

**1973
ADA
voting
record**

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record**

Capitol Hill 'Report Cards'



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	LQ	
MASSACHUSETTS (cont.)																											
10 Heckler	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	72	
11 BURKE	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	80	
12 STUDDS	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	92	
MICHIGAN																											
1 CONYERS	p	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	A	p	p	-	-	72	
2 Esch	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	60	
3 Brown	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	20	
4 Hutchinson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
5 Ford, G.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
6 Chamberlain	-	-	-	-	A	A	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	+	4	
7 RIEGLE	+	+	+	+	A	A	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	p	+	76	
8 Harvey	-	A	A	-	A	A	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	A	A	-	-	A	-	A	-	A	-	-	+	12	
9 Vander Jagt	A	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	
10 Cederberg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
11 Ruppe	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	28	
12 O'HARA	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	80	
13 DIGGS	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	A	A	-p	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	p	+	76	
14 NEDZI	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	A	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	80	
15 FORD, W.	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	80	
16 DINGELL	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	80	
17 GRIFFITHS	-	A	A	+	A	A	+	+	+	+	+	-	A	-	-	+	p	+	A	+	A	+	p	+	+	48	
18 Huber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
19 Broomfield	-	-	+	-	A	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-p	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	20	
MINNESOTA																											
1 Quie	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	24	
2 Nelsen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	+	A	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	12	
3 Frenzel	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	A	-	+	52	
4 KARTH	p	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	-	+	+	72	
5 FRASER	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	96	
6 Zwach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	28	
7 BERGLAND	A	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	84	
8 BLATNIK	+	+	-	A	A	-	A	A	+	+	+	A	A	-	+	+	+	+	A	A	+	+	+	-	p	A	44
MISSISSIPPI																											
1 WHITTEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	12	
2 BOWEN	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	A	-	24	
3 MONTGOMERY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
4 Cochran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	A	A	-	-	8	
5 Lott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	A	-	4	
MISSOURI																											
1 CLAY	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	92	
2 SYMINGTON	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	80	
3 SULLIVAN	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	A	-	+	-	-	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	64	
4 RANDALL	-	+	-	-	-	-	a	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	36	
5 BOLLING	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	-	A	-	-	-	A	A	+	+	+	+	A	-	+	-	-	52	
6 LITTON	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	A	+	-	+	+	+	52	
7 Taylor	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	A	-	-	-	+	A	-	-	-	-	4	
8 ICHORD	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	8	
9 HUNGATE	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	68	
10 BURLISON	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	p	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	56	
MONTANA																											
1 Shoup	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	20	
2 MELCHER	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	76
NEBRASKA																											
1 Thone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	40	
2 McCollister	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
3 Martin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
NEVADA																											
AL Towell	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	

LEGAL SERVICES

5. Amendment offered by Rep. Albert Quie (R-Minn.) to the bill establishing an independent Legal Services Corporation to severely curtail legal representation in the program by prohibiting legal services lawyers from representing clients before federal, state or local administrative agencies. Amendment adopted 200-181, June 21, 1973.
A vote against the amendment is plus, a vote for minus.

WOMEN'S RIGHTS

6. Amendment offered by Rep. Lawrence Hogan (R-Md.), as amended by a Harold Froehlich (R-Wisc.) substitute, to the Legal Services Corporation bill to prohibit poverty lawyers from helping women procure non-therapeutic abortions and from forcing hospitals or doctors to perform abortions if doing so is against their policy or convictions. Amendment adopted 301-68, June 21, 1973.
A vote against the amendment is plus, a vote for minus.

LABOR-HEW APPROPRIATIONS

7. Motion offered by Rep. Robert Michel (R-Ill.) to recommit the Labor-HEW Appropriations bill with instructions to report it back with an amendment reducing by a total of \$632 million appropriations for 26 human needs and social programs. Motion rejected 186-219, June 26, 1973.
A vote against the amendment is plus, a vote for minus.

