

ADA's 1983 Voting Record: United States Senate

Americans for Democratic Action,
1411 K Street NW, Washington,
D.C. 20005. (202) 638-6447.

Cautions & Caveats

ADA's Voting Record has been issued each year since ADA's founding in 1947. Issues are selected by a committee of ADA members, and cover a gamut of judicial, social, economic, foreign, and military policy.

Votes selected display sharp liberal/conservative divisions. ADA often chooses procedural votes, since votes on rules for debate, procedures for amending bills, or amendments themselves may reveal basic attitudes obscured in the final vote. Note, too, that ADA often supports legislation which falls short of our goals; **something** is frequently better than **nothing**.

Each Member is rated plus or minus on each vote. A live pair in favor of the liberal position earns a

Member a plus, but a dead pair in favor of the liberal position does not. (Pairing is a traditional courtesy, an agreement between a proponent and an opponent that each will refrain from voting, since their votes would cancel each other. In a dead pair both Members are absent; in a live pair, one is present and would have voted had he/she not been paired.)

This voting record is offered as a guide in judging the legislative performance of U.S. Senators and Representatives. But it does not measure work in committee, and it does not reflect the failure of Congress to deal with certain major issues, nor an individual legislator's degree of responsibility.

Military and Foreign Policy Issues

Domestic Issues

1. Social Security Act Amendments. Bradley (D-N.J.) amendment to provide a new disability retirement benefit beginning in year 2000 for individuals over 62 who are unable to work until age 66 because they are disabled.

Rejected 30-61.

March 21. A vote YES is a +.

2. Interest and Dividend Tax Withholding. Dole (R-Kan.) amendment to the ITI Act providing a four-year delay in a new interest and dividend withholding law and tougher reporting requirements relating to interest and dividend income.

Adopted 91-5 April 21.

A Vote NO is a +.

3. Health Care for the Unemployed. Kennedy (D-Mass.) substitute for the Dole (R-Kan.) amendment, to provide \$2.7 billion in fiscal 1984 for health care assistance for the unemployed. (The Dole amendment provided \$1.8 billion.)

Rejected 36-63 May 5.

A vote YES is a +.

4. Education Funding: Federal Budget. Domenici (R-N.M.) motion to table [kill] the Hollings (D-S.C.) amendment to increase fiscal 1984 funding for education by \$1.5 billion.

Rejected 46-48 May 5.

A vote NO is a +.

5. Domestic Spending Cuts: Federal Budget. Helms (R-N.C.) amendment to reduce by 5 percent the spending totals for all functions except Social Security, Defense, and interest on the national debt, and to reduce the Defense total by 0.5 percent.

Rejected 45-55 May 19.

A vote NO is a +.

6. Mortgage Aid for the Unemployed: HUD Appropriations. Garn (R-Utah) motion to table [kill] the Heinz (R-Pa.) amendment to establish a mortgage aid program of federal loan guarantees for unemployed homeowners.

Adopted 55-39 June 21.

A vote NO is a +.

7. Abortion Rights: Human Life Federalism Amendment. Final vote on a joint resolution to propose an amendment to the Constitution that would overturn the 1973 Supreme Court decision *Roe v. Wade*, which legalized abortion. A two-thirds majority of those present and voting (67 in this case) is required for passage of a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution.

Rejected 49-50 June 28.

A vote NO is a +.

8. Tax Rate Equity Act. Final vote on the bill to place a \$720-per-family limit on the 10-percent individual income tax cut scheduled for July 1, 1983.

Rejected 45-55 June 29.

A vote YES is a +.

9. Education Benefits and Selective Service: Omnibus Defense Authorizations. Tower (R-Texas) motion to table [kill] the Durbinerger (R-Minn.) amendment which would have repealed a law denying federal education benefits to students unable to prove either that they have registered with Selective Service or that they were not required to register.

Adopted 71-23 July 14.

A vote NO is a +.

10. Coal Leasing on Federal Lands: Interior Appropriations. Bumpers (D-Ark.) amendment to ban all further coal leasing on federal lands until 90 days after a special commission, created to study the Interior Department's coal leasing policies, has completed its report.

Adopted 63-33 September 20.

A vote YES is a +.

11. Martin Luther King Holiday. Final vote on the bill to declare the third Monday in January a federal holiday honoring Martin Luther King Jr.

Passed 78-22 October 19.

A vote YES is a +.

