1999.

Pfizer: Co-operation to develop and sponsor the IOC-Olympic Prize. Co-operation 1999-2003.

Porplastic: Development and testing of new point-elastic sport surface concepts. The product developed through this co-operation was used in the sport surfaces installed at the University of Calgary. Co-operation 1983-1990.

Robbins Sport Surfaces: Development and testing of new area-elastic sport surface concepts. These concepts are now implemented in new indoor sport surface products sold internationally. Co-operation 1990-1993 and ongoing since 2004.

RJJA: Development and testing of sport surfaces. Ongoing co-operation since 1987.

Shering-Plough (Dr. Scholl): Co-operation to develop shoe inserts which increase the mobility of elderly people. Development of concepts and testing of prototypes. Co-operation 1994-1996.

Taylor Made: Co-operation to optimize club development and subject specific club selection. Co-operation 2000-2006. *3-M:* Co-operation to develop and sponsor the IOC-Olympic Prize. Co-operation between 1989-1992.

INDUSTRY PROJECTS WITH REPORTS:

- (1) Nigg, B.M. and Friedrich, R. Acceleration measurements on athletes during various movements on selected surfaces. Report for ETS Magglingen, Switzerland, 1975.
- (2) Nigg, B.M. and Luethi, S.M. Load analysis in vivo during various sports activities on selected surfaces. Report for RACOM, Sports Surface Company, 1977.
- (3) Nigg, B.M. and Luethi, S.M. On the effect of lateral wedges on the movement pattern in running. Report for ADIDAS Sport Shoe Company, 1977.
- (4) Luethi, S.M., Unold, E. and Nigg, B.M. Biomechanical aspects of spiked shoes. Reports for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1978.
- (5) Luethi, S.M. and Nigg, B.M. Biomechanical analysis of running shoes. Report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1979.
- (6) Luethi, S.M., Nigg, B.M. and Waser, J. Biomechanical analysis of a series of special cushioning running shoes. Report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1979.
- (7) Luethi, S.M. and Nigg, B.M. The influence of the position of a medial support on the initial and total pronation in running. Report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1980.
- (8) Luethi, S.M., Nigg, B.M. and Stacoff, A. The influence of lateral support on the pronation and supination during running. Report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1980.
- (9) Nigg, B.M., Beauchamp, L., Eugster, G., Fisher, R. and Luethi, S.M. Movement in tennis. Report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1981.
- (10) Nigg, B.M., Hawes M., Luethi, S.M., Bullard, J., Beauchamp, L. and Fisher, V. Etiology of pain in tennis. Report for NIKE, Sport Shoe Company, 1983.
- (11) Nigg, B.M., Attinger, D., Bahlsen, A., Luethi, S.M., Schlaepfer, F., Unold, E. and Wronko, C. A test battery for the analysis of tennis shoes. Report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1983.
- (12) Nigg, B.M., Grant, M., Schlaepfer, F., Unold,E. and Wronko, C. Friction and cushioning on various playing surfaces.

 Report for PORPLASTIC INTERNATIONAL, Sport Surface Company, 1984.
- (13) Nigg, B.M., Neil, R. and Burret, J. Surface testing, McMahon Stadium, Calgary. Report for Campus Development, U. of C.

1984.