FOOD STAMPS FOR STRIKERS

8. Amendment offered by Rep. William Dickinson (R-Ala.) to the Farm Program Extension to prohibit giving food stamps to strikers and their families. Amendment adopted 213-203, July 19, 1973.
A vote against the amendment is plus, a vote for minus.

RHODE ISLAND

1 ST. GERMAIN + + + + - + + + + A + - + + + + + + + + p A 80
 2 TIERNAN + A + + + - + + + + + - + - + + + + A + + + + + + 80

SOUTH CAROLINA

1 DAVIS - - - + A A + - + - + + + - - A - - - - - - - A + 28
 2 Spence - 0
 3 DORN - - - - A A - - - + - + - - - - - - - - - - - 8
 4 MANN - - - - - - - - - + + - + - + + - - - - - - - + 24
 5 GETTYS - - - - - - - - - + - + - - - - - - - A - A -p + - 12
 6 Young - - - - - - - - - - - + - - - - - - -p - - - - - - - 4

SOUTH DAKOTA

1 DENHOLM - + - + + - + + + + A + + - - + + + + + + + - + - 68
 2 Abdnor - - - - - - - - - - - + - - - - - - A - - - - - A - - 4

TENNESSEE

1 Quillen - - - - A A - - - - - - - - - -p - - - - A - - - - 0
 2 Duncan - - - - - - - - - + - - - - - - + - - - - - - + 12
 3 Baker - 0
 4 EVINS - A A + + - A - + A A - - - + + + - A + A - + + 36
 5 FULTON - + - + - A + + + - + - - - - + + + + + + + - + + 60
 6 Beard - 0
 7 JONES - + - - - - + - + - + A - - - - A + - - - - + A 24
 8 Kuykendall - 0

TEXAS

1 PATMAN - + - A A A + A A - + A + - - A + + - A - A p A A 24
 2 WILSON - - - + + - + + - + - - - - - + + + - - - + + + 48
 3 Collins - 0
 4 ROBERTS - + - - - - + - + - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 12
 5 Steelman - - + - + - - - - - + - + - - + - - + + - - + 32
 6 TEAGUE -p A A + + A A - A - + A A - - - A -p A A - - + + - 20
 7 Archer - 8
 8 ECKHARDT p + 92
 9 BROOKS - + - + + - + + + - - - + - - - + - + + - - + + 48
 10 PICKLE - + - - - - + + + - A - - - - + + + + - - + + + 48
 11 POAGE - + - + - - + - + - + - - - - - - - - A - - - - 20
 12 WRIGHT - + - + + - + + + - + - - - + - - - - - + A + 40
 13 Price A - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -p - - - - - - - 0
 14 YOUNG - + - - + - + + + - - - - - - - - - - - - + - 28
 15 DE LA GARZA - + - - - - + - + - + - - - - - - - - - - - - + + 24

TAX REFORM

12. Motion offered by Rep. Richard Bolling (D-Mo.) to order the previous question--thus ending debate and the possibility for amendments--on the rule for the Federal Debt Ceiling bill. Adoption of the motion prevented tax reformers from offering a substitute rule allowing for a floor amendment to tighten the minimum tax on preference income. Motion agreed to 274-135, November 7, 1973.
 A vote against the motion is plus, a vote for minus.

BUDGET REFORM

13. Amendment offered by Rep. Jonathan Bingham (D-N.Y.) to the Budget Reform bill to require that Congress hold all appropriations bills--including those within budget targets--until completion of the reconciliation process. This amendment would have allowed Congress to have a more complete priorities debate on the total federal budget. Amendment rejected 117-289, December 5, 1973.
 A vote for the amendment is plus, a vote against minus.

GERALD R. FORD CONFIRMATION

14. Confirmation as Vice President of Rep. Gerald R. Ford (R-Mich.). Under the 25th Amendment, a nominee for Vice President must be confirmed by a majority of both Houses of Congress. Confirmed 387-35, December 6, 1973.
 A vote against confirmation is plus, a vote for minus.