12. Clinch River Breeder Reactor: Supplemental Appropriations. Humphrey (R-N.H.) motion to table [kill] the Senate Appropriations Committee amendment adding \$1.5 billion to the bill to complete the Tennessee reactor.

Adopted 56-40 October 26.

A vote YES is a +.

13. Tuition Tax Credits. Boren (D-Okla.) motion to table [kill] the Dole amendment to provide a refundable federal income tax credit for private elementary and secondary school tuition payments.

Adopted 59-38 November 16.

A vote YES is a +.

14. Pentagon Spending: Federal Budget. Nunn (D-Ga.) and Jackson (D-Wash.) amendment to provide a 6.5-percent real increase in defense spending for fiscal 1984. Rejected 48-48 May 10.

A vote NO is a +.

15. Cruise Missiles and START: Omnibus Defense Authorization. Tower (R-Texas) motion to table [kill] the Mathias (R-Md.) amendment, which expressed the sense of Congress that the President should make every reasonable effort to include discussion of the nuclear-armed sea-launched cruise missile in START talks with the Soviet Union, with a view to prohibiting possession of the weapon by both nations, and that he should propose a joint moratorium on its deployment for the duration of the talks.

Adopted 47-40 July 16.

A vote NO is a +.

16. United Nations: State Department Authorizations. Kassebaum (R-Kan.) amendment to restrict U.S. FY 1984 payments to the United Nations and affiliated organizations to no more than U.S. payments in 1980, and to reduce such payments each year from 1985-1987 by an amount equal to 10 percent of U.S. payments in 1980, for a total reduction estimated at \$500 million.

Adopted 66-23 September 22.

A vote NO is a +.

17. War Powers Resolution: Lebanon. Final vote on the joint resolution to authorize continued U.S. participation in the multinational peacekeeping force in Lebanon for up to 18 months.

Adopted 54-46 September 29.

A vote NO is a +.

18. Freeze Resolution. Dole (R-Kan.) motion to table [kill] the Kennedy (D-Mass.) amendment (to the Debt Limit Increase Resolution) calling for a mutual and verifiable nuclear weapons freeze and a reduction in nuclear weapons.

Adopted 58-40 October 31.

A vote NO is a +.

19. The MX Missile: DOD Appropriations. Bumpers (D-Ark.) amendment to delete \$2.1 billion for 21 MX missiles.

Rejected 37-56 November 7.

A vote YES is a +.

20. Chemical Weapons: DOD Appropriations. Tower (R-Texas) and Stevens (R-Alaska) amendment to add to the bill \$124 million for production of binary chemical munitions.

Adopted 47-46 November 8, with Vice President Bush casting a "yea" vote to break the 46-46 tie.

A vote NO is a +.

Key

LQ	Liberal Quotient: the rating of a Member determined by the percentage of votes cast, or paired live, in support of liberal policy, measured against the number of votes counted. ADA does not count votes taken when the office is vacant (V), or when the member answers "Present" (C) to avoid a possible conflict of interest.	=	A live pair in favor of the liberal position.	?	The Member did not vote or otherwise indicate a position.
+	A vote which ADA believes to be in harmony with liberal policies.	#	A live or dead pair against the liberal position.	V	The Member was not in office when the vote was taken.
-	A vote which ADA believes to be contrary to liberal policies.	&	A dead pair in favor of the liberal position.	P	The Member answered "Present."
		A	The Member was absent but officially announced as favoring the liberal position.	C	The Member answered "Present" to avoid a possible conflict of interest.
		@	The Member was absent but officially announced as opposing the liberal position.	*	Resigned.
				**	Died in office.
				***	In office for fewer than 10 of the votes selected.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	LQ
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ALABAMA

Denton	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Heflin	D	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40

ALASKA

Murkowski	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Stevens	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15

ARIZONA

Goldwater	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	?	-	-	#	-	-	?	?	-	-	10
DeConcini	D	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	45

ARKANSAS

Bumpers	D	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	75
Pryor	D	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	70

CALIFORNIA

Wilson	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	#	15
Cranston	D	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	A	+	?	?	+	+	+	75

COLORADO

Armstrong	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	10
Hart	D	?	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	?	+	+	+	+	80

CONNECTICUT

Weicker	R	-	?	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	65
Dodd	D	+	-	?	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	80

DELAWARE

Roth	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	30
Biden	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	85

FLORIDA

Hawkins	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	?	-	-	-	25
Chiles	D	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	60

GEORGIA

Mattingly	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Nunn	D	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	40

HAWAII

Inouye	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	?	&	75
Matsunaga	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95