- (14) Nigg, B.M., Luethi, S.M., Fisher, V. and Hawes, M. Performance in tennis and tennis shoes. Report for NIKE, Sport Shoe Company, 1984.
- (15) Nigg, B.M. and Luethi, S.M. Lateral stability of tennis shoes. Report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1984.
- (16) Luethi, S.M. and Nigg, B.M. Running shoe collection 1985/86. Report for ADIDAS U.S.A., Sport Shoe Company, 1984.
- (17) Nigg, B.M. and Neil, R. Assessment of improved running shoe collection 1985/86. Report for ADIDAS U.S.A., Sport Shoe Company, 1984.
- (18) Nigg, B.M. and Luethi, S.M. The influence of tennis shoes on performance in tennis. Report for NIKE, Sport Shoe Company, 1984.
- (19) Nigg, B.M. Lateral stability of tennis shoes. Report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1985.
- (20) Nigg, B.M., Beatty, R., Fisher, V. and Tory, B. Comparison of ZX600, Centaur and Polytech. Report for ADIDAS U.S.A. Sport Shoe Company, 1985.
- (21) Nigg, B.M. and Beatty, R. Research report for The University of Calgary, Campus Development Department, assessing two sets of surfaces for the Olympic Speed-skating Oval, 1986.
- (22) Nigg, B.M. Biomechanics of tennis shoes a synthesis. Report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1986.
- (23) Nigg, B.M., Fisher, V. and Flanagan, C. Running injuries and the wear of running shoes. Report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company.
- Nigg, B.M. and Beatty, R. Research report for The University of Calgary, Campus Development Department, assessing thirty four surfaces for the Physical Education Expansion, 1986.
- Nigg, B.M. and Morlock, M. Creation of a data base of position specific information about football and the requirements of each position for a specific football shoe. Report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1986.
- (26) Nigg, B.M., Herzog, W. and Read, L.J. Effect of visco elastic insoles on vertical impact forces in heel toe running. Research report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1986.
- (27) Nigg, B.M., Bahlsen, H.A. and Woo, H. Dealing with the analysis of the influence of lateral heel flare, midsole construction, heel stabilizers and various constructions of running shoes on pronation and impact forces. Research report for ADIDAS Germany, 1986.
- Nigg, B.M. and Fisher, V. Research report for ADIDAS U.S.A. dealing with a comparison of the movement patterns generated by Polytech and Silverstar shoes. Report for ADIDAS U.S.A., 1986.
- (29) Nigg, B.M. and de Boer, R.W. A kinematic analysis of over ground vs. treadmill running. Report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1987.
- (30) Nigg, B.M. and Skleryk, B.M. Typical running analysis results using the Calgary protocol. Research report for ADIDAS, 1987.
- (31) Nigg, B.M. Injury frequency on artificial and on natural surfaces. Review of publications on this topic, for Toronto Skydome, 1987.
- (32) Nigg, B.M. Injuries in baseball in connection to surfaces. Review of the literature for Toronto Skydome, 1987.
- (33) Nigg, B.M. Results of a test battery for artificial turf (Toronto Skydome), 1987.
- (34) Nigg, B.M. and Flanagan, C. Distribution and Torsion. Research report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1987.
- (35) Morlock, M. and Nigg, B.M. Pressure distribution in tennis shoes. Research report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1987.
- (36) Nigg, B.M. and de Boer, R.W. A kinetic and kinematic analysis of over ground vs. treadmill running. Research report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1987.
- (37) Nigg, B.M., Flanagan, C. and Morlock, M. The effect of orthotics on pressure distribution and force variables in walking. Research report for MEDICAL MATERIALS, L.A., 1988.
- (38) Nigg, B.M. Biomechanical construction criteria for tennis shoes. Short report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1988.
- (39) Nigg, B.M. Construction of tennis shoes: results, ideas and suggestions. Research report for ADIDAS, Sport Shoe Company, 1988.
- (40) Nigg, B.M., Fisher, V. and Stano, A. Shock absorption, sole hardness and loss of energy. Research report for OMNISPORT INTERNATIONAL, 1989.
- (41) Nigg, B.M., Fisher, V. and Stano, A. Resurfacing, University of Saskatchewan running track. Research report for Jones-Konihowski Ent., 1989.