SCHOOL BUSING

15. Amendment offered by Rep. John Dingell (D-Mich.) to the National Energy Emergency Act to ban the allocation of petroleum for busing of students to schools farther than the school nearest their homes. Amendment adopted 221-192, December 13, 1973.
 A vote against the amendment is plus, a vote for minus.

ENVIRONMENT

16. Amendment offered by Rep. James Hastings (R-N.Y.) to the National Energy Emergency Act to extend for two years the 1975 interim standards for pollution controls on automobiles, postponing installation of more effective controls on 1976 and 1977 model automobiles. Amendment adopted 199-180, Dec. 13, 1973.
 A vote against the amendment is plus, a vote for minus.

INDOCHINA

17. The second vote on an amendment offered by Rep. Joseph Addabbo (D-N.Y.) to the Second Supplemental Appropriations bill of fiscal 1973 to prohibit the Defense Department from transferring funds to finance combat activities in Cambodia. This vote was an attempt to overturn the earlier adoption of the Addabbo amendment, the first successful anti-war vote in the full House. Amendment adopted 194-187, May 10, 1973.
 A vote for the amendment is plus, a vote against minus.

18. Motion offered by Rep. George Mahon (D-Tex.) to amend a Senate amendment to the Second Supplemental Appropriations bill by postponing the effective date for an end to U.S. military activities in or over Cambodia or Laos to September 1, 1973, a delay of two months. This vote was key to maintaining momentum for an immediate end to Cambodia bombing. Motion rejected, 204-204, June 25, 1973.
 A vote against the motion is plus, a vote for minus.

19. Amendment offered by Rep. John Flynt (D-Ga.) to the Second Supplemental Appropriations bill to require an immediate end to the use of funds for U.S. combat activities in or over Cambodia or Laos, rather than to allow the 45-day postponement of the fund cut-off proposed by President Nixon. Amendment rejected 169-236, June 29, 1973.
 A vote for the amendment is plus, a vote against minus.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	LQ	
TEXAS (cont.)																											
16 WHITE	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	28
17 BURLESON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
18 JORDAN	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	p	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	92	
19 MAHON	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	8
20 GONZALEZ	+	+	-	+	A	A	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	60	
21 FISHER	-	-	-	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-p	A	A	-	A	-p	-	-	0
22 CASEY	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
23 KAZEN	-	+	-	-	A	A	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	28
24 MILFORD	A	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	A	-	A	A	A	+	16
UTAH																											
1 McKAY	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	A	-p	-	+	A	-	-	+	+	44	
2 OWENS	p	+	+	+	+	-	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	76
VERMONT																											
AL Mallery	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	+	44	
VIRGINIA																											
1 DOWNING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	A	-	-	-	+	8	
2 Whitehurst	-	-	-	-	A	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
3 SATTERFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
4 Daniel, R.W.	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
5 DANIEL, W.C.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
6 Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
7 Robinson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
8 Parris	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
9 Wampler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
10 Broyhill	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
WASHINGTON																											
1 Pritchard	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	68
2 MEEDS	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	92
3 HANSEN	-	A	A	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	A	-	+	A	+	+	A	+	-	A	+	p	+	48	
4 McCORMACK	p	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	p	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	72
5 FOLEY	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	84
6 HICKS	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	64
7 ADAMS	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	p	+	+	+	+	+	+	92
WEST VIRGINIA																											
1 MOLLOHAN	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-p	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	40
2 STAGGERS	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	64
3 SLACK	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	44
4 HECHLER	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	88
WISCONSIN																											
1 ASPIN	p	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	88
2 KASTENMEIER	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
3 Thomson	-	-	-	A	A	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
4 ZABLOCKI	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	56
5 REUSS	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	88
6 Steiger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-p	+	32
7 OBEY	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	96
8 Froehlich	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	16
9 Davis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	A	-	-p	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	0
WYOMING																											
AL RONCALIO	-	+	-	+	+	A	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	72

EXECUTIVE SECURITY

24. Motion offered by Rep. William Mailliard (R-Calif.) to delete from the State Department authorization conference report a section cutting off funds for the Department of State and other foreign affairs agencies failing to furnish within 35 days information requested by House and Senate Foreign Affairs and Relations committees. This section had been designed to force the executive to furnish information on the conduct of foreign affairs to relevant congressional committees. Motion accepted 213-185, September 11, 1973.
A vote against the motion is plus, a vote for minus.