IDAHO

McClure	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Symms	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	LQ
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		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	LQ
ILLINOIS																						
Percy	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	?	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	-	-	-	+	40
Dixon	D	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	?	-	60
INDIANA																						
Lugar	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Quayle	R	?	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
IOWA																						
Grassley	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	15
Jepsen	R	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
KANSAS																						
Dole	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Kassebaum	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	35
KENTUCKY																						
Ford	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	70
Huddleston	D	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	60
LOUISIANA																						
Johnston	D	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	20
Long	D	-	-	-	+	-	?	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	?	+	-	-	-	25
MAINE																						
Cohen	R	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	?	-	-	-	-	45
Mitchell	D	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	80
MARYLAND																						
Mathias	R	?	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	?	+	-	+	*	+	?	-	+	-	50
Sarbanes	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
MASSACHUSETTS																						
Kennedy	D	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	&	&	+	+	+	+	85
Tsongas	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
MICHIGAN																						
Levin	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
Riegle	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
MINNESOTA																						
Boschwitz	R	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	?	-	-	-	-	40
Durenberger	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	?	+	-	+	40
MISSISSIPPI																						
Cochran	R	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	&	20
Stennis	D	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	30
MISSOURI																						
Danforth	R	-	+	-	-	+	?	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	40
Eagleton	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	80
MONTANA																						
Baucus	D	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	75
Melcher	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	80
NEBRASKA																						
Exon	D	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	40
Zorinsky	D	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	15
NEVADA																						
Hecht	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Laxalt	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	5
NEW HAMPSHIRE																						
Humphrey	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	?	-	-	-	+	-	15
Rudman	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
NEW JERSEY																						
Bradley	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
Lautenberg	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	A	+	85
NEW MEXICO																						
Domenici	R	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Bingaman	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	90

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 LQ

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	LQ
NEW YORK																						
D'Amato	R	-	-	-	?	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
Moynihan	D	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	80	
NORTH CAROLINA																						0
East	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Heims	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
NORTH DAKOTA																						40
Andrews	R	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	?	-	-	+	+	+	
Burdick	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	75	
OHIO																						65
Glenn	D	+	?	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	?	-	?	+	+	+	+	100	
Metzenbaum	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
OKLAHOMA																						10
Nickles	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	55	
Boren	D	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	?	-	+	-	+	+	
OREGON																						60
Hatfield	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	30	
Packwood	R	?	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	?	+	+	
PENNSYLVANIA																						35
Heinz	R	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	?	#	+	-	-	-	+	
Specter	R	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	80	
RHODE ISLAND																						60
Chafee	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	
Pell	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90	
SOUTH CAROLINA																						5
Thurmond	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	+	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	
Hollings	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	?	+	+	A	+	+	?	+	+	+	?	
SOUTH DAKOTA																						5
Abdnor	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
Pressler	R	?	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
TENNESSEE																						20
Baker	R	-	?	-	-	+	-	-	-	?	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	75	
Sasser	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	
TEXAS																						15
Tower	R	?	-	-	?	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	
Bentsen	D	-	-	+	?	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
UTAH																						5
Garn	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Hatch	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
VERMONT																						5
Stafford	R	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	=	+	+	+	?	-	+	+	+	
Leahy	D	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	
VIRGINIA																						15
Tribble	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
Warner	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
WASHINGTON																						35
Gorton	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	
Evans ***	R	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	&	
Jackson **	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	V	V	V	-	V	V	V	V	V	V	64	
WEST VIRGINIA																						+
Byrd	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	65	
Randolph	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	50	
WISCONSIN																						10
Kasten	R	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	
Proxmire	D	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	
WYOMING																						25
Simpson	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Wallup	R	?	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 LQ

ADA's 1983 Voting Record:

U.S. House of Representatives

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Domestic Issues

1. Social Security Act Amendments. Pickle (D-Texas) amendment to cut benefits by raising the Social Security retirement age from 65 to 67 after the year 2000, and to delete provisions of the Ways and Means Committee bill that would have reduced initial benefit levels beginning in the year 2000 and raised payroll taxes beginning in the year 2015.
Adopted 228-202 March 9.
A vote NO is a +.

2. Alternative to Reaganomics: Federal Budget. Final vote on the first concurrent budget resolution, which set spending and revenue targets for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1984. The House reversed some Reagan budget cuts, and reduced the size of the Pentagon's budget increase.
Adopted 229-196 March 23.
A vote YES is a +.