- (42) Nigg, B.M., Fisher, V. and Stano, A. On the effect of the placement of the torsion bar on torsion and rearfoot movement in tennis. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1989.
- (43) Nigg, B.M. and Cole, G. On the "trampoline effect" as applied to lateral stability in sport shoes. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1989.
- (44) Ronsky, J.L. and Nigg, B.M. The determination of three dimensional angular motion. Research report for Adidas RCL,
- (45) Nigg, B.M. and Anton, M.G. Energy considerations in running shoes. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1990.
- (46) Nigg, B.M. Trend zur Natur und Sportschuhkonstruktion. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1990.
- (47) Nigg, B.M. Skin racer, a progress report. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1990.
- (48) Read, L. and Nigg, B.M. Tekscan I, pressure distribution. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1990.
- (49) Read, L. and Nigg. B.M. Tekscan II, pressure distribution. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1990.
- de Koning, J., Chen, H., Reinschmidt, Ch. and Nigg, B.M. Technical specifications of Tekscan and EMED force distribution systems and its use in comfort analysis. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1991.
- (51) Hawes, M., Nachbauer, W., Sovak, D. and Nigg, B.M. Arch height and foot measurement. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1991.
- (52) Hamilton, G., Zatsiorsky, V. and Nigg, B. Foot classification with force distribution I. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1991.
- (53) Hamilton, G., Morlock, M. and Nigg, B.M. Force distribution in comfortable and non-comfortable shoes. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1991.
- (54) Nigg, B.M. and Reinschmidt, Ch. Foot classification with force distribution II. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1991.
- (55) Nigg, B.M., Chen, H., Hulliger, M. and Vithal, I. Sensory function of the foot. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1991.
- (56) Nigg, B.M. General considerations basketball shoes. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1991.
- (57) Nigg, B.M. and Vithal, I. Energy expenditure for the skin racer. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1991.
- (58) Nigg, B.M., Fisher, V., Allinger, T. and Engsberg, J. Range of motion as a function of age. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1991.
- (59) Nigg, B.M., de Koning, J., Chen, H. and Reinschmidt, Ch. Comfort general concept. Research report for Adidas RCL,
- (60) Nigg, B.M., Cole, G.K. and Morlock, M.M. Internal loading of the foot and ankle during impact in running. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1991.
- (61) Read, L. and Nigg, B.M. Trampoline shoe support and cushioning. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1991.
- (62) Reinschmidt, Ch. and Nigg, B.M. Influence of physical activity on force distribution measurements. Research report for Adidas RCL. 1991.
- (63) Vithal, I. and Nigg, B.M. Skin racer kinematics. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1991.
- (64) Nigg, B.M. Surface testing 1994 Commonwealth Games (1992).
- (65) Chen, H., Nigg, B.M. and de Koning, J. Assessing the relationship between insole comfort and plantar pressure distribution. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1992.
- (66) Chen, H., Nigg, B.M. and de Koning, J. Sensory input and plantar pressure distribution. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1992.
- de Koning, J., Nigg, B.M. and Gerritsen, K. Assessment of area-elastic sport surfaces. Research report for ROBBINS, Sport Surface Company, 1992.
- (68) Reinschmidt, C. and Nigg, B.M. The influence of heel height on external and internal forces during running. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1992.
- (69) Hintermann, B., Nigg, B.M. and Cole, G. Movement transfer between leg and foot. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1992.
- (70) Hintermann, B., Nigg, B.M. and Cole, G. Movement transfer for selected joint fusions. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1992.
- (71) Hintermann, B., Nigg, B.M. and Sommer, C. Foot movement and tendon excursion. Research report for Adidas RCL, 1992.
- (72) Allinger, T.L., Nigg, B.M. and Wiley, J.P. A method to measure the motion of the ankle joint complex under load in vivo. Research report for Bauerfeind & Co, 1994.
- (73) Wiley, J.P., Nigg, B.M., Estabrooks, P. and Stefanyshyn, D. Passive and active range of motion reduction by the MALLEOLOC ankle joint orthosis. Research report for Bauerfeind & Co, 1994.