WAR POWERS VETO OVERRIDE

25. Passage over President Nixon's October 24 veto of the War Powers bill designed to limit the President's power to commit U.S. troops abroad and to restore to Congress some of its constitutional war-making powers. A two-thirds majority (280 in this case) is required to override a veto. Veto overridden 284-135, November 7, 1973.
A vote for overriding is plus, a vote against minus.

KEY TO SYMBOLS FOR HOUSE AND SENATE VOTES

EXPLANATORY NOTE

The VOTING RECORD is offered as a guide in judging the performance of Senators and Congressmen on issues of importance. Readers, however, will recognize the record's inherent limitations:

It is, of course, no measure of a legislator's work in committee. It does not reflect on its face the failure of the Congress to deal with some major issues or the degree of responsibility of individual legislators. These judgments cannot be made in statistics or percentages; they require the use of other yardsticks and careful scrutiny of the performance of individual legislators.

Many procedural votes have been used. Votes on rules for debate or on procedures for amending important legislation on the floor often reveal basic liberal and conservative positions which are obscured in the vote for final passage or defeat.

DEMOCRATS AS THE MAJORITY PARTY ARE LISTED IN UPPER CASE. Republicans are in upper and lower case. The number next to a representative's name indicates his district.

- LQ (Liberal Quotient) is the rating of a member's liberalism determined by the percentage of his votes cast, or paired live, in support of liberal policy measured against the number of votes counted. *Dead pairs and announced support of the liberal position are not included in the Liberal Quotient.*
- + Indicates a vote which ADA believes to be in harmony with liberal policies.
 - Indicates a vote which ADA believes to be contrary to liberal policies.
 - +P Indicates a live pair in favor of what ADA considers the liberal position.
 - P Indicates a dead pair in favor of what ADA considers the liberal position.
 - P Indicates a live or dead pair contrary to what ADA considers the liberal position.
 - a Means the member was absent but was officially announced favoring the liberal position.
 - a Means a member was absent but was officially announced as opposing the liberal position.
 - A Indicates the member was officially recorded as absent or as present without an announced position.
 - * Indicates that the member died, left Congress or was not yet elected or sworn in.
 - ** Indicates that the member answered "present" to avoid a possible conflict of interest.

SENATE ISSUES

CONGRESSIONAL REFORM

1. Amendment offered by Sen. William Roth (R-Del.) to the Rules of the Senate to reduce secrecy in the operation of Senate committees. The amendment would have required that, except in instances where a majority of a committee specifically voted to close a particular meeting, all Senate committee meetings be held in public. Amendment rejected 38-47, March 6, 1973.
A vote for the amendment is plus, a vote against minus.

MASS TRANSIT

2. Amendment offered by Sens. Edmund Muskie (D-Me.) and Howard Baker (R-Tenn.) to the Federal Highway Program to permit the use for mass transit of up to \$850 million a year from the Highway Trust Fund. Amendment adopted 49-44, March 14, 1973.
A vote for the amendment is plus, a vote against minus.

VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION ACT VETO OVERRIDE

3. Passage of the Vocational Rehabilitation Act over the March 27 veto of the President. The act would have provided \$2.6 billion over a three-year period for the extension of federal grant programs to the states for vocational rehabilitation services and expanded assistance to the handicapped. A two-thirds majority (64 in this case) is needed to override a veto. Veto sustained 60-36, April 3, 1973.
A vote for overriding is plus, a vote against minus.