3. Mortgage Aid for the Unemployed: Emergency Housing Assistance Act. Final vote on the bill to authorize \$760 million in fiscal 1983 for a temporary loan program to help unemployed homeowners make their mortgage payments, and \$100 million in fiscal 1984 for emergency shelter for the homeless.
Passed 216-196 May 11.
A vote YES is a +.

4. Interest and Dividend Tax Withholding. Rostenkowski (D-Ill.) motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill to repeal provisions of 1982 legislation requiring banks and financial institutions to begin withholding taxes from interest and dividend income on July 1, 1983. A two-thirds majority of those present and voting (282 in this case) is required for passage under suspension of the rules.
Adopted 382-41 May 17.
A vote NO is a +.

5. Tax Rate Equity Act. Final vote on the bill to place a \$720-per-family limit on the 10-percent individual income tax cut scheduled for July 1, 1983.
Passed 229-191 June 23.
A vote YES is a +.

6. Martin Luther King Holiday. Hall (D-Ind.) motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill to declare the third Monday in January a federal holiday honoring Martin Luther King Jr. A two-thirds majority of those present and voting (286 in this case) is required for passage under suspension of the rules.
Adopted 338-90 August 2.
A vote YES is a +.

7. Health Care for the Unemployed. Tauke (R-Iowa) motion to recommit to the Energy and Commerce Committee the bill providing \$4 billion, with instructions to substitute a \$1.8-billion authorization for block grants to states to be used for health insurance plans for the unemployed, but with funding contingent on appropriations and without mandated state contributions.
Rejected 171-255 August 3.
A vote NO is a +.

8. U.S. Commission on Civil Rights. Edwards (D-Calif.) amendment to permit removal of Commission members only for neglect of duty or malfeasance in office.
Adopted 286-128 August 4.
A vote YES is a +.

9. "Full Employment": Community Renewal Employment Act. Hawkins (D-Calif.) amendment to the Jeffords (R-Vt.) amendment to terminate the bill's authorization if unemployment rates fall below 4 percent, while continuing authorization of funds for areas where unemployment is at least 6.5 percent. (The Jeffords amendment phases down authorization entirely when unemployment falls below 6 percent.)
Rejected 208-210 September 21.
A vote YES is a +.

10. Abortion Rights: Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education Appropriations. Conte (R-Mass.) amendment to prohibit, without exceptions, use of funds in the bill to pay for abortions; any abortion, including an abortion to save the life of a pregnant woman, is forbidden.
Adopted 231-184 September 22.
A vote NO is a +.

11. Automobile Domestic Content Requirement. Final vote on the bill to require varying levels, determined by sales volume, of U.S. labor and parts in new autos sold in the United States. The bill would phase in domestic content levels beginning in 1985, reaching maximum levels in 1987.
Passed 219-199 November 3.
A vote YES is a +.

12. Funding for Social Programs: Continuing Appropriations. Wright (D-Texas) amendment to increase funding by approximately \$955 million for various programs, mainly education-related.
Adopted 254-155 November 8.
A vote YES is a +.

13. Equal Rights Amendment. Rodino (D-N.J.) motion to suspend the rules and pass the Equal Rights Amendment: "Equality of rights under the law shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of sex." A two-thirds majority of those present and voting (284 in this case) is required for passage of a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution. Rejected 278-147 November 15.
A vote YES is a +.

Military and Foreign Policy Issues

14. The Nuclear Freeze. Siljander (R-Mich.) amendment to give nuclear-weapons reductions a priority equal to the priority of a weapons freeze in arms control negotiations, thus sanctioning continuation of the President's policy.
Rejected 209-215 March 15.
A vote NO is a +.

15. Anti-Satellite Missile: DOD Authorization. Brown (D-Calif.) amendment to delete \$19.4 million for procurement of an anti-satellite missile (ASAT).
Rejected 177-243 June 14.

A vote YES is a +.

16. Chemical Weapons: DOD Authorization. Leath (D-Texas) amendment to the Zablocki (D-Wis.) amendment to permit manufacture of components of binary chemical weapons, but to bar their final assembly until after October 1, 1985. (The Zablocki amendment would delete from the bill \$114.6 million for procurement of binary munitions.)
Rejected 202-216 June 15.
A vote NO is a +.

17. Covert Action in Nicaragua. Broomefield (R-Mich.) amendment, offered on behalf of Mica (D-Fla.), to the Young (R-Fla.) amendment, to permit U.S. covert action in Nicaragua to continue if the President submitted to Congress a new plan for interdiction of arms shipped from or through Nicaragua to anti-government forces in El Salvador.
Rejected 203-223 July 28.