- (74) Hawes, M.R., Nigg, B.M., Cole, G.K., Hintermann, B. and Hudson, S. In vitro determination of ankle joint complex range of motion with and without orthotic bracing and ligamentous support. Research report for Bauerfeind & Co, 1994.
- (75) Nigg, B.M., Reinschmidt, Ch. and Estabrooks, P. Quantification of performance with and without the Malleoloc ankle joint orthosis. Research report for Bauerfeind & Co, 1994.
- (76) Nigg, B.M., Fisher, V., Hamilton, G., Nigg, C.R., Reinschmidt, Ch. and Stefanyshyn, D. Malleoloc Prototype. Research report for Bauerfeind & Co, 1994.
- (77) Ploeg, L. and Nigg, B.M. Copa Predator Prototype, a comparison of soccer shoes. Research report for Adidas, 1994.
- (78) Stefanyshyn, D. and Nigg, B.M. Frictional testing for selected playing surfaces. Research/testing report for Mondo Int., 1994
- (79) Nigg, B.M., Fisher, V., Hamilton, G., Nigg, C.R., Reinschmidt, Ch., Stefanyshyn, D. and Reinhart, H. Product development for the Malleoloc ankle orthosis. Product development report for Bauerfeind GmbH, 1994.
- (80) Stefanyshyn, D., Nigg, B.M. and Kim, S-J. Surface testing for McGill University. Research report for Johnston Sport Architecture, 1994.
- (81) Nigg, B.M., Stefanyshyn, D., Reinschmidt, C. and Reinhardt, H. Third generation Malleoloc testing, 1995.
- (82) Read, L., Bogert, v.d. A. and Nigg, B.M. Load in the hip joint during walking, running, alpine and cross country skiing. SGO, 1994.
- (83) Nigg, B.M., Fisher, V., Hamilton, G., Nigg, C.R., Reinschmidt, CH. and Stefanyshyn, D. Final report development workshop Malleoloc. Bauerfeind, 1994.
- (84) Nigg, B.M., Khan, A. and Fisher, V. A research report addressing the changes in kinetic and kinematic variables due to variations in shoe inserts.
- (85) Stefanyshyn, D. and Nigg. B.M. A project report assessing the frictional and cushioning properties of three artificial turf surfaces submitted for installation at the Edmonton Indoor Soccer Centre. Johnston Sport Architecture, 1955.
- (86) Nigg, B.M., Stefanyshyn, D.J., Reinschmidt, C. and Reinhardt, H. Malleoloc prototype testing pilot study. Bauerfeind, 1995.
- (87) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Nigg, B.M., Fisher, V. and O'Flynn, Barry. A research report to determine the influence of high heels on the kinetics and kinematics, muscle activity and plantar floor foot pressure during gait. Schering Plough, 1996.
- (88) Lee, S., Müller,, C., Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. A research report investigating changes in forefoot abduction and medial and lateral foot length during specific movements in vitro. Decathlon Footwear, 1996.
- (89) Reinschmidt, C., O'Flynn, B., Nigg, B.M. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. Biomechanical testing of a new ski boot design. Kaufman footwear Corp., 1996.
- (90) Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. A project report assessing the cushioning, energy and friction properties of three sport surfaces. Mondo, 1996.
- (91) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Nigg, B.M., O'Flynn, B., Lee, S., Sasse, M. and Fisher, R. A project report assessing the medio-lateral stiffness of six different in-line skate boots. Merchant & Gould, 1996.
- (92) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Nigg, B.M., Nigg, S.R. and Hiebert, J.R. A project report assessing the frictional properties of winter footwear. CenAlta Well Services Inc., 1997.
- (93) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Nigg, B.M., Hiebert, J.R. and Stergiou, P. A project report for Mr. D. Blake Lowden quantifying pressure distribution and balance between alpine ski boots and skis. D. Blake Lowden, 1997.
- (94) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Nigg, B.M., Fisher, R. and Hiebert, J.R. A project report prepared for Head Sport AG investigating the pressure distribution, cushioning, muscle activation, energy, and comfort of a new prototype tennis shoe. Head Sport AG, 1997.
- (95) Lee, S., Stefanyshyn, D.J., Nigg, B.M. and van der Vlist, I. A project report for Decathlon Production Footwear Department quantifying forefoot ab/adduction and arch dynamics resulting from tibial rotation and gait. Decathlon Production Footwear Department, 1997.
- (96) Lee, S., Stefanyshyn, D.J., Nigg, B.M. A project report for Decathlon Production Footwear Department comparing forefoot ab/adduction and arch dynamics in a conventional and prototype hiking boot during incline and decline walking. Decathlon Production Footwear Department, 1997.
- (97) Nigg, B.M., Stefanyshyn, D.J., Nigg, S.R. Biomechanical and Material Testing of Sport Shoes. Biomechanigg Research Inc., 1997.
- (98) Stergiou, P., Nigg, B.M., Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Hierbert, J. A test protocol to quantify the performance of court shoes.

- Adidas America Research and Innovation, 1998.
- (99) Baroud, G., Nigg, B.M. and Stefanyshyn, D.J. Tuning of sport surfaces and sport shoes for performance enhancement.