VOTER REGISTRATION

4. Motion offered by Sen. Mike Mansfield (D-Mont.) to invoke cloture (cut off debate) on the Voter Registration bill which would have facilitated registration by allowing eligible voters in federal elections to register by postcard. A two-thirds majority (66 in this case) is needed to invoke cloture. Motion agreed to 67-32, May 9, 1973.
A vote for the motion is plus, a vote against minus.

1973 SENATE VOTING RECORD

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	LQ
ALABAMA																					
ALLEN	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
SPARKMAN	-	-	+	-	A	-	A	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	10
ALASKA																					
GRAVEL	+p	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	A	+	+	+	+	a	+	+	+	A	65
Stevens	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	15
ARIZONA																					
Fannin	A	-	A	-	-	-	-	-a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Goldwater	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	A	A	-	-p	A	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	0
ARKANSAS																					
FULBRIGHT	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	A	-	+	-	+	a	+	+	+	+	A	55
McClellan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	A	-	-	15
CALIFORNIA																					
CRANSTON	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
TUNNEY	a	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
COLORADO																					
HASKELL	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	A	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
Dominick	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	10
CONNECTICUT																					
RIBICOFF	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	90
Weicker	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	55
DELAWARE																					
BIDEN	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	A	+	+	+	A	80
Roth	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	40
FLORIDA																					
CHILES	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	A	+	A	a	-	+	a	+	+	+	-	-	60
Gurney	+	-	-	-	+	-	-a	-	A	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
GEORGIA																					
NUNN	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	30
TALMADGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-a	a	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	15
HAWAII																					
INOUE	-p	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	A	+	+	-	+	70
Fong	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	15
IDAHO																					
CHURCH	-	+	+	+	A	+	+	-	+	+	+	a	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	70
McClure	+p	-	-	-	+	+	-	A	A	A	-	+	A	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	25
ILLINOIS																					
STEVENSON	+	+	+	+	a	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
Percy	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	a	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-a	+	+	60
INDIANA																					
BAYH	+p	-p	+	+	a	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
HARTKE	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	a	+	A	A	+	+	A	+	+	a	+	+	55
IOWA																					
CLARK	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	a	+	+	a	+	p	+	+	80
HUGHES	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	A	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	80
KANSAS																					
Dole	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Pearson	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	A	+	+	-	+	-	-	A	A	A	+	45
KENTUCKY																					
HUDDLESTON	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	A	a	-	A	+	+	+	+	+	-	55
Cook	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	A	-	-	-	+	-	30
LOUISIANA																					
JOHNSTON	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	A	-	-	+	-	+	35
LONG	-	-	+	+	A	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	35

MINIMUM WAGE

7. Amendment offered by Sen. Peter Dominick (R-Colo.) as a substitute proposal to reduce the wage and limit the coverage provided for by the Minimum Wage bill. Amendment rejected 40-57, July 18, 1973. A vote against the amendment is plus, a vote for minus.

D.C. HOME RULE

5. Amendment offered by Sen. Norris Cotton (R-N.H.) to the D.C. Home Rule bill to give the President the power to appoint the District's chief of police. The amendment would have weakened the bill which authorized the D.C. mayor to make this appointment. Amendment rejected 33-53, July 10, 1973. A vote against the amendment is plus, a vote for minus.

GERALD R. FORD CONFIRMATION

8. Confirmation as Vice President of Rep. Gerald R. Ford (R-Mich.). Under the 25th Amendment, a nominee for Vice President must be confirmed by a majority of both Houses of Congress. Confirmed 92-3, November 27, 1973. A vote against confirmation is plus, a vote for minus.

ENVIRONMENT

6. Amendment offered by Sen. Mike Gravel (D-Alaska) to the Alaska Pipeline bill to bar judicial review of the environmental aspects of the pipeline project and direct the Secretary of the Interior to issue permits for the project. Amendment adopted 49-48, July 17, 1973. A vote against the amendment is plus, a vote for minus.