A vote NO is a +.

18. War Powers Resolution: Lebanon. Final vote on the joint resolution to authorize continued U.S. participation in the multinational peacekeeping force in Lebanon for up to 18 months.
Adopted 270-161 September 28.

A vote NO is a +.

19. Nuclear Non-Proliferation: Export Administration Act. Wolpe (D-Mich.) amendment to prohibit export licenses for goods or technologies likely to be used in a nuclear production facility in any country that does not maintain International Atomic Agency safeguards.
Adopted 196-189 September 30.

A vote YES is a +.

20. The MX Missile: DOD Appropriations. Addabbo (D-N.Y.) amendment to delete \$2.1 billion for procurement of 21 MX missiles.
Rejected 208-217 November 1.

A vote YES is a +.

Key

- LQ Liberal Quotient: the rating of a Member determined by the percentage of votes cast, or paired live, in support of liberal policy, measured against the number of votes counted. ADA does not count votes taken when the office is vacant (V), or when the member answers "Present" (C) to avoid a possible conflict of interest.
- + A vote which ADA believes to be in harmony with liberal policies.
- A vote which ADA believes to be contrary to liberal policies.

- = A live pair in favor of the liberal position.
- # A live or dead pair against the liberal position.
- & A dead pair in favor of the liberal position.
- A The Member was absent but officially announced as favoring the liberal position.
- @ The Member was absent but officially announced as opposing the liberal position.
- ? The Member did not vote or otherwise indicate a position.
- V The Member was not in office when the vote was taken.
- P The Member answered "Present."
- C The Member answered "Present" to avoid a possible conflict of interest.
- * Resigned.
- ** Died in office.
- *** In office for fewer than 10 of the votes selected.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	LQ
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ALABAMA

1 Edwards, J.	R	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
2 Dickinson	R	-	-	#	-	-	-	&	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
3 Nichols	D	+	-	-	?	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	?	25
4 Bevill	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
5 Flippo	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	55
6 Erdreich	D	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	50
7 Shelby	D	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	?	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	25

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		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	LQ
ALASKA																						
AL Young, D.	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	?	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
ARIZONA																						
1 McCain	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
2 Udall	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
3 Stump	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
4 Rudd	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	0
5 McNulty	D	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	75
ARKANSAS																						
1 Alexander	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	?	-	-	65
2 Bethune	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	15
3 Hammerschmidt	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
4 Anthony	D	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	&	+	-	+	?	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	50
CALIFORNIA																						
1 Bosco	D	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	80
2 Chappie	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	10
3 Matsui	D	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	85
4 Fazio	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	80
5 Burton, P. **	D	+	+	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	+	V	V	V	V	V	V	92
5 Burton, S.	D	V	V	V	V	V	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	V	V	V	V	+	+	95
6 Boxer	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
7 Miller, G.	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	?	+	95
8 Dellums	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
9 Stark	D	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	0
10 Edwards, D.	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
11 Lantos	D	+	+	&	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
12 Zschau	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95
13 Mineta	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	0
14 Shumway	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
15 Coelho	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	-	+	?	-	+	+	90
16 Panetta	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	0
17 Pashayan	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
18 Lehman, R.	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	0
19 Lagomarsino	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
20 Thomas, W.	R	-	-	-	-	#	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
21 Fiedler	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
22 Moorhead	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
23 Beilenson	D	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	95
24 Waxman	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
25 Roybal	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
26 Berman	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
27 Levine	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
28 Dixon	D	+	+	&	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
29 Hawkins	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	70
30 Martinez	D	+	+	?	?	?	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	?	?	+	+	+	85
31 Dymally	D	+	+	+	?	?	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	75
32 Anderson	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	0
33 Dreier	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
34 Torres	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	5
35 Lewis, J.	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
36 Brown, G.	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	5
37 McCandless	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
38 Patterson	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	5
39 Dannemeyer	R	-	-	#	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
40 Badham	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
41 Lowery, W.	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
42 Lungren	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
43 Packard	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
44 Bates	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	15
45 Hunter	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
COLORADO																						
1 Schroeder	D	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	95
2 Wirth	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
3 Kogovsek	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	25
4 Brown, H.	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	0
5 Kramer	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	0
6 Schaefer	R	V	V	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 LQ