 Mondo Sport Surfaces International, adidas International, Biomechanigg Research Inc., 1998.
- (100) Liu, W., Stefanyshyn, D.J., Nigg, B.M., Miller, J.E. and Nurse, M.A. The influence of individual foot and leg characteristics on insert preference. Shering-Plough Healthcare Products Inc., 1998.
- (101) Liu, W., Stefanyshyn, D.J., Nigg, B.M., Miller, J.E. and Nurse, M.A. The relationship of foot shape and sensitivity to comfort of shoe-inserts. Department of National Defense Defense and Civil Institute of Environmental Medicine, 1998.
- (102) Cole, G.K., Stergiou, P. and Nigg, B.M. Swing Jacket Training Device. Swing Jacket International, 1998.
- (103) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Nigg, B.M. and Thompson, M. Vanier Gymnasium Floor Evaluation. Vanier Catholic Secondary School, 1999.
- (104) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Goepfert, B. and Nigg, B.M. The Biomechanics of Wave Plate Technology. Mizuno Corporation, 2000.
- (105) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Stergiou, P. and Nigg, B.M. The Biomechanics of Articulating Heel Shoes. Kaj Gyr, 2000.
- (106) Hau, A., Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. The Effect of Combat Boot Inserts on Comfort, Injury Frequency and Performance. Department of National Defence and Defence and Civil Institute of Environmental Medicine, 2000.
- (107) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Stergiou, P., Nigg, B.M., Rozitis, A.I., Goepfert, B. Pronation Control A Functional Analysis. adidas International, 2001.
- (108) Stefanyshyn, D.J., van Horne, S., Nigg, B.M. Performance Aspects of a New Skate Design: The Fullflex Skate. 713254 Alberta Ltd., 2001.
- (109) Cole, G., Nigg, B.M., Stefanyshyn, D.J. Functional Zones Project Report. adidas America, November 2001.
- (110) Wakeling, J.M., Nigg, B.M., Rozitis, A.I., Boyer, K. Impact Forces, Muscle Tuning, Tissue Vibrations. adidas International, October 2001.
- (111) Horton, J., Stefanyshyn, D.J. Nigg, B.M. Functional Groups of Golf Club Design. TaylorMade, 2001.
- (112) Nigg, B.M., Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Rozitis, A.I. Sport Surfaces Ankle and knee joint moments and lateral forgiveness. Sport Court Inc. USA, 2002.
- (113) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Stergiou, P., Nigg, B.M., Schöllhorn, W., von Tscharner, V. Characterization of Golfers Based on their Swing Mechanics, TaylorMade-Adidas Golf Company, 2002.
- (114) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Rozitis, A.I., Nigg, B.M. Short-Term and Long-Term Comfort and EMG Associated with Shoe Inserts, Defense R&D Canada Toronto CR 2002-053, 2002.
- (115) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Worobets, J.T., Nigg, B.M. Properties of Infilled Playing Surface, Johnston Sport Architecture Inc., 2002.
- (116) Nigg, B.M., Stefanyshyn, D.J. Response to a report by Martyn Shorten, PhD, on Stefanyshyn et al., 2002: Properties of Infilled Playing Surface, Robert J. Johnston, Johnston Sport Architecture Inc., 2002.
- (117) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Anderson, B., Roy, J.P., Nigg, B.M. Soccer Cleats and Soft Tissue Injuries. Adidas International, 2002.
- (118) Nigg, B.M. and Rozitis, A.I. Walking Shoes & Heel Shape Center of Pressure for different heel shapes. Adidas International, 2003.
- (119) Nigg, B.M., Noonan, K. and Sargent, A. Walking Shoes & Heel Initial Center of Pressure and Initial Heel Contact Point.

 Adidas International, 2003.
- (120) Von Tscharner, V., Anderson, B., Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. Swing Recognition: Functional Groupings of Golf Kinematics. TaylorMade-adidas Golf Company, 2003.
- (121) Ferber, R., Stefanyshyn, D.J., Uehli, K., Weber, C. and Nigg, B.M. Knee Joint Moments During Cutting Maneuvers and While Running on Uneven Terrain in XYZ Shoes. Adidas International, 2003.
- (122) Nigg, B.M., Hettinga, B. Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Cole, G.K. Vibration Related Products. Adidas International, 2003.
- (123) Nigg, B.M., Boyer, K., Wakeling, J.M., Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Cole, G.K. Shoe Midsole Materials Impact Forces and Soft Tissue Vibrations. Adidas Innovation Team, 2003.
- (124) Nigg, B.M. and Rozitis, A.I. A Comparison between Walking, Rake Walking and Heel-toe Running: Implications for Sport Shoe Construction. Adidas Innovation Team, 2003.
- (125) Ferber, R., Stefanyshyn, D.J., Weber, C., Gormley, T. And Nigg, B.M. Lister Field Infilled Artificial Turf Testing. Johnston Sport Architecture, 2004.
- (126) Nigg, B.M. and McDougall, David. Heel Construction of Walking Shoes. Technical Report to Adidas. Adidas Innovation