TAX REFORM

9. Amendment offered by Sen. Edward Kennedy (D-Mass.) to the Social Security bill to tighten the minimum tax on preference income. Amendment rejected 37-46, November 30, 1973. A vote for the amendment is plus, a vote against minus.

CAMPAIGN REFORM

10. Motion offered by Sen. Mike Mansfield (D-Mont.) to invoke cloture (cut off debate) on the motion that the Senate request a conference with the House to insist upon adoption of the Senate's campaign finance amendments to the federal debt limit bill providing for public financing of presidential elections. A two-thirds majority (54 in this case) is required to invoke cloture. Motion rejected 47-33, December 2, 1973. A vote for the motion is plus, a vote against minus.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	LQ	
MAINE																						
HATHAWAY	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	90
MUSKIE	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
MARYLAND																						
Beall	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Mathias	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
MASSACHUSETTS																						
KENNEDY	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	a	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
Brooke	+	+	a	+	A	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	70
MICHIGAN																						
HART	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	a	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	85
Griffin	-	+	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	10
MINNESOTA																						
HUMPHREY	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
MONDALE	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
MISSISSIPPI																						
EASTLAND	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	A	-	-	-	5
STENNIS	-p	-p	A	A	A	A	A	-	A	-	-	A	A	A	A	A	-	A	-	-	-	0
MISSOURI																						
EAGLETON	+p	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
SYMINGTON	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-a	A	+p	A	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	75
MONTANA																						
MANSFIELD	-p	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
METCALF	-p	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	A	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	70
NEBRASKA																						
Curtis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Hruska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
NEVADA																						
BIBLE	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	a	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	55
CANNON	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	-p	-	A	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	35
NEW HAMPSHIRE																						
McINTYRE	-	A	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	65
Cotton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	A	-	p	A	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	A	0
NEW JERSEY																						
WILLIAMS	a	+p	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	80
Case	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	85
NEW MEXICO																						
MONTOYA	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	A	+	+	a	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	A	-	40
Domenici	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
NEW YORK																						
Buckley (C)	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Javits	-	+	+	+	a	+	+	-	+	a	+	+	-a	a	+	-	+p	-a	A	+	+	55
NORTH CAROLINA																						
ERVIN	-p	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	A	-	-	+	-	-	-p	A	-a	-	10
Helms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
NORTH DAKOTA																						
BURDICK	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	80
Young	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-p	-	-	-	5
OHIO																						
Saxbe	-	A	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	A	+	-	-	A	A	-	+	-	-	-	-	20
Taft	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	A	+	-	-	-	A	-	a	A	-	-	-	25
OKLAHOMA																						
Bartlett	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Bellmon	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	A	-	+	A	-	A	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
OREGON																						
Hatfield	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	a	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	+	+	+	+	80
Packwood	+p	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	A	A	+	+	-	+	a	-	+	A	-	+	+	50

SCHOOL BUSING

11. Motion offered by Sen. Jacob Javits (R-N.Y.) to table an amendment by Sen. Jesse Helms (R-N.C.) to the Fuels and Energy Conservation bill restricting the busing of school children. Motion agreed to 46-45, December 10, 1973.
A vote for the motion is plus, a vote against minus.

CAMBODIA BOMBING

12. Vote on germaneness of an amendment offered by Sen. Thomas Eagleton (D-Mo.) to the second Supplemental Appropriations bill of fiscal 1973. The vote was the key test of the amendment to end the bombing in Cambodia. Amendment declared germane 55-21, May 29, 1973.
A vote for declaring the amendment germane is plus, a vote against minus.

13. Amendment offered by Sen. J. William Fulbright (D-Ark.) to the Continuing Appropriations bill to bar U.S. combat activities in Indochina after August 15, 1973. The amendment marked a retreat from the previous Senate position in favor of putting an immediate end to the U.S. combat role, rather than allowing it to continue another 45 days. Amendment adopted 64-26, June 29, 1973.
A vote against the amendment is plus, a vote for minus.