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	LQ
CONNECTICUT																						
1 Kennelly	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
2 Gejdenson	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	90
3 Morrison, B.	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	&	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
4 McKinney	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	-	+	+	+	50
5 Ratchford	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	90
6 Johnson	R	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
DELAWARE																						
AL Carper	D	-	+	+	0	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	80
FLORIDA																						
1 Hutto	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
2 Fuqua	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
3 Bennett	D	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
4 Chappell	D	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
5 McCollum	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
6 MacKay	D	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	?	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	60
7 Gibbons	D	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	60
8 Young, C.W.	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
9 Bilirakis	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
10 Ireland	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
11 Nelson	D	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	#	-	-	40
12 Lewis, T.	R	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
13 Mack	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
14 Mica	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
15 Shaw	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
16 Smith, L.	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	89
17 Lehman, W.	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	C	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	80
18 Pepper	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	?	+	+	85
19 Fascell	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	85
GEORGIA																						
1 Thomas, L.	D	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	40
2 Hatcher	D	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	?	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	45
3 Ray	D	-	-	-	0	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
4 Levitas	D	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
5 Fowler	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	90
6 Gingrich	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V	V	V	V	V	-	-	-	V	V	V	0
7 McDonald **	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V	V	V	V	V	+	V	V	V	V	V	V	10
7 Darden ***	D	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	+	V	V	V	V	V	V	40
8 Rowland	D	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
9 Jenkins	D	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	?	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
10 Barnard	D	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
HAWAII																						
1 Heftel	D	-	+	?	?	&	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	25
2 Akaka	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
IDAHO																						
1 Craig	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
2 Hansen, G.	R	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	#	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
ILLINOIS																						
1 Washington *	D	?	&	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	?	V	V	V	V	V	V	95
1 Hayes ***	D	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	+	&	+	+	+	V	V	V	V	+	+	+	75
2 Savage	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	20
3 Russo	D	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	?	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
4 O'Brien	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
5 Lipinski	D	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
6 Hyde	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
7 Collins	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
8 Rostenkowski	D	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
9 Yates	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	70
10 Porter	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
11 Annunzio	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
12 Crane, P.	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
13 Erlenborn	R	-	-	-	+	?	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
14 Corcoran	R	-	-	-	0	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
15 Madigan	R	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
16 Martin, L.	R	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	95
17 Evans, L.	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	4
18 Michel	R	-	-	?	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	LQ	
19 Crane, D.	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
20 Durbin	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85	
21 Price	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	
22 Simon	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	&	+	+	+	?	+	+	-	?	&	-	-	70	
INDIANA																							
1 Hall, K.	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90	
2 Sharp	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	80	
3 Hiler	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
4 Coats	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
5 Hillis	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	?	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
6 Burton, D.	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
7 Myers	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
8 McCloskey	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85	
9 Hamilton	D	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	75	
10 Jacobs	D	+	+	+	-	&	+	+	?	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	75	
IOWA																							
1 Leach	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	50	
2 Tauke	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
3 Evans, C.	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
4 Smith, N.	D	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	70	
5 Harkin	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90	
6 Bedell	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	75	
KANSAS																							
1 Roberts	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
2 Slattery	D	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	
3 Winn	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
4 Glickman	D	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	70	
5 Whittaker	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	
KENTUCKY																							
1 Hubbard	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	
2 Natcher	D	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	
3 Mazzoli	D	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	65	
4 Snyder	R	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	
5 Rogers	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
6 Hopkins	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
7 Perkins	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	80	
LOUISIANA																							
1 Livingston	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
2 Boggs	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	
3 Tauzin	D	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
4 Roemer	D	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	
5 Huckaby	D	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	
6 Moore	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
7 Breaux	D	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
8 Long, G.	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	85	
MAINE																							
1 McKernan	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	
2 Snowe	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	
MARYLAND																							
1 Dyson	D	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	
2 Long, C.	D	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85	
3 Mikulski	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90	
4 Holt	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
5 Hoyer	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	80	
6 Byron	D	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	?	-	25	
7 Mitchell	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95	
8 Barnes	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	90	
MASSACHUSETTS																							
1 Conte	R	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	55	
2 Boland	D	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	?	+	+	80	
3 Early	D	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85	
4 Frank	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95	
5 Shannon	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
6 Mavroules	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85	
7 Markey	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	90	
8 O'Neill	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	?	+	+	80	
9 Moakley	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	?	+	+	85	
10 Studds	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	?	+	+	80	
11 Donnelly	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	80	

Speaker rarely votes.