- Team, 2004.
- (127) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Nigg. B.M., Fairbairn, J. and Anderson, B. Soccer Shoes and Styles of Play, Adidas International, 2004.
- (128) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Anderson, B., Gormley, T. and Nigg. B.M. Soccer Cleats and Soft Tissue Injuries Phase II. Adidas International, 2004.
- (129) Cole, G.K. and Gormley, T. Influence of number and layout of studs on the rotational traction of soccer shoes on natural turf. Adidas Innovation Team, 2004.
- (130) Nigg, B.M., McDougall, D. and Joseph, C. Effects of sport and industrial surfaces on muscle activity and soft tissue vibrations. Gerflor, 2004.
- (131) Stefanyshyn, D.J., Anderson, B. and Nigg, B.M. Individual Moldable Boot Inserts. Defence R&D Canada, DRDC Toronto, 2004.
- (132) Nigg, B.M., Ferber, R.R., and Gormley, T. Effect of an Unstable Shoe Construction on Lower Extremity Gait Characteristics. Masai Barefoot Technology, 2004.
- (133) Nigg, B.M, Price, G., and Rigonalli, S. Shoe Insert Construction based on Pressure and/or Shape. Fitpat, 2005.
- (134) Hettinga, B., Nigg, B.M., and Stefanyshyn, D.J. Oxygen Consumption and Muscle Activity with the Energy Management Athletics Full Suspension Composite Shoe Design. Energy Management Athletics (EMA), 2005.
- (135) Nigg, B.M., Emery, C. and Hiemstra, L.A. MBT and pain reduction in subjects with knee osteoarthritis a randomized control trial. Masai Barefoot Technology, 2005.
- (136) Nigg, B.M., MacDougal, D. MacDonald, S. and Stefanyshyn, D. Deformation, vibrations and damping of area-elastic sport surfaces. Robbins, 2005
- (137) Osis, S., Stefanyshyn, D.J. and Nigg, B.M. Performance Apparel. Research report for adidas a.i.t., 2006.
- (138) Wannop, B., Stefanyshyn, D.J., Nigg, B.M. and Worobets, J. Analysis of Formotion Basketball footwear. Research report for adidas a.i.t., 2006.
- (139) Nigg, B.M. and Coza, A. Functional demands for the Formotion Technology for lateral sports a pilot study. Research report for adidas a.i.t., 2006.
- (140) Federolf, P. Mills, R. Coza, A. and Nigg, BM. CT Edge Skate Blade Project Report. Report to CT Edge, 2007.
- (141) Nigg, BM, Emery, C, and Hiemstra, L. MBT and Pain Reduction in Subjects with Knee Osteoarthritis A Randomized Controlled Trial. Report to Masai Barefoot Technology, 2007.
- (142) Nigg, BM, Davis, E., Lindsay, D, and Emery, C. Performance and Low Back Pain in Golfing with MBT, Masai Barefoot Technology, 2007.
- (143) Nigg, BM, Kim, M, and Landry, S. Functional Effects of Different MBT Soles, Masai Barefoot Technology, 2007.
- (144) Stirling, L, von Tscharner, V, and Nigg BM. Indicators of Fatigue During Prolonged Running, adidas International, 2008.
- (145) Klein Horsman, M, Lee, Y, and Nigg, BM. The Effect of Shoe Cushioning on Physiological Markers, Decathlon, 2008.
- (146) Davis, E, Landry, S, and Nigg, BM. Reliability of Basketball Specific Movements, adidas a.i.t., 2008.
- (147) Landry, SC, Nigg, BM and Tecante, KE. Activity of Selected Muscles Crossing the Ankle Joint Complex and Lower Limb Gait Characteristics using an Unstable Shoe. Masai Barefoot Technology, 2008.
- (148) Coza, A. and Nigg, BM. Performance Apparel Soft Tissue Vibrations (Part I: Effects on damping, frequency, muscle activity and global oxygen consumption during treadmill running), adidas International, 2008.
- (149) Gerin-Lajoie, M, Baltich, J, Meyer, M, and Nigg, BM. The Effect of Shoe Cushioning on User Preference, Decathlon, 2008.
- (150) Gerin-Lajoie, M, Meyer, M, Sigg, A, and Nigg, BM. The Effect of Shoe Cushioning and Shock Attenuation, Decathlon, 2008.
- (151) Gerin-Lajoie, M, Sigg, A, and Nigg, BM. Comparison between Mwalk, a new MBT Prototype and Normal Control Shoe, Masai Barefoot Technology, 2008.
- (152) Federolf, P, Nigg, BM, Melvin, J, and Kim, M. The Effect of Shoe Cushioning on Physiological Markers, Decathlon, 2008.
- (153) Nigg, BM, Lee, Y, Kim, M. Function of PowerDisk Walking Shoe, PowerDisk Development Ltd., 2008.