AZORES BASE AGREEMENT

14. Amendment offered by Sen. John Sparkman (D-Ala.) to the State Department Authorization bill to strike from the bill a section requiring the Azores base agreement with Portugal to be submitted as a treaty to the Senate. Amendment rejected 46-46, June 12, 1973.
A vote against the amendment is plus, a vote for minus.

EXECUTIVE SECURITY

15. Amendment offered by Sen. Robert Griffin (R-Mich.) to the State Department Authorization bill to strike from the bill a section cutting off funds for the Department of State and other foreign affairs agencies failing to furnish within 35 days information requested by the General Accounting Office or any appropriate congressional committee. Amendment rejected 33-51, June 14, 1973.
A vote against the amendment is plus, a vote for minus.

MILITARY AID

16. Amendment offered by Sen. Hugh Scott (R-Pa.) to the Foreign Military Aid bill to delete language in the bill requiring phasing out of all U.S. military grant assistance programs by June 30, 1977. Amendment adopted 48-44, June 26, 1973.
A vote against the amendment is plus, a vote for minus.

TRIDENT SUBMARINE

17. Amendment offered by Sen. Thomas McIntyre (D-N.H.) to the Military Procurement bill to reduce by \$885 million the authorization for the Trident submarine. Amendment rejected 47-49, September 27, 1973.
A vote for the amendment is plus, a vote against minus.

PENNSYLVANIA																					
Schweiker	+	+	+	+	A	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	75	
Scott	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-p	-	+	25
RHODE ISLAND																					
PASTORE	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	a	+	-	+	+	+	75
PELL	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	80
SOUTH CAROLINA																					
HOLLINGS	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	a	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	A	45
Thurmond	-p	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-a	-	-	-	-	-	0
SOUTH DAKOTA																					
ABOUREZK	+p	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	a	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90
McGOVERN	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	A	A	+	+	a	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	80
TENNESSEE																					
Baker	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	A	A	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Brock	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
TEXAS																					
BENTSEN	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	A	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	55
Tower	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
UTAH																					
MOSS	+	+	+	+	A	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	A	+	-	+	+	+	+	80
Bennett	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	A	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	A	5
VERMONT																					
Aiken	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	40
Stafford	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	-a	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	60
VIRGINIA																					
BYRD (I)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	15
Scott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	+	-	-	-	A	-	+	-	A	10
WASHINGTON																					
JACKSON	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	55
MAGNUSON	-	+p	+	+	a	a	a	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	65
WEST VIRGINIA																					
BYRD	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	60
RANDOLPH	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	+p	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	60
WISCONSIN																					
NELSON	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
PROXMIRE	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	85
WYOMING																					
McGEE	-	-	+	+	A	-	+	-	A	A	+	A	-	-	A	-	-p	-	-	+	25
Hansen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0

TROOPS OVERSEAS

18. Amendment offered by Sen. Hubert Humphrey (D-Minn.), as amended by Sen. Robert Byrd (D-W.Va.), to the Military Procurement bill to reduce by 110,000 the number of U.S. military forces stationed in foreign countries by December 31, 1975. Amendment adopted 48-36, September 27, 1973.
A vote for the amendment is plus, a vote against minus.

AID FOR POLICE PROGRAMS OF OTHER COUNTRIES

19. Amendment offered by Sen. James Abourezk (D-S.Dak.) to the Foreign Economic Aid bill to bar the use of funds to support police and prison systems of any foreign countries. Amendment rejected 44-51, October 1, 1973.
A vote for the amendment is plus, a vote against minus.

RHODESIAN CHROME

20. Bill offered by Sens. Gale McGee (D-Wyo.) and Hubert Humphrey (D-Minn.) to amend the United Nations Participation Act of 1945 in order to halt further importation of Rhodesian chrome by the United States. Bill adopted 54-37, December 18, 1973.
A vote for the bill is plus, a vote against minus.