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	LQ
MICHIGAN																						
1 Conyers	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
2 Pursell	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
3 Wolpe	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
4 Siljander	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
5 Sawyer	R	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?
6 Carr	D	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
7 Kildee	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
8 Traxler	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
9 Vander Jagt	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
10 Albosta	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
11 Davis	R	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	35
12 Bonior	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	80
13 Crockett	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
14 Hertel	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
15 Ford, W.	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	90
16 Dingell	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	90
17 Levin	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
18 Broomfield	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	5
MINNESOTA																						
1 Penny	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	75
2 Weber	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
3 Frenzel	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	?	+	-	-	-	-	-	20
4 Vento	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
5 Sabo	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
6 Sikorski	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
7 Stangeland	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
8 Oberstar	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
MISSISSIPPI																						
1 Whitten	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?	+	-	?	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	60
2 Franklin	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
3 Montgomery	D	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
4 Dowdy	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	?	+	+	+	-	+	?	+	-	+	70
5 Lott	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
MISSOURI																						
1 Clay	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	90
2 Young, R.	D	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	65
3 Gephardt	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	85
4 Skelton	D	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	?	-	50
5 Wheat	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95
6 Coleman, T.	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
7 Taylor	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
8 Emerson	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
9 Volkmer	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	80
MONTANA																						
1 Williams, P.	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
2 Marlenee	R	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
NEBRASKA																						
1 Bereuter	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	25
2 Daub	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
3 Smith, V.	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	10
NEVADA																						
1 Reid	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	70
2 Vucanovich	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
NEW HAMPSHIRE																						
1 D'Amours	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	80
2 Gregg	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	?	-	-	10
NEW JERSEY																						
1 Florio	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	&	+	+	85
2 Hughes	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	70
3 Howard	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
4 Smith, C.	R	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
5 Roukema	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
6 Dwyer	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	85
7 Rinaldo	R	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	65

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 LQ

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	LQ
8 Roe	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	80
9 Torricelli	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	85
10 Rodino	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	&	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
11 Minish	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	85
12 Courter	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
13 Forsythe	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	+	+	-	+	+	-	30
14 Guarini	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	&	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
NEW MEXICO																						
1 Lujan	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	#	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
2 Skeen	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
3 Richardson	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
NEW YORK																						
1 Carney	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	#	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
2 Downey	D	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	85
3 Mrazek	D	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
4 Lent	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	10
5 McGrath	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
6 Addabbo	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
7 Ackerman	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
8 Scheuer	D	+	+	+	-	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
9 Ferraro	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
10 Schumer	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	&	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
11 Towns	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
12 Owens	D	+	+	?	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	85
13 Solarz	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
14 Molinari	R	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	?	?	-	-	-	-	5
15 Green	R	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
16 Rangel	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
17 Weiss	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
18 Garcia	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	80
19 Biaggi	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
20 Ottinger	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
21 Fish	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
22 Gilman	R	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
23 Stratton	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	+	-	-	-	-	-	45
24 Solomon	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
25 Boehlert	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
26 Martin, D.	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
27 Wortley	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
28 McHugh	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
29 Horton	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	40
30 Conable	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	20
31 Kemp	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
32 LaFalce	D	+	+	?	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	80
33 Nowak	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
34 Lundine	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
NORTH CAROLINA																						
1 Jones, W.	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	60
2 Valentine	D	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	40
3 Whitley	D	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	45
4 Andrews, I.	D	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	70
5 Neal	D	?	&	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	60
6 Britt	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	-	+	+	+	-	80
7 Rose	D	+	+	+	-	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	75
8 Hefner	D	-	+	&	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	?	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	45
9 Martin, J.	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
10 Broyhill	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
11 Clarke	D	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	65
NORTH DAKOTA																						
AL Dorgan	D	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	80
OHIO																						
1 Luken	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	?	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	80
2 Gradison	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
3 Hall, T.	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	85
4 Oxley	R	-	-	-	?	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
5 Latta	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
6 McEwen	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
7 DeWine	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	5
8 Kindness	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
9 Kaptur	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
10 Miller, C.	R	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
11 Eckart	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 LQ