- (154) Nigg, BM, and Kim, M. Comparison of Mwalk 2005 and New Model MBT Shoe, Masai Barefoot Technology, 2008.
- (155) Coza, A, Boeth, H, Friesenbichler, B, and Nigg, BM. Effect of Local Compression on Venous Blood Flow, adidas International, 2009.
- (156) Gerin-Lajoie, M, Meyer, M, Sigg, A, and Nigg, BM. The Effect of Shoe Cushioning on Kinetics and Kinematics of Hell-toe Running, Decathlon, 2009.
- (157) Nigg, S, Baltich, J, Coza, A, Federolf, P, and Nigg, BM. Soft Tissue Vibrations: A Literature Review, 2009.
- (158) Baltich, J, Nigg, S and Nigg, BM. MBT Competitor Evaluation. Masai Barefoot Technology, 2009.
- (159) Gerin-Lajoie, M, Baltich, J, Meyer, M and Nigg, BM. The effect of shoe cushioning on lower extremity muscle activity during heel-toe running. Decathlon, 2009.
- (160) GerinpLajoie, M,Sigg, A, Meyer, M and Nigg, BM. The effect of shoe cushioning on shock attenuation. Decathlon, 2009

Court Cases with Dr. Nigg as a witness (Underline indicates client represented by Dr. Nigg)			
CASE	YEAR	COMMENTS	
Avia vs. Nike	1991	Paul McDermott Hale and Dorr ➤ Patent infringement	
Peel Board of Education vs. Jack Riley, Adele Riley	1991	Richard H. Shaban Borden & Elliot ➤ Rugby Injury, Shoe & Surface were claimed to have caused the injury	
Festian (Graves) vs. Nike	1992	Allan D. Sobel Rubenstein, Isaacs, Haroutunian and Sobel Hip injury during tennis. Shoe was claimed to have caused the injury	
Mehl vs <u>Monsanto</u>	1992	 Mark H. Daaleman Pitney, Hardin, Kip & Szuch ➤ Anterior cruciate ligament rupture during football without contact with opponent. Injury was claimed to have occurred because of shoe-surface friction. 	
TEVA Sports Sandals	1993	Robert Litowitz Finnegan, Henderson, Farabow, Garrett & Dunner (Washington DC) Litigation before International Trade Commission	
Rollerblade vs many	1993	Albert L. Underhill Merchant & Gould (Mineapolis) ➤ Patent infringement. Rollerblade claimed that their ventilation concept was used by other products	
Bauer vs. <u>Rollerblade</u>	1996	Albert L. Underhill Merchant & Gould (Mineapolis) ➤ Patent infringement. Bauer claimed that Rollerblade used one of their patents.	

SynTennico, Inc. vs. Southwest Recr. Ind.	1999	John West, Greenbaum Doll & McDonald PLLC ➤ Patent infringement. Syn Tennico claimed that Southwest used one of their patented surfaces.
Chesnokov vs	2001	Samuel Pace, Jr. Dugan, Brinkmann, MagInnis and Pace ➤ Tennis injury during an ATP Tournament with claim that loose surface seams were the reason.