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	LQ	
12 Kasich	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
13 Pease	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90	
14 Seiberling	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95	
15 Wylie	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
16 Regula	R	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
17 Williams, L.	R	+	#	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	?	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	
18 Applegate	D	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	70	
19 Feighan	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90	
20 Cakar	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	?	+	80	
21 Stokes	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	#	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	80	
OKLAHOMA																							
1 Jones, J.	D	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	55	
2 Synar	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	75	
3 Watkins	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	70	
4 McCurdy	D	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	?	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	50	
5 Edwards, M.	R	-	#	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
6 English	D	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	45	
OREGON																							
1 AuCoin	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	70	
2 Smith, R.	R	-	-	#	-	#	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
3 Wyden	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90	
4 Weaver	D	+	+	+	-	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90	
5 Smith, D.	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	5	
PENNSYLVANIA																							
1 Foglietta	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	90	
2 Gray	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	&	&	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85	
3 Borski	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	85	
4 Kolter	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	80	
5 Schulze	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	10	
6 Yatron	D	+	?	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	60	
7 Edgar	D	+	+	A	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85	
8 Kostmayer	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90	
9 Shuster	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
10 McDade	R	+	-	?	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	#	-	-	30	
11 Harrison	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	80	
12 Murtha	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	
13 Coughlin	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	?	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	
14 Coyne	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	
15 Ritter	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	&	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
16 Walker	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
17 Gekas	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
18 Walgren	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95	
19 Goodling	R	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	
20 Gaydos	D	+	?	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	
21 Ridge	R	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	
22 Murphy	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	
23 Clinger	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	
RHODE ISLAND																							
1 St. Germain	D	+	+	+	-	+	?	+	?	+	-	+	+	-	+	?	+	+	+	?	+	65	
2 Schneider	R	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	75	
SOUTH CAROLINA																							
1 Hartnett	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
2 Spence	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
3 Derrick	D	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	75	
4 Campbell	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
5 Spratt	D	+	+	?	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	65	
6 Tallon	D	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	#	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	75	
SOUTH DAKOTA																							
AL Daschle	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	75	
TENNESSEE																							
1 Quillen	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	0	
2 Duncan	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
3 Lloyd	D	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
4 Cooper	D	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	
5 Boner	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?	-	-	+	+	+	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	
6 Gore	D	+	+	+	-	&	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	
7 Sundquist	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
8 Jones, E.	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	55	
9 Ford, H.	D	+	+	&	-	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	?	+	+	75	

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 LQ

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	LQ
TEXAS																						
1	Hall, S.	D	-	-	+	-	#	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	25
2	Wilson	D	-	#	?	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
3	Bartlett	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
4	Hall, R.	D	-	-	+	-	-	+	?	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	35
5	Bryant	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	-	+	+	+	+	-	80
6	Gramm	R	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	#	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	0
7	Archer	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	5
8	Fields	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	5
9	Brooks	D	-	&	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	75
10	Pickle	D	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	?	60
11	Leath	D	-	-	?	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
12	Wright	D	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	70
13	Hightower	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	#	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
14	Patman	D	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	50
15	de la Garza	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	-	-	+	-	-	-	50
16	Coleman, R.	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	75
17	Stenholm	D	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	15
18	Leland	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	2	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
19	Hance	D	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	-	-	+	?	-	40
20	Gonzalez	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	90
21	Loeffler	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
22	Paul	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	#	#	?	?	?	-	-	+	-	+	-	15
23	Kazen	D	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
24	Frost	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	75
25	Andrews, M.	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
26	Vandergriff	D	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
27	Ortiz	D	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	65
UTAH																						
1	Hansen, J.	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
2	Marriott	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	0
3	Nielson	R	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
VERMONT																						
AL Jeffords		R	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	65
VIRGINIA																						
1	Bateman	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
2	Whitehurst	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
3	Biley	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
4	Sisisky	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
5	Daniel	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
6	Olin	D	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	65
7	Robinson	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
8	Parris	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	15
9	Boucher	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	80
10	Wolf	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
WASHINGTON																						
1	Pritchard	R	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	?	?	-	?	+	-	+	+	-	?	-	-	30
2	Swift	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	90
3	Bonker	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	?	+	+	-	+	-	75
4	Morrison, S.	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
5	Foley	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	85
6	Dicks	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	75
7	Lowry, M.	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	?	?	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	85
8	Chandler	R	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
WEST VIRGINIA																						
1	Mollohan	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	65
2	Staggers	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
3	Wise	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	90
4	Rahall	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	-	+	+	+	85
WISCONSIN																						
1	Aspin	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	-	80
2	Kastenmeier	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
3	Gunderson	R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
4	Zablocki	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70
5	Moody	D	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95
6	Petri	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
7	Obey	D	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
8	Roth	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
9	Sensenbrenner	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
WYOMING																						
AL Cheney		R	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